

A G`Ghi Vb]hn`V`Y]Vh`Ui Z`K YfZh. `GWX ]ZZg`]Zh  
nk ]gWX Yb`F YdUfUhi f`i bX`B Yi VUi

8 Yf`GWX ]ZZg`]Zh]b`GhfU`gi bX`]gh`XYZY`\_hž`k Ug`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z  
X]Y`A G`Ghi Vb]hn`i bX`X]Y`K Y]» Y: `chhY` \Uh`F YdUfUhi fYb  
XUi Yfb`Ub"

GWX ]ZZg`]Zh]b`GhfU`gi bX.` < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb  
i bX`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`a Uf]h]a Y  
; Ya Y]bgWX UZh

⇒ XYf`GhfU`gi bXYf`K YfZhž` [ Y`Y [ Yb`]a `@UbX\_fY]g`J cfdca a Yfb!  
F Ø [ Ybž`\_ca a h`Yg`gY]h[ YfUi a Yf`NY]h`ni `i bYfk UfhYhYb  
GWX k ]Yf][ \_Y]hYbž`X]Y`gck c` \`ZØf`VYhfc ZYbY`GWX ]ZY`U`g`Ui WX`ZØf  
X]Y`c`\_U`Y`K ]fhgWX UZh`Yf` \YV`]WX`Y`? cbgYei YbnYb` \UVYb""8 Yf  
Xcfh][ Y`GWX ]ZZg`]Zhž`XYf`%- - + ]b`6Yhf]YV` [ Ybca a Yb`k i fXYž`ghY`h  
Ui Z[ fi bX`hYWX b]gWX Yf`DfcV`Ya Y`gh]""

HYWX b]gWX Y`DfcV`Ya Y`i bX  
F YdUfUhi fUfVY]hYb

8 Yf`GWX ]ZZg`]Zh]gh`Y]b`k ]WX h][ Yg`9`Ya Ybh`XYf`K YfZh]bZfUghfi \_hi f  
i bX`gd]Y`h`Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y`F c`Y`VY]a ` < YVYb`i bX`GYb`\_Yb`j cb  
GWX ]ZYb""8 ]Y`GhUXh`GhfU`gi bXž`U`g`9][ YbhØa Yf]b`XYg`@]Zhž` \Uh  
a ]h[ YhY]`hž`XUgg`X]Y`F YdUfUhi f`Ui Z[ fi bX`XYg`\_ca d`Yi Yb`GmghYa gž  
XUg`Ui g`j ]Y`Yb`gdYn]Y`Yb`?ca dcbYbhYb`i bX`Y]bYa `j YfU`hYhYb  
6Yhf]YVggmghYa `VYghY` \hž` \YfUi gZcfXYfbX`]gh""8 Ug`K Ufhi b[ ghYUa ž  
VYghY` \YbX`Ui g`gh`Xh]gWX Yb`A ]hUfVY]hYfb`i bX`Yi hYfbYb  
: UWX`Yi hYbž` \Uh`U`Y` < ÅbXY`j c`ni `hi bž`i a `X]Y`bc`hk YbX][ Yb  
F YdUfUhi fYb`nØ [ ] [ `UVni gWX`Y]» Yb"

: c`[ Yb`ZØf`GW ]ZZY`i bX` : À\ fYb

9]bY`XYf`Ua`ghÅf`ghYb`VYhf`cZYbYb`9]b\Y]hYb`]gh`XUg`?i`hi`fgW ]ZZ  
A`G`Ghi`Vb]hnž`XUg`gY]h`ZUgh`Y]bYf`K`cW`Y`b]W`h`Ui`g`XYf`K`YfZh  
Yb`h`UggYb`k`YfXYb`\_`Ubb`"i`fgdfØb`[`]W`k`Uf`[`Yd`Ubhž`XUg`GW ]ZZ`Ua  
A`]hk`cW`XYf`Y`h`hYb`K`cW`Y`k`]YXYf`ni`K`UggYf`ni`\_`UggYb`"6]g`ni`f  
6Y\YVi`b`[`XYf`DfcV`Ya`Y`g]hnh`X]Y`A`G`Ghi`Vb]hn`YXcW`bcW`]a`a`Yf  
Ui`ZXYa`\_`@]hij`cf`XYf`[`fc`»`Yb`K`YfZh`U`Y`"

8]Y`GW`k`]Yf`[`\_Y]hYb`VYhf`ZYb`Ui`»`YfXYa`\_`X]Y`K`Y`»`Y` :`\_`chYž`X]Y  
Xf]b`[`YbX`Y]bY`\_`]`fYf` :`À`fYb`fYdUf]YfYb`a`i`gg`"8]YgY` :`À`fYž`X]Y`Ub  
XYf`K`]hck`Yf` :`À`fY`j`Yf`\_Y`fhž`VYb`Øh]`[`h`Y]bYb`bYi`Yb`5bhf]YV`"  
Gc`Ub`[`Y`XYf`GW ]ZZg`]Zh`YXcW`b]W`h`VYhf]YVgVYfY]h`]ghž`\_`Øb`Yb`X]Y  
b`ch`k`YbX`[`Yb`F`YdUfUhi`fYb`b]W`h`Xi`fW`[`YZØ`f`h`k`YfXYbž`k`Ug`XYb  
 :`À`fVYhf]YV`j`cfØVYf`[`Y`YbX`Y]bgW`fÅb`\_`h`"

6YXYi`hi`b`[`ZØf`X]Y`fY`[`]`cb`U`Y`

K`]fhgW`UZhghfi`\_`hi`f`

8]Y`Ub`U`h`Yb`XYb`5i`gZ`Y`XYg`GW ]ZZg`]Zh`k`YfZYb`Y]b`GW`U`[`]`W`h  
Ui`Z`X]Y`5V`Åb`[`[`\_Y]h`XYf`a`Uf]h]a`Yb`K`]fhgW`UZh]b`XYf`FY`[`]`cb`j`cb  
Zi`b`\_h]cb`U`Yb`9]b]W`hi`b`[`Yb`"8]Y`K`YfZh`gd]Y`h`Y]bY`k`]W`h`[`Y`F`c`Y`Y  
]b`XYf`\_`ghUb`XgY`hni`b`[`i`bX`K`Ufhi`b`[`j`cb`GW ]ZZYbž`X]Y`ZØf`XYb  
`c`\_`U`Yb`Hci`f]ga`i`g`i`bX`Hf`Ub`gd`c`fhgY`\_`hc`f`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`g]bX`"  
@Ub`[`Zf]gh`[`\_`Øb`hY`X]Y`Ub`U`h`Yb`XY`GhØfi`b`[`X`Ug`J`Y`fhf`Ui`Yb`]b`X]Y  
a`Uf]h]a`Y`\_`Zf`Ughfi`\_`hi`f`XYf`GhUXh`[`YZ`Å`f`XYb`"

5i`gV`]W`\_`Ui`Z`ni`\_`Øb`Zh`[`Y`9b`hk`]W`\_`i`b`[`Yb`

8]Y`GhUXh`GhfU`gi`bX`d`Ubhž`XYb`GW ]ZZg`]Zh`c`bY`]b`]a`\_`J`f`&`\$`&(`ni  
YfbYi`Yfb`"8]Y`U`\_hi`Y`Yb`DfcV`Ya`Y`i`bhYfghfY]W`Yb`YXcW`X]Y  
8f]b`[`]`W`\_Y]h`X]YgYf`A`U`»`bU`a`Yb`"8]Y`i`a`ZUggYbXYb`F`YdUfUhi`fYbž  
X]Y`bi`b`YfZcfXYf`]W`g]bXž`\_`Øb`hYb`Ui`W`U`g`A`Ø`[`]`W`\_Y]h  
Ub`[`YgY`Yb`k`YfXYbž`X]Y`9ZZ]n]Ybn`i`bX`Ni`j`Yf`Àgg`[`\_Y]h`XYg`@]Zh`g`ni  
j`YfVYggYfbž`i`a`ni`\_`Øb`Zh`[`Yb`5i`gZ`Y`Yb`j`cfni`VYi`[`Yb`"

8]Y`F`YdUfUhi`fUfVY]hYb`Ua`GW ]ZZg`]Zh]b`GhfU`gi`bX`g]bX`b]W`h`bi`f`

Y]b`hY\W.b]g\W.Yg`DfcV`Ya ž'gcbXYfb`\UVYb`Ui W\`k Y]hfY]W.YbXY  
k ]fhg\W.UZh]W.Y`i bX`gcn]U`Y`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui ZX]Y`a Uf]h]a Y  
; Ya Y]bg\W.UZh"8]Y`GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[ `i bX`U`Y`VYhY]`][ hYb  
l bhYfbY\`a Yb`ghY\Yb`XU\Yf`j cf`XYf`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ ž  
g\W.bY`gha Ò[ `]W\`Y]bY`@Ògi b[ `ni `Z]bXYbž`i a `XYb`k ]W\h][ Yb  
J Yf\_Y\fgZi gg`i bX`X]Y`GW\k ]a a YbXYb`GdU» Ub[ YVchY  
Ui ZfY\W.hni Yf\U`hYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY