

GWK]ZZ' < Y``Ug'8]UbU 'Ua '@B; !HYfa]bU`
A i _fUb. 'Nk Y]ZY``Ub'; Uga Ub[Y`3

8 Ug'@B; !GWK]ZZ' < Y``Ug'8]UbU 'YffY]Wk h'XUg'HYfa]bU``b
A i _fUb'Ui Z'F Ø[Ybž'k À\fybX'Nk Y]ZY``Ub'XYf'; Uga Ub[Y``U[Y
ghY][Yb"

9]b'VYXYi hYbXYg'9fY][b]g'ZUbX'_Øfn`]Wk`ja '@B; !HYfa]bU``b
A i _fUb'Ui Z'F Ø[Yb'ghUhhž'U`g'XUg'@B; !GWK]ZZ' < Y``Ug'8]UbU ž'Y]b
VYY]bXfi W_YbXYf' '\$\$'A YhYf'Ub[Yf'HUb_Yf'i bhYf'a U'hYg]gWk Yf
: `U[[Yž'Xcfh'Ub`Y[hY''@Ui h'XYa 'hYfbYh!C fhi b[ggmgHYa 'A Uf]bY
HfUZZ]WhfUZ'XUg'GWK]ZZ'Ui g': fYYdcfhž'HYI Ugž'Y]b''8]Yg'[YgWk U\`ja
F U\`a Yb'XYg'k Y]hYf\]b''Ui ZYbXYb'DfcVYVYhf]YVg'XYg'9bYf[]Y!
HYfa]bU`g' 8Yi hgWk Y'CghgYY ž'k Y`Wk Yg'j cb'XYf'8Yi hgWk Yb'FY[Ug
VYhf]YVYb'k]fX"

8 Ug'HYfa]bU``gh'a]h'ZcfhgWk f]h`]Wk Yb'FY[Ug]Z]n]Yfi b[g!GWK]ZZYbž
XYb'gc[YbUbbhYb': GFI g'fl `cUh]b['GhcfU[Y'UbX'FY[Ug]Z]W]h]cb
I b]hž'Ui g[YghUhhYh''<]YfVY]'g]bX'X]Y'GWK]ZZY' 9bYf[cg'Dck Yf' i bX
BYdhi bY' j cb'nYbhfU'Yf'6YXYi hi b["'B UWk 'XYf'5b`UbXi b['k]fX
XUg': `Øgg][YfX[Ug]b'; Ug'ia [Yk UbXY'h'i bX'ØVYf'Y]bY'9fX[Ug!
5bV]bXi b[g'Y]hi b['bUWk '@ Va]b']bg'XYi hgWk Y'J YfhY]'bYhn
Y]b[YgdY]gh''8]Y[Yd'UbhY'; YgUa h_UdUn]h`h'XYg'HYfa]bU`g'k]fX
j cb'8Yi hgWk Y'FY[Ug'a]h'% ž) 'A]`]UfXYb'?i V]_a YhYfb'; Ug'dfc
>\f'Ub[Y[YVYbž'k Ug'i b[YZÀ\ f'%) 'DfcnYbh'XYg'[Y[Ybk `Àfh][Yb
>\fYg] YfVfUi Wk g]b'8Yi hgWk `UbX'Ui ga UWk h"

? f]h]_`i bX'6YXYb_Yb'ni f'; Uga Ub[Y``U[Y

8]Y'dc`h]gWk Y'I bhYfghØmi b['ZØf'XYb'6Ui 'XYg'@B; !HYfa]bU`g]b
XYf'hci f]gh]gWk '[YdfÀ[hYb'FY[]cb'F Ø[Yb'k i fXY'Xi fWk 'XUg'@B; !
6YgWk `Yi b][i b[g[YgYhn'j Yfgh`f_hž'k Y`Wk Yg'XUfUi Z'UVn]Y'hž'X]Y

; Ugj Yfgcf[i b[']b'8Yi hgWk`UbX`ni `g]WkYfb"`, VYffUgWkYbXYfk Y]gY
a Y\fyb'g]Wk`YXcW`X]Y`Gh]a a YbžX]Y`XUfUb`nk Y]ZY`bžXUgg`Y]bY
; Uga Ub[Y`U[Y`hUhgÅWk`]Wk`VYj c fghY`h"8]YgY`6YXYb`_Yb`ghY`Yb
Y]bY`nYbhU`Y`6Y[fØbXi b[`ZØf`XYb`6Ui `gc`WkYf`gdYn]Y`Yb
HYfa]bU`g`]b` : fU[Y"

; Yfa Ubm`VYn]Y`h]a a Yf`bcWk`XYb`; fc» hY]`gY]bYg`9fX[UgYg`b]Wk h
ØVYf`@B; !HUb`_Yfž`gcbXYfb`ØVYfk]Y[YbX`Xi fWk`D]dY`]bYgž`j cf
U`Ya `Ui`g`Bcfk Y[Ybž`XYb`B]YXYf`UbXYb`i bX`6Y`[]Yb"
6fUbWkYbYdcfhg`nY][Ybž`XUgg` : `Øgg][YfX[Ug`bi`f`Y]bYb`5bhY]`j cb
k Yb][Yf`U`g`nY`b`Dfc`nYbh`Ub`XYb`; YgUa`h`]YZYfi b[Yb`\"Uh"8]YgY
HUhgUWkY`\"Uh`? f]h]_Yf`XYg`Dfc`Y`_hg`k]Y`X]Y`8Yi hgWkY`I a k Y`h`]`ZY
fB I < `Ui`Z`cfWkYb`\"UggYbž`X]Y`XUg`HYfa]bU`U`g` hYi fY`i bX
i bbØh][Y`ϕj Ygh]h]cbgfi]bY `VYnY]Wk`bYh"

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`i a `XUg`@B; !HYfa]bU`Ui`Z`F`Ø[Yb`nY][h`X]Y
_ca`d`Yi Yb`<YfUi`gZc`fXYfi b[Ybž`j cf`XYbYb`8Yi hgWk`UbX`ghY`hž
k Ybb`Yg`i a `X]Y`8]j Yfg]Z]n]Yfi b[`gY]bYf`9bYf[]Yei Y`Yb`[Y`h"
K`Å`fYbX`XYf`6YXUfZ`Ub`U`hYfbUh]j Yb`; Ugei Y`Yb`ghY][hž`]gh`X]Y
B`ch`k YbX][_Y]h`VYgh]a a hYf`Dfc`Y`_hYž`k Y`WkY`X]Y`bUh]cbU`Y
9bYf[]Yj Yfgcf[i b[`VYhfY`ZYbž`k Y]hYf`]b`i a`ghf]hYb" `C`V`X`Ug
HYfa]bU`hUhgÅWk`]Wk`ni`f`GhUV]`]g]Yfi b[`XYf`; Ugj Yfgcf[i b[
VY]hfU[Yb`_Ubb`cXYf`cV`Yg`Y`hnh]Wk`U`g`ØVYfX]a Ybg]cb]Yfh
YfUWk`hYh`k]fXž`V`Y]Vh`UVni`k`UfhYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WkYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui`Z`b!U["XY