

# 8]g\_i gg]cb i a '7Ua d]b[ Vi g'Ui Z'FØ[ Yb. Ni `Uggi b[ cXYf HfUbgdcfh3

9]b 7 Ua dYf Ui Z'F Ø[ Yb 'gcf[ h'ZØf '5 i ZgY\Yb 'a ]h'Y]bYa k ØhYbXYb ': UWW Vcc\_! Dcgh'ØVYf 'gY]bYb 'i b\UbX`]W\Yb K c\bk U[ Yb 'i bX 'gi W\h' < ]`ZY "

9]b 'g\_i ff]`Yf'J cfZU```Ui g'XYf'7 Ua d]b[!GnYbY'gcf[h'ZØf 5a ØgYa Ybh'i bX'\]hn][Y'8]g\_i gg]cbYb']b'Y]bYf': UWVVcc\_!; fi ddYž ]b'XYf'Bi hnYf']\fY'9fZU\fi b[Yb'Ub'XYf'CghgYY\_ØghY'Ui ghUi gW\Yb" 9]b'7 Ua dYf'j cb'XYf' \dang gY`FØ[Yb'gi W\h'bUW\'Y]bYa HfUbgdcfhi bhYfbY\a Ybži a 'gY]bYb'i a [YVUi hYb'A YfWXYg!6i g ni 'j YfgW\]YVYbži bX'X]Y'8YVUhhY'ni 'X]YgYa '5b`]Y[Yb'YbhZU`hYh g]W\'Ui Z'i bYfk UfhYhY'K Y]gY"

#### 8YVUhhY ØVYf XUg f]WX h][Y J cf[Y\Yb

8 Yf'6Y]hfU[']b'XYf': UWWVcc\_!; fi ddY' Dc`b]gWXY'CghgYY
Gk ]bYa ØbXY '\Uh'Y]bY'J]Y`nU\`'j cb'FYU\_h]cbYb'Ui g[Y`Ògh"'J]Y`Y
Bi hnYf'nY][Yb'g]WX'VY[Y]ghYfh'j cb'XYa 'i b[Yk Ò\b`]WXYb'7Ua d]b[!
; YgdUbbž'XcWX'U`g'XYf'7Ua dYf'Ui Z'X]Y'?cghYb'i bX'XYb'5i Zk UbX
Y]bYf'Y][YbYb'I a ghY``i b['\]bk Y]ghž'gWX`À[h'X]Y'Gh]a a i b['i a "
?f]h]gWXY'Gh]a a Yb'ZcfXYfbž'XUgg'Yf'XYb'6i g'Y]bZUWX'gY`Vgh
i a a Y`XYb'gc``hYž'XU'X]Yg'[Øbgh][Yf'gY]ž'U`g'Y]b
HfUbgdcfhi bhYfbY\a Yb'ni 'Yb[U[]YfYb"

9]b'Bi hnYf'a Yf\_h'Ubž'XUgg'X]Y'5ba Y`Xi b['XYg': U\fnYi [g'ZØf X]YgYb'Y]ba U`][Yb'HfUbgdcfh'ØVYfZØgg]['gY]'i bX'gW\`À[h'j cfž'Y]b?i fnnY]h\_YbbnY]W\Yb'ni 'VYUbhfU[Yb"'8]Y'8]g\_i gg]cb'nY][h'b]W\hbi f'X]Y'i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Yb'5bg]W\hYb'ni a 'H\Ya U'7Ua d]b[ž gcbXYfb'VY`Yi W\hYh'Ui W\X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'X]Y'a ]h'XYa 6Yg]hn'Y]bYg'gdYn]Y``Yb'K c\bk U[Ybg'j YfVi bXYb'g]bX"

## FY`Yj Ubn'XYf'8]g\_i gg]cb'ZØf'7Ua dYf

8]Y'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[']gh'b]W\h'bi f'i bhYf\U'hgUa ž'gcbXYfb k]fZh'Ui W\'Y]b'@]W\h'Ui Z'dfU\_h]gW\Y': fU[Yb'fi bX'i a 'XUg'7Ua d]b[i bX'X]Y'[YgYhn`]W\Yb'FY[Y`i b[Yb']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX''K À\fYbX'X]Y: `YI]V]`]hÀhž'X]Y'Y]b'K c\bk U[Yb'V]YhYhž'[YgW\Ahnh'k]fXž'a ØggYb g]W\'7Ua dYf'Ui W\'a ]h'XYb'fYW\h`]W\Yb'JcfUi ggYhni b[Yb Ui gY]bUbXYfgYhnYb'''6YgcbXYfg'XUg'K]`XWJa dYb']gh']b 8Yi hgW\`UbX'j cb'j YfgW\]YXYbYb'FY[Y`i b[Yb'UV\Ab[]['i bX j Uf]]Yfh'Y'bUW\'6i bXYg`UbX''

## 9]b 6`]W\_ Ui Z'X]Y 7Ua d]b[[Ya Y]bgW UZh

 $8 ]Y FYU_h]cbYb^*Ui ZXYb^*6Y]hfU[^*XYg^*F\varnothing[YbYf^*7Ua dYfg^*g]bX^*Y]b$   $Gd]Y[Y^*V]^*X^*XYf^*Yb[U[]YfhYb^*8]g_i gg]cbYb^*]bbYf^*U^*V^*XYf$   $7 Ua d]b[[Ya Y]bgWXUZh^**8]Y^*?ca d^*YI]h^Ah^*XYf^*; YgYhnY^*i bX^*XYf dYfg^0b^*]WXYb^*9fZU^*fi b[Yb^*Z\varnothing^*fh^*cZh^*ni ^*\]hn][Yb^*8YVUhhYbz^*X]Y gck c^**<iacf^*U^*g^*Ui WX^*: fi ghfUh]cb^*VY]b^*U^*hYb^*^*Gc^*dcghYh^*Y]b$   $UbXYfYf^*Bi hnYf^*gUf_Ugh]gWXz^*XUgg^*XYf^*7Ua dYf^*g]WXYf^*j ]Y^*Y^*< Y^*ZYf Z]bXYb^*k YfXYz^*k Ybb^*gY]bY^*5bZfU[Y^*gc^*i bZfYi bX^*]WX^*gY]^*$ 

## DfUI ]gbU\Y H]ddg ZØf 7Ua dYf

: Øf·X]Y Yb][ Ybž·X]Y 'À\b`]W\Y' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'k ]Y 'XYf·FØ[ YbYf 7Ua dYf·\UVYbž·g]bX·Y]b][ Y'dfU\_h]gW\Y' ≠ Zcfa Uh]cbYb'\]`ZfY]W\" @Ui h'H, J 'BcfX']gh'XUg': U\fYb'a ]h'Y]bYa 'b]W\h'ni [ Y`UggYbYb : U\fnYi [ 'Ui Z'ÒZZYbh`]W\Yb'GhfU» Yb']``Y[ U`"'5`hYfbUh]j Yb'k ]Y'Y]b fchYg'? YbbnY]W\Yb'\_ÒbbYb'bi f'j cb' < ÀbX`Yfb'cXYf'K Yf\_ghÀhhYb j Yfk YbXYh'k YfXYbž'k À\fYbX'Y]bY'ZØbZhÀ[ ][ Y'?i fnnY]hni `Uggi b[ ZØf'Yhk U') \$'9i fc'Yf\À`h`]W\']ghž'j cfUi g[ YgYhnhž'Yg'k ]fX'Y]bY J Yfg]W\Yfi b[ 'UV[ YgW\`cggYb"

8]Y'DfcV'Ya Uh]\_'nY][hž'XUgg'b]W\h'bi f'X]Y'A cV]']hÀhž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\X]Y'JcfVYfY]hi b['Ui Z'FY]gYb'ni 'XYb'YbhgW\Y]XYbXYb': U\_hcfYb VY]a '7Ua dYb'[Y\Ofh"CV'Yg'g]W\i a 'Y]bYb'Ui g[YVUi hYb'6i g cXYf'Y]b'\Yf\_Oa a ']W\Yg'K c\ba cV]'\UbXY'hž'YXYf'7Ua dYf'a i gg g]W\a ]h'XYb'JcfgW\f]ZhYb'VYZUggYb'i bX'cdh]a U`'Ui Z'gY]bY'FY]gY

jcfVYfY]hYh'gY]b"

±g[YgUa hij YfXYi hi]WkhXYfiJcfZU```X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybii bXXYbiGdU» žiX]Y'XUgi7Ua dYbia ]hig]WkiVf]b[hii9gi]ghiY]bY'9f]bbYfi b[UbiX]YiGcf[ZU`hžiX]YiZØfiY]bYbifY]Vi b[gicgYbii bXifYWkhi]WkiY]bk UbXZfY]Ybi7Ua d]b[Ui gZi [ibchk YbX][i]ghii8UfØVYfi\]bUi gnY][hiYgžik]Yik]Wkh][iX]Yi7Ua d]b[[Ya Y]bgWkUZhii bXiXYf5i ghUi gWkii bhYfY]bUbXYfig]bXžii a i@Ògi b[YbiZØfiU``hÀ[i]WkYDfcV`Ya YiniiZ]bXYb"

B5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY