

8]Y 'i bg]W hVUfY '6YXfc \ i b [. '8]Y
ghY][YbXY 'J YfgUi Yfi b ['XYf 'C nYUbY 'i bX
] \ fY ' : c ` [Yb

9fZU \ fYb 'G]Yžk]Y 'X]Y 'J YfgUi Yfi b ['XYf 'C nYUbY 'V]g ']b 'X]Y
H]YZ 'j cfXf]b [h'i bX 'k Y 'WY '5i gk]f_i b [Yb 'X]Yg 'Ui Z'XUg
a Uf]bY '@YVYb '\Uh" '9bhXYW_Yb 'G]Y 'X]Y 'bYi YghYb
9f_Ybhb]ggY 'j cb 'A YYfYgZc fgWYfb"

? f]gYbnY]hYb 'ZØf 'X]Y 'H]YZgYY ' 'I bVY_UbbhY
: c ` [Yb 'XYf 'C nYUb] YfgUi Yfi b [

8]Y '8]g_i gg]cb 'i a 'X]Y 'J YfgUi Yfi b ['XYf 'C nYUbY ']gh]b 'j c ``Ya
; Ub [Yž'UVYf 'X]Y 'hUhgÅW ']WYb '5i gk]f_i b [Yb 'g]bX 'gWk Yf
[fY]ZVUf" '8]Y 'ghY][YbXY '? cbnYbhfUh]cb 'j cb [Y 'ØghYa
? c \ 'YbX]cl]X '_Ubb 'b]W h'bi f 'GWU 'Yb 'j cb 'A YYfYg 'YVYk YgYb
Ui ZØgYbž'gcbXYfb 'Ui W 'X]Y '? cffcg]cb 'j cb :]gW gW i ddYb
j Yfi fgUWYb" 'Gc [Uf ' < U]Y 'g]bX 'XUj cb 'VYhfcZZYb" '8 UfØVYf '\]bUi g
'Y]XYb 'd'Ub_hcb]gWY 'C f [Ub]ga Yb 'a]h'? U '_gWU 'Yb 'k]Y
7cWw ']h\cd \ cf]XYb 'i bX 'gWk YVYbXY 'GWbYW_Yb 'i bhYf 'XYb
j Yf \ YYfYbXYb '5i gk]f_i b [Yb" '8 Ug '5 'ZYX 'K Y [YbYf! ðgh]hi h
VYnY]W bYh'X]Y 'C nYUb] YfgUi Yfi b ['gc [Uf 'U'g 'XYb 'VØgYb
Nk] ``]b [gVfi XYf 'XYf 'C nYUbYfk Åfa i b [ž'XYf 'Ui g 'XYa
a YbgW ']WYb '7C & !5i ggbc » 'fYgi 'h]Yfh"

9]b 'bcW 'k Yb][Yf 'VYUW hYhYf '5gdY_h]gh'X]Y 'ni bY \ a YbXY
J YfgUi Yfi b [']b 'XYf 'H]YZgYY ' " ð XYb 'Yi hfYa Yb 'H]YZb 'XYf 'C nYUbYž
i bhYf \ U'V 'j cb (\$\$\$ 'A YhYfbž'VfY]hYh'g]W 'Y]bY 'gUi fY 'NcbY 'Ui g"
8 i fW ' \ c \ Y '8 fØW_Yž'b]YXf][Y 'HYa dYfUhi fYb 'i bX ' \ c \ Y
7C & !? cbnYbhfUh]cbYb 'YbhghY \ h'Xcfh'Y]b 'YVYbgZY]bX ']WYg 'A] 'Yi "
ð X]YgYb 'H]YZb 'Øgh'g]W ' ? U'n]i a _UfVcbUh'b]W h'a Y \ fž'k Ug 'XUni
ZØ \ fhž'XUgg '_U_][Y 'GYX]a YbhY 'i bX 'Ghfi _hi fYb 'nYfghØfh'k YfXYb"

8]Yg\Uh'k Y]hfY]WYbXY' ?cbgYei YbnYb'ZØf'XUg'a Uf]bY
² _cgmghYa ']b'XYf'H]Y ZgYY"

DfcZ' A Uf_ 'æ\ b'7cghY`c`i bX'DfcZ'DYhYf'Hck bgYbX' <Uff]g
j YfÖZYb h]W hYb'&\$&' [Ya Y]bgUa 'a]h'UbXYfYb'K]ggYbgWUZhYfb
9f_Ybbhb]ggY'ØVYf'XYb'5bgh]Y['XYf'gc[YbUbbhYb
?UfVcbUh_ca dYbgUh]cbg!H]YZ' i bX'XYggYb'5i gk]f_i b[Yb'"GY]h
XYf' ðXi ghf]U`g]Yfi b[']gh'X]YgY'H]YZ' Xi fW'gW'b]h]W' i a ' - ,
A YhYf'[Ygh]Y[Ybž'k Ug'Y]bYa 'Ni k UW'g'XYg'A YYfYgVcXYbg'j cb
' ž* i ']b'XYb'`YhnhYb'&\$ \$` ð\ fYb'Ybhgd]W'h"8]Y'778' j Yf'U[Yfh
g]W' i bhYfgW]YX`W' ghUf_`]b'j YfgW]YXYbYb'A YYfYg[YV]YhYbž
k cVY]XYf'k Ygh]W!Äei Uhc]U`Y'5h'Ubh]_`Ua' ghÄf_ghYb'VYhfc ZYb
]gh"8]YgY'J YfÄbXYfi b[' [YZÄ\ fXYh'nU\`fY]W'Y'a Uf]bY
@YVYbgfÄi a Y' i bX'5fhYbžXU'_U`_][Y'Ghfi _hi fYb'WYa]gW']bghUV`
k YfXYb' i bX'nYfghØfh'k YfXYb'_ÖbbYb"

6YgcbXYfg'VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbX']gh'X]Y : YghghY`i b['Y]bYf
]bhYfbUh]cbU'Yb'5fVY]hg[fi ddY'j cb'H]Y ZgYYI dYfhYbžXUgg'X]Y
778'Ui W'Y]bY'V]c`c[]gW'Y ; fYbnY'XUfghY`hž'X]Y'XYb'@YVYbgfUi a
ZØf'j YfgW]YXYbY'A YYfYgVYk c\ bYf'Y]bgW fÄb_h"8]Y'9fZc fgW i b[
XYf'7'Uf]cb'7`]ddYfcb'NcbY'f77NÉ`]a' bcfXØgh]W'Yb'DUn]Z_`\Uh
[YnY][hžXUgg'ØVYf' i bX' i bhYf\U'V'XYf'778' i bhYfgW]YX`]W'Y
@YVYbgfÄi a Y'YI]gh]YfYbžX]Y'ghUf_`j cb'XYb'[Yc`c[]gW'Yb
6YX]b[i b[Yb'VYY]bZi ggh'k YfXYb'"8]YgY'9f_Ybbhb]ggY
j YfXYi h]W'Yb'X]Y'8f]b[`]W'_Y]h'XYg'GW'i hnYg'X]YgYf'gYbg]V`Yb
² _cgmghYa Y"

8]Y'77N']gh'ni bY\ a YbX'j cb'H]Y ZgYYVYf[VUi U_h]j]hÄhYb'VYhfc ZYbž
XU'X]Y'fY]W'Yb'J cf_ca a Yb'Ub'Dc`ma YhU``_bc`Yb'Y]b'UhhfU_h]j Yg
N]Y'XUfghY`Yb"8]YgY'k Yfhj c`Yb'F Yggci fW'b`cW_Yb'b]W'h'bi f
j YfgW]YXYbY'@YVYbgZcfa Yb'Ubž'gcbXYfb'VYf[Yb'Ui W'X]Y ; YZU\ f
Y]bYf' i a ZUggYbXYb'NYfghØfi b['XYf'H]Y ZgYYi a [YVi b["
5b[Yg]W'hg'XYg`Ub[gUa Yb'K UW'ghi a g' i bX'XYf'Ya dZ]bX`]W'Yb
BUh' f'XYf'H]Y ZgYYh]YfY'_ÖbbhY'Y]bY'K]YXYfVYg]YX' i b['XYf
nYfghØfhYb' ; YV]YhY' ð\ fhUi gYbXY'XUi YfbžZU`g'g]Y'ØVYf\Ui dh
a Ö[`]W']gh"

8]Y'Zc fhgW'fY]hYbXY'J YfgUi Yfi b['XYf'C nYUbY'ghY`h'Y]bY'YfbghY

6YXfc\i b['ZØf'X]Y'a Uf]bY'6]cX]j Yfg]hÀh'XUf''8i fW\ 'XYb'J Yf'i gh
j cb''YVYbgbchk YbX][Yb'F Yggci fW'b'i bX'X]Y'J YfÀbXYfi b['j cb
<UV]hUhYb'k YfXYb'nU\`fY]W\Y'5fhYb'']b'A]h'Y]XYbgW\UZh'[Ync[Yb"
ϕgVYgcbXYfY'cnYUb]gW\Y'i bX'ϕgY`ghUUhYb'g]bX'j cb'XYb
5i gk]f_i b[Yb'VYhfcZZYbž'k cVY]'6Yfa i XU'U'g'VYgcbXYfg
[YZ\`fXYh[]'h''8Yf'F ØW_[Ub['XYf'A YfYgdFcXi _h]j]hÀh'i bX'X]Y
J YfÀbXYfi b[Yb'ja 'B U\fi b[gbYhn'\ UVYb'k Y]hfY]W\YbXY
?cbgYei YbnYb'ZØf'X]Y':]gW\YfY]'i bX'X]Y'9fbÀ\fi b[gg]W\Yf\Y]h
j]Y'Yf'@ÀbXYf"

9g']gh'YbhgW\Y]XYbXž'XUgg'X]Y'² ZZYbh'W_Y]h'ØVYf'X]Y
ni bY\`a YbXYb'; YZU\`fYb'XYf'C nYUbj YfgUi Yfi b['j]bZcfa]Yfh'k]fX"
8]Y'U_hi Y''Yb'9f_Ybbhb]ggY'j cb'DfcZ''7cghY''c'i bX'DfcZ''<Uff]g
j YfXYi h]W\Yb'X]Y'8f]b['W_Y]h]j cb'A U» bU\`a Yb'ni a 'GW'i hn'XYf
C nYUbY''9g']gh'Ub'XYf'NY]hž'XUgg'F Y[]Yfi b[Yb'i bX']bhYfbUh]cbU'Y
Cf[Ub]gUh]cbYb'[Ya Y]bgUa '\UbXY'bž'i a 'X]Y'bY[Uh]j Yb
5i gk]f_i b[Yb'Ui Z'X]Y'A YfYgi a k Y'h'Y]bni XÅa a Yb'i bX
'Ub[Zf]gh]['ni 'VY_Àa dZYb"

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY