

A ]W\ UY`F ch\ . ' < UbXVU`!@Y[ YbXY`\_Åa dZh  
g]W\ `bUW\ ` < ØZh! C D`ni fØW\_

< UbXVU`!@Y[ YbXY`A ]W\ UY`F ch\ ` \ Uh`bUW\ `Y]bYf  
bchZU`a Å» ][ Yb` < ØZhcdYfUh]cb`XUg`GW\ `]a a ghY`ØVYfghUbXYb  
i bX`V`Y]Vhni f`6YcVUW\hi b[ `]b`XYf`?`]b]\_"

HfU[ ØX]Y`i bX` < cZZbi b[ . `8]Y` ; YgW\ ]W\ hY`j cb`A ]W\ UY`F ch\

9]b`nk Y]hYf`9]b[ f]ZZ`ZØf`Y]bYb`Gdcfh\Y`XYb

K ]Y`Y]b`GW\ UhYb` \ Uh`X]Y`B UW\ f]W\ hij cb`Y]bYf`gW\ k YfYb  
9f\_fUb\_i b[ `XYb` < UbXVU`!Nk Y]h][ ]ghYb`HJ` ; fc» k U`ghUXh  
[ YhfcZZYb`"HfU]bYf`A ]W\ UY` ` GW\ cf`Y`F ch\ž`Y\Ya U`][ Yf  
BUh]cbU`gd]Y`Yf`i bX`C`ma`d]Ug]Y[ Yf`j cb`%`- , ( ž`a`i`gghY`g]W\ `Y]bYf  
Xf]b[ YbXYb`C`dYfUh]cb`Ub`gY]bYf` < ØZhY`i bhYfn]Y\Yb`"9]b  
[ YZÅ`f`]W\ Yf`?Y]a`ZØ`fhY`ni`Y]bYf`VYXfc`\]W\ Yb`9bhmØbXi b[ ž`X]Yž  
k Ybb`b]W\ h`fYW\ hnY]h][ `VY\UbXY`hž`ni`Y]bYf`YVYbg[ YZÅ`f`]W\ Yb  
6`i`hj`Yf[ ]Zhi b[ ` \ Å`hY`ZØ`fYb`\_ØbbYb`"

8Yf` ; YbYgi b[ gdfcnYgg

F ch\g`C`dYfUh]cb`ZUbX`Ua` `j`Yf[ Ub[ YbYb` : fY]hU[ `ghUhrž[ YZc`[ hij cb  
Y]bYa`k`Y]hYfYb`9]b[ f]ZZ`Ua` `8]YbghU[ ž`i`a`g]W\ Yfni ghY`Ybž`XUgg  
U`Y`9]hYf\YfXY`YbhZYfbh`k`i`fXYb`"8Yf`\*`&!`Å`f][ Y`k`]fX`ni`f  
6YcVUW\hi b[ `bcW\ `V]g`9bXY`XYf`K`cW\ Y`]b`Y]bYf`?`]b]\_]b  
DZcfn\Y]a` `V`Y]VYb`i`bX`Yf\Å`h`Y]bY`5bh[V]ch]\_U!H\YfUd]Y`"8]Y  
VY\UbXY`bXYb`Y`fnhY` \ UVYb`d`cg]h]j`Y`G][ bU`Y`[ YgYbXYh`"8]Y  
9bhmØbXi b[ `V`]XYh`g]W\ `ni`fØW\_`ž`VYf]W\ hYb`g]Yž`k`Ug` < cZZbi b[ `Ui`Z  
Y]bY`VU`X][ Y` ; YbYgi b[ `k`YW`h`"

5i`gk`]f\_i`b[ Yb`Ui`Z`XUg`HYUa

8]Y'; Ygi bX\Y]hj cb'F ch\ \Uh'X]fY\_hY'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'Ui Z'gY]b  
HYUa "'A ]W UY'GdUhnž; YgW\ÅZhgzØ\ fYf'XYg'HJ'; fc»k U`ghUXhž  
nY][ h'g]W\ 'cdh]a ]gh]gW\.' J ]Y''Y]W\h'\_Ubb'Yf'gW\cb' b'ÅW\ghY'K cW\Y  
k ]YXYf'VY]'i bg']b'XYf'<U''Y'gY]b ž'gU[ hY'Yf'i bX'Uha YhY'Yf'Y]W\hYfh  
Ui Z''8]Yg'hfÅ[ h'b]W\h'bi f'ni f'A cfU'XYg'HYUa g'VY]ž'gcbXYfb' ]gh  
Ui W\ 'Yb'hgW\Y]XYbX'ZØf'X]Y'J cfVYfY]hi b[ 'Ui Z'XUg'VY] cfghY\YbXY  
Hi fb]Yf'ja 'F U\ a Yb'XYg'G!7i dg']b'5'hYbghY][ ž'VY]'XYa  
\cW\ \_UfÅh][ Y'A UbbgW\UZhYb'Ui g'XYf'<UbXVU''!6i bXYg'] [ U  
UbhfYhYb'k YfXYb"

## 9]b'6`]W\_ 'Ui Z'XUg'Hi fb]Yf

8Yf'G!7i dž'XYf'U'g'hfUX]h]cbY''Yg'<UbXVU''hi fb]Yf' [ ]'hž]Z]bXYh]b  
5'hYbghY][ 'ghUhh"'BYVYb'HJ'; fc»k U`ghUXh'bY\ a Yb'Ui W\ 'HYUa g  
k ]Y'XYf'G7'8<Z?'@Y]dn][ ž: f]gW\ '5i Z; Òdd]b[ Yb'i bX'XYf  
6i bXYg'] [ U!5VghY][ Yf'<6K '6U']b[ Yb!K Y]'ghYhhYb'Ua 'K YhhVYk YfV  
hY]''8Ug'Hi fb]Yf'VY[ ]bbh'Ua ': fY]hU[ 'i bX'YbXYh'a ]h'gdUbbYbXYb  
9bXgd]Y'Yb'Ua 'GcbbhU[ "'8]Y'J YfUbgH'hi b[ 'a cV]'g]Yfh'b]W\h'bi f  
X]Y'Gd]Y'Yfž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'nU\ 'fY]W\Y': Ubgž'X]Y'ZØf'Y]bY''YVYbX][ Y  
5ha cgd\ÅfY'gcf[ Yb'k YfXYb"

## 8Yf'A YbgW\ '\ ]bhYf'XYa 'Gdcfh'Yf

A ]W UY''F ch\g'G]hi Uh]cb'j YfXYi h]W\hž'k ]Y'j Yf'Yhn']W\ 'Gdcfh'Yf  
hfchn']\fYf'9fZc'[ Y'i bX'GhÅf'\_Y'gY]b'\_ÖbbYb"'GY]bY'9f\_fUb\_i b[ '\Uh  
X]Y'7ca a i b]hm'gcf[ ZÅ'h][ 'Ui Z[ YfØhhY'h'i bX'9f]bbYfi b[ Yb'XUfUb  
[ Yk YW\_hž'k ]Y'k ]W\h][ ': Ygi bX\Y]h]a 'Gdcfh]gh''8Yf'[ Ya Y]bgUa Y  
K i bgW\ 'XYf': Ubg'i bX'gY]bYf'A UbbgW\UZh]gh'Ygž'XUgg'F ch\ 'VU'X  
k ]YXYf'Ui Z'XYa ': Y'X'ghY'h' 'Y]b'NY]W\Yb'ZØf'XYb  
i b[ YVfcW\YbYb'HYUa [ Y]gh'i bX'X]Y'J YfVi bXYb\Y]h]a  
<UbXVU''gdcfh"

8]Y'\_ca a YbXYb'HU[ Y'k YfXYb'Yb'hgW\Y]XYbX'gY]bž'b]W\h'bi f'ZØf  
F ch\ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'ZØf'XUg'[ YgUa hY'HYUa 'i bX'\fY': Ubg''9g']gh  
Y]bY'NY]h'XYf'<cZ]bi b[ ž'XYg'Ni gUa a Yb\U'hg'i bX'XYf'; YbYgi b[ "

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY