

B Yi Y 'F Y []ghf]Yfi b [. 'Gc 'U_hj]YfYb 'G]Y '≠\ f
6 Ybi hnYf_c b hc 'YfZc `[fY]W

9bhXYW_Yb 'G]Y'X]Y'bYi YghYb'9bhk]W_i b[Yb'ni a '6i f[ZYgh
K Ufi a ' : fUbn'K]hha Ubb'b]W'h'Ubk YgYbX'k Uf'i bX'k Ug'X]Yg
VYXYi hYh"

8]Y '6YXYi hi b ['XYf'HY]'bU\ a Y 'Ub 'c _U`Yb
J YfUbghU`hi b [Yb

8]Y': Ygh_i `hi f']b _Y]bYb'GhAXhYb']gh'cZh'XUg' < YfnghØW_ XYf
; Ya Y]bgWUZh'i bX'XUg'6i f[ZYgh]b'Y]bYf'i bVY_UbbhYb'?`Y]bghUXh
V]XYhY'XU_Y]bY'5i gbU\ a Y''8]YgY'5fhj cb'J YfUbghU`hi b [Yb
ZØfXYfh'XYb'Ni gUa a Yb\U`hi bX''Àggh'X]Y'5bk c\ bYf']\fY
HfUX]h]cbYb'k ØfX][Yb''8cW'k Ug'dUgg]Yfhž'k Ybb'Y]bY'nYbhfU`Y
:][i fž'k]Y': fUbn'K]hha Ubbž'b]W'h'YfgWY]bh3'8]Yg'`Ogh': fU[Yb
ØVYf'X]Y'5i gk]f_i b [Yb'gY]bYf'5Vk YgYb\Y]h'Ui Z'X]Y
; Ya Y]bgWUZh'i bX'XUg': Ygh'Ui g"

: fUbn'K]hha Ubb'g'9]bZ'i gg'Ui Z'XUg'6i f[ZYgh

: fUbn'K]hha Ubb']gh'b]W'h'bi f'Y]b'B Ua Y ']b'XYf'; Ya Y]bXY/Yf'k]fX
U`g'XYggYb'; Yg]W'h'Ub[YgY\Yb''GY]bY'HY]'bU\ a Y'Ua '6i f[ZYgh]gh
hfUX]h]cbY''i bX'n]Y\h'j]Y'Y'6Ygi W\Yf'Ubž'X]Y'Xi fW'gY]bY
5bk YgYb\Y]h'Yfa i h][h'k YfXYb''C \bY']\b'ghY`h'g]W'X]Y': fU[Yž
k Y'WY'5i gk]f_i b [Yb'X]Yg'Ui Z'X]Y'J YfUbghU`hi b ['\Uh''8Yf'`c_U`Y
7\Ufa Y'i bX'X]Y': fYi XYž'X]Y'XUg': Ygh'Ui gghfU\`hž'gWY]bYb'Ui W
ghUf_j cb'gc`WYb'nYbhfU`Yb':][i fYb'UVni \Åb[Yb"

: Y\`YbXY'J cfZfYi XY'i bX'I bg]WYf\Y]h'a
J cfZY`X

A]h'XYf'BUWf]W hž'XUgg'K]hha Ubb' b]W h'Ua ' : Ygh'hY]'bY\ a Yb
k ØfXYž'_Ua Yb'nU\`fY]W Y'6Ygc f[b]ggY'Ui Z'8]Y'J cfZfYi XYž'X]Y
g]W 'bcfa U'Yfk Y]gY'i a 'X]Y'9bhgW Y]Xi b['Y]bYf'gc`W Yb
DYfgØb`]W _Y]h'XfY\ hž'gW]Yb' [YXÅa dZn''9g'k i fXY'gW bY'' _`Ufž
XUgg'X]Y'5Vk YgYb\Y]h'Y]bYf'gc'nYbhfU`Yb':][i f'j]Y'Y']a 'C fh
bUW XYb_]W 'gh]a a hY'i bX'XUni 'ZØ\fhYž'XUgg'Y]b][Y'g]W 'ZfU[hYbž
cV'g]Y'gY'Vgh'Ub'XYa ' : Ygh'hY]'bY\ a Yb'gc`hYb"

8]Y'h]YZYfY'6YXYi hi b['j c b

; Ya Y]bgW UZhgj YfUbghU`hi b[Yb

8]YgY'9fY][b]ggY'g]bX'k Y]h'a Y\`f'U'g'bi f': Y]Yfb' 'g]Y'g]bX'Y]bY
A Ø[']W _Y]h'ZØ'X]Y'A YbgW Ybž'g]W 'ni 'j YfbYhnYb'i bX'\fY
_i 'hi fY''Yb' ÷XYbh]hÅhYb'Ui gni 'YVYb''8]Y'5Vk YgYb\Y]h'j c b
K]hha Ubb'\Uh'XYa ' : Ygh'Y]bY'UbXYfY'8]a Ybg]cb[Y[YVYb.'9g
k i fXY'ni 'Y]bYf'FYZYI]cb'ØVYf'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['YXYf'9]bnY'dYfgcb
]b'XYf'; Ya Y]bgW UZh'' ÷XYf']gh'Y]b'HY]'XYg'; UbnYbž'i bX'XYf
J Yf'i gh'Y]bYg'A]h[']YXg'_Ubb'gdØfVUfY'K Y''Yb'gW`U[Yb"

8]Y'F ØW_ _Y\`f'XYg'; Ya Y]bgW UZhg[Y]ghYg

Hfchn'XYf'Gcf[Yb'fi bX'i a ' : fUbn'K]hha Ubb'_cbbhYb'X]Y
J YfUbghU`hYf'i bX'X]Y'; Ya Y]bXY'ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYbž'i a 'XUg
6i f[ZYgh'Xi fW'ni ZØ\fYb''8]YgY'J cf[Y\Ybgk Y]gY'nY][hž'XUgg'XYf
; Ya Y]bgW UZhg[Y]gh'ghUf_']gh''8]Y'HY]'bY\ a Yf'nY][hYbž'XUgg'X]Y
; Ya Y]bgUa _Y]h'i bX'XUg': Y]Yfb'XYf'HfUX]h]cbYb'XUg'K]W h][ghY
g]bXž'i bUV\Åb[]['XUj cbž'k Yf'Ub'k YgYbX']gh''8]Yg'ØVYfa]hY'h'Y]bY
k]W h][Y'6chgW UZh.'9g']gh'X]Y'_c''Y_h]j Y'9bYf[]Y'XYf'A YbgW Ybž
X]Y'Y]bY'; Ya Y]bXY''YVYbX][' \Å'h"

: Un]h.'@c _U`Y'HfUX]h]cbYb'i bX']\fY

5i gk]f_i b[Yb

8 Ug'6i f[ZYgh'\Uh'YfbYi h'j YfXYi h]W hž'XUgg'hfUX]h]cbY''Yf
Ni gUa a Yb\U'h]b'XYf'; YgY''gW UZh'YbhgW Y]XYbX']gh''8]Y
5Vk YgYb\Y]h'j c b': fUbn'K]hha Ubb'\Uh'X]Y'K]W h][_Y]h'YXYg
9]bnY'bYb']bbYf\U`V'XYf'; Ya Y]bgW UZh'\Yfj cf[Y\cVYb'i bX'nY][hž

XUgg'hfc'hn'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYf'; Ya Y]bgW\UZhg[Y]gh'ghUf_
V`Y]Vh"Gc`W\Y`J YfUbgH`hi b[Yb'g]bX`YggYbn]Y``ž i a `X]Y`_i `hi fY``Y
⇒Ybh]h`h`ni `VYk U\fYb`i bX`XUg'; YZØ\``XYf`Ni [Y\Øf][_Y]h`ni
ZØfXYfb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY