

A Ø`WX Ucg`Ub`XYf`GhYd\Ub!F ch\!GhfU» Y.  
K Ug`X]Y`GhUXh`i bhYfb]a a h

Nk ]W\_Ui`\_Äa dZi`[ Y[ Yb`]`Y[ U`Y`A Ø`UV`U[ Yfi b[ `Ub  
; `UgWcbhU]bYfb` `A U» bU\ a Yb`XYf`GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[ `[ Y[ Yb  
5VZU``Ub`XYf`GhYd\Ub!F ch\!GhfU» Y"

≡`Y[ U`Y`A Ø`Ybhgc f[ i b[ `]b`Nk ]W\_Ui` .  
G]hi Uh]cb`Ua` ; `UgWcbhU]bYf`b]a a h`\_Y]b  
9bXY

A Ø`dfcV`Ya Uh]\_`Ub`XYf`GhYd\Ub!F ch\!GhfU» Y`gcf[ h`Z0f`I ba i h`VY]  
5bk c\bYfb

⊕`Nk ]W\_Ui` `Uh`X]Y`]`Y[ U`Y`5VZU``Ybhgc f[ i b[ `Ub`Y]bYa  
; `UgWcbhU]bYf!GhUbXcfh`]b`XYf`GhYd\Ub!F ch\!GhfU» Y`]b`XYb  
`YmhYb`K cWYb`ni bY\ a YbX`Z0f`Yf[ Yf`[ Ygcf[ h`5i ZX]YgYa`D`Uhn  
gUa a Y`b`g]W`D`Ugh]\_UVZÄ``Yž`6Ui gW`i hž`UVYf`Ui W`A ÖVY`ghØW`Y  
k ]Y`Y]b`U`hYf`GW`fY]Vh]gW`ghi` \``i bX`Y]b`\_Udi hYf`?`]bXYfk U[ Ybž  
X]Y`]`Y[ U`Ybhgc f[ h`k YfXYb``` ⇒ a Yfž`k Ybb`XYf`A Ø`VYgY]h][ h  
k ]fXž`hUi W`h`gcZc`fh`bYi Yf`Ui Z`ž`VYgW`fY]Vh`5bk c\bYf`A Uf]c` : ]W`Y`  
X]Y`Zfi ghf]YfYbXY`G]hi Uh]cb"

8 ]Y`GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[ `fYU[ ]Yfh`Ui Z`XUg  
k UW`gYbXY`DfcV`Ya

8 ]Y`GhUXh`Nk ]W\_Ui` ]gh`g]W`XYf`DfcV`Ya Uh]\_`VYk i ggh`i bX`d`Ubhž  
bYi Y`A U» bU\ a Yb`ni`Yf[ fY]ZYbž`i a`X]Y`]`Y[ U`Y`A Ø`Ybhgc f[ i b[  
]b`XYf`I a [ YVi b[ `ni`VY`Äa dZYb``8 ]Yg`\_ÖbbhY`X]Y`5i ZghY``i b[  
j cb`ni gÄhn`]WYb`,`VYfk UW`i b[ g\_Ua YfUg`gck ]Y`\Äi Z[ YfY  
?cbhfc``Yb`Xi fW`ghÄXh]gW`Y`C`fXbi b[ g\_fÄZhY`i a ZUggYb``8 ]Y

<cZbi b[ 'XYf'GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[ ' ]ghž'X]YgY'GWf]hhY`\_ÖbbhYb`XUni  
VY]hfU[ Ybž'i a k Y`hVYk i gghYg'J Yf\U`hYb`i bhYf`XYb`6Øf[ Yfb`ni  
ZØfXYfb`i bX`XYb`A Ø`Ub\Äi Z b[ Yb`Y]b`9bXY`ni `gYhnYb"

9]b`6`]W\_`Ui Z`X]Y`5i gk ]f\_`i b[ Yb`XYf  
A Ø`g]hi Uh]cb`Ui Z`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgWÅ UZh

8]Y`Zcfhk Ä\fybXY`A Ø`UV`U[ Yfi b[ ` \Uh`b]WÅh`bi f`bY[ Uh]j Y  
5i gk ]f\_`i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`Y`gh\Yh]\_`XYg`GhUXhj ]YfhY`gž`gcbXYfb`Ui WÅ  
Ui ZXUg` ; Ya Y]bgWÅ UZh[ YZØ`""5bk c\`bYf`k ]Y`A Uf]c` : ]W\_Y`ZØ`Yb  
g]WÅ`Xi fWÅ`XUg`j YfbUWÅ`Ägg][ hY`9fgWÅY]bi b[ gV]`X`]\fYf  
B UWÅ VUfgWÅ UZh[ YghØfh`8Yf`A Ø`\_ÖbbhY`Ui WÅ`[ Ygi bX\Y]h]WÅY  
 ; YZU\fyb`ZØf`X]Y`6Yk c\`bYf`a ]hg]WÅ`Vf]b[ Yb`i bX`XUg`i a ZY`X  
i bUhfU\_hj] `ZØf` : Ua ]Y]Yb`a UWÅYb"

: c`[ Yb`ZØf`XUg`GhUXhV]`X`i bX`a Ò[ `]WÅY  
@Øgi b[ gUb gÄhnY

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`k ]fZi: fU[ Yb`Ui Z`k ]Y`gWÅbY``i bX`YZZ]n]Ybh`X]Y`GhUXh  
Ui Zgc`WÅY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`fYU[ ]YfYb`\_Ubb""8Y  
J YfUbhk cfh]WÅYb`a ØggYb`K Y[ Y`Z]bXYbž'i a `X]Y`6Øf[ Yf`ZØf`X]Y  
A Ø`j Yfa Y]Xi b[ `ni `gYbg]V]`g]YfYb`i bX`X]Y`GWÅcbi b[ `XYf`i a k Y`h  
j cfUbni hfY]VYb""Æ]h]Uh]j Yb`k ]Y`ÆZcfa Uh]cbgj YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb  
cXYf`c`\_U`Y`5i ZfÄi a U\_h]cbYb`\_ÖbbhYb`Y]b`GWÅf]hh]b`X]Y`f]WÅh][ Y  
F]WÅhi b[ `gY]bž'i a `X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgWÅ UZhU\_hj] `Y]bni V]bXYb""8Ug  
U`hÄ[ `]WÅY`6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`A Ø`Ybhgc f[ i b[ ` ]gh`YbhgWÅY]XYbXž'i a  
Y]bY`dcg]h]j Y`J YfÄbXYfi b[ `ni `VYk ]f\_Yb"

Æg[ YgUa h`nY][ h`X]YgY`DfcV`Ya Uh]\_ž`k ]Y`k ]WÅh][ `Yg`]ghž  
[ Ya Y]bgWÅ UZh]WÅ`Ub`Y]bYa ``YVYbkgk YfhYb`i a ZY`X`ni `UfVY]hYb"  
8]Y`fYU\_hj] Y`<U`hi b[ `XYf`GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[ ` \_ÖbbhY` \]Yf  
a Ò[ `]WÅYfk Y]gY`XYb`YbhgWÅY]XYbXYb`i bhYfgWÅ]YX`a UWÅYbž'i a  
gc`WÅY`A ]ggghÄbXY`]b`Ni \_i bZ`hni `j Yfa Y]XYb"

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'b!U[ "XY