

## @B;!HYfa]bU`Ai\_fUb. 9]b hYi fYf =ffk Y[ cXYf bchk YbX][ Y @Ògi b[ 3

8]Y'D'ÀbY'ZØf'XUg'HYfa]bU`'k i fXYb'XUaU`g'j cb'XYf
6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b['a]h'j]Y`'<cZZbi b['i bX'K Y]hV`]W\_'dfÀgYbh]Yfh"

\*Da]hhYb'XYf'<Y\_h]\_'Y]bYf'bUh]cbU`Yb'9bYf[]Y\_f]gY'gc``hY'A i\_fUb
Y]bY'gWXbY``Y'i bX'\_cghYb[Øbgh][Y'@Ògi b['V]YhYb"'<Yi hY'nY][h
g]WX'YXcWXž'XUgg'X]Y'FYU`]hÀh'XYa'Cdh]a]ga i g'b]WXh'[YfYWXh
k]fX"'GhUhh'XYf'dfc[bcgh]n]YfhYb'?UdUn]hÀh'j cb'%'ž)'A]``]UfXYb
?i V]\_aYhYfb'; Ug'dfc'\*J\\fž'V`Y]Vh'X]Y'hUhgÀWX`]WXY'5i g`Ughi b[
kY]h'\]bhYf'XYb'9fk Ufhi b[Yb'ni fØW\_"'8]Yg'\Uh'VYfY]hg'ni '\UfhYb
J cfk ØfZYb'Ub'X]Y'JYfUbhk cfh`]WXYb'[YZØ\fh"

## 2 \_cbca ]gWX Y < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb i bX Nk Y]ZY `Ub XYf 9ZZ]n]Ybn

9]b 'nYbhfU`Yg'DfcV`Ya 'XYg'A i \_fUbYf'HYfa ]bU`g']gh'X]Y 'Ub\U`hYbX [Yf]b[Y'5i g`Ughi b["'K À\fYbX']b 'UbXYfYb'5b`U[Yb'k]Y K ]`\Y`a g\UjYb'i bX'6fi bgV $\emptyset$ hhY`'YZZ]n]YbhY'@Ògi b[Yb'[YZ] bXYb

 $k i fXYbž'[]VhYg'Ub'A i _fUb'nU\ fY]WXY'< \emptyset fXYbž'X]Y'XYb'6Yhf]YV VY\ ]bXYfb''8]Yg'Z\emptyset\ fh'ni 'XYf': fU[Yž'cV'X]Y'&j Ygh]h]cbYb']b'< Ô\Y j cb'A]``]cbYb'9i fc'hUhgÀWX`]WX'[YfYWXhZYfh][h'k UfYb'''?f]h]_Yf VYa Àb[Y`b'X]Y'K]fhgWXUZh`]WX_Y]h'i bX'VYZØfWXhYbž'XUgg'X]Y ghÀbX][Yb'?cghYb'XYf'5b`U[Y']b'XYb'_ca a YbXYb'$J\fYb'k Y]hYf ghY][Yb'k YfXYb''5i WX'X]Y'8Yi hgWXY'I a k Y`h\]`ZY'Ài » Yfh'g]WX XUni .'G]Y'VYnY]WXbYh'A i _fUb'U`g' hYi fY'i bX'i bbÔh][Y &j Ygh]h]cbgfi ]bY "$ 

8]Y'b]Wh'\_cb\_i ffYbnZÀ\][Y'Dcg]h]cb'j cb'A i \_fUb']a 'J Yf[ `Y]Wk'ni UbXYfYb'HYfa ]bU`g'j YfghÀf\_h'XYb'8 fi W\_'Ui Z'X]Y'6YhfY]VYf" fY[Y`a À»][Y'5i gVU[[Yfi b[Yb']a '<UZYbVYW\_Ybž'X]Y'ZØf'X]Y :i b\_h]cbU`]hÀh'XYg'HYfa ]bU`g'i bYf`Àgg`]Wk'g]bXž'hfU[Yb'YVYbZU``g ni 'XYb'\c\Yb'`Ui ZYbXYb'?cghYb'VY]"'8]Yg'k]fZh'X]Y': fU[Y'Ui Zž'cVXYf'GhUbXcfh'Ui Z'`Ub[Y'G]Wkh'k]fhgWkUZh`]Wk'hfU[ZÀ\][']gh'cXYf'cVXUg'; Y`X'VYggYf'UbXYfgk c']bj Ygh]Yfh'k YfXYb'gc``hY'"

## $8]Y'[YgY``gWXUZh`]WXY'8YVUhhY'ØVYfBchkYbX][_Y]h'ibX'GhfUhY[]Y$

8]Y'8]g\_i gg]cb'i a 'XUg'@B; !HYfa]bU`'Ai\_fUb'VYgW\fÀb\_h'g]W\
YXcW\'b]W\h'bi f'Ui Z'k]fhgW\UZh`]W\Y'5gdY\_hY"'5i W\'Ui g'XYf
6Yj O`\_Yfi b['k UW\gYb'X]Y'Gh]a a Yb'XYf'G\_Ydg]g"'5b[Yg]W\hg'XYf
[YZØ``hYb'; UggdY]W\Yf']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX'i bX'XYf'j YfgW\]YXYbYb
5`hYfbUh]j Yb'ni f'; Ugj Yfgcf[i b['\U`hYb'j]Y`Y'6Øf[Yf'XUg'HYfa]bU`
ZØf'ØVYfZØgg]["'\D'Y]bYa 'g]W\'j YfAbXYfbXYb'9bYf[]Ya Uf\_h
\_ObbhY'Ai\_fUb'a O[`]W\YfkY]gY'b]Y'X]Y'VYUVg]W\h][hYb

8]Y'Gh]a a Yb'j Yfa Y\fYb'g]W\ž'X]Y'Y]bY'gcf[ZÀ`h][Y', VYfdfØZ b[XYf'; YbY\a][i b[Yb'ZcfXYfb"'9]b][Yb'9I dYfhYb'ni Zc`[Y'\_ObbhYY]bY'Gh]```Y[i b['XYg'HYfa]bU`g']b'9fk À[i b['[Ync[Yb'k YfXYbžk Ybb'g]W\X]Y'k]fhgW\UZh`]W\Y'@U[Y'b]W\h'j YfVYggYfh"'9g'V`Y]VhUVni k UfhYbž'cV'X]Y'6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b['VYfY]h']ghž']\fYiffgdfØb[`]W\Yb'JYfgdfYW\i b[Yb'\]bg]W\h`]W\XXYg'A i \_fUbYfHYfa]bU`g'Ui Zni [YVYb'cXYf'cV'g]Y'k Y]hYf\]b'Ui Z'Y]bY'bUW\\U`h][Y@Ogi b['XfAb[hž'i a 'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb']a '9bYf[]YgY\_hcf'ni VYk A`h][Yb"

## 6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY