J Yf_Y\fgi bZU``bU\Y'; Ufn. 'J]Yf
@Y]W\hj Yf`YhnhY`Ui Z`F Ø[Yb

6Y]'Y]bYa`l bZU``Ui Z`F Ø[ Yb`k i fXYb`j ]Yf`DYfgcbYbž`XUfi bhYf
Y]b`?]bX`i bX`Y]bY`GYb]cf]bž`Y]W\hj Yf`Yhnh`'9fa`]hhi b[Yb
`Ui ZYb"

9]b`J Yf_Y\fgi bZU``Ui Z`F Ø[ Yb`\Uh`ni f`J Yf`Yhni b[ `j cb`j]Yf
DYfgcbYb`[ YZØ\fhž`XUfi bhYf`Y]b`?]bX`i bX`Y]bY`GYb]cf]b`'8]YgYf
J cfZU``ž`XYf`Ua`GcbbhU[ `Y[Yb`%' "&\$`l \f`Ui Z`XYf`@&- `bU\Y'; Ufn
ghUhhZUbXž`k ]fZi: fU[ Yb`ni f`J Yf\_Y\fg]W\Yf\Y]hi bX`ni f`6YXYi hi b[
j cb`5i Za Yf\_gUa`_Y]h`ja`GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f`Ui Z`

J cfZÀ`Y`]a`GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\ f. '9]b`YfbghYg
H\Ya U

8]Y`<]bhYf[ fØbXY`XYg`l bZU``g`VY`Yi W\hYb`X]Y`F]g]_Ybž`X]Y`]a
GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f`Ui Yfb`'9]bY` ) !`À\ f][Y`: fUi ž`X]Y`Ua`GhYi Yf
Y]bYg`6A K`gU» ž`k c`hY`Ub`XYf`9]ba ØbXi b[ `ni f`@`\$`UVV]Y[ Ybž`U`g
Y]bY`(+!`À\ f][Y`DYi [ Ych!`U\ fYf]bž`X]Y`g]Y`b]W\h`VYa`Yf\_hYž`]b`g]Y
\]bY]bZ` \f`'8]YgY`G]hi Uh]cb`nY][hž`k ]Y`gW\ bY`'l bZÀ`Y`YbghY\Yb
_ØbbYbž`k Ybb`: U\ fYbXY`i bUi Za Yf\_gUa`g]bX"

8]Y`J Yf`YhnhYb. 'J Yf`ÀbXYfi b[ Yb`]a`@Ui ZY
XYf`NY]h

⇒a`5i hc`XYf` ) !`À\ f][Yb`gU» `Y]bY` , ) !`À\ f][Y`6Y]ZU\ fYf]bž
k`À\ fYbX`]a`DYi [ Ych`Y]b` , !`À\ f][Yg`?]bX`a`]h`Z` \f`'5`Y`j]Yf
DYfgcbYb`VYZUbXYb`g]W`bUW`XYa`Ni`gUa`a`Ybghc`» `]b`Y]bYf
j`Yf`YhnhYbž`UVYf`ghUV`]Yb`J YfZUggi b[`i bX`Yf\]Y`hYb`gW\ bY`
a`YX]n]b]gW\Y`<]ZY`j cb`nk`Y`]FYhhi b[gk`U[ YbVYgUhni b[ Yb`i bX

Y]bYa 'BchUfnhž'X]Y'j cf'Ch'Y]bhfUZYb"

: c`[ Yb'XYg'I bZU`g'i bX'X]Y'6YXYi hi b['XYf
J Yf_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h

8]Y'I bZÄ`Y'n]Y\Yb'b]W\h'bi f'J Yf'Ymi b[Yb'bUW'g]W\ž'gcbXYfb
Ui W'Z]bUbn]Y`Y'6Y`Ughi b[Yb'"`b'X]YgYa ' : U`Yb'ghUbx'Y]b
GW\UXYb'j cb'Yhk U'%) "\$\$\$'9i fcž'i bX'X]Y'VYhfcZZYbYb' : U\fnYi [Y
k UfYb'b]W\h'ia Y\f'ZU\fvYfY]hž'k Ug'g]Y'ni a '5VgW\YddYb'nk]b[hY"
8]Y'I bZU`ghY`Y'k Uf'ZØf'' ž) 'Ghi bXYb'\U'VgY]h][' [YgdYffhž'k Ug'ni
J Yf_Y\fgVY\]bXYfi b[Yb'ZØ\fhY'i bX'YfbYi h'Ui ZX]Y'Bchk YbX][_Y]h
Y]bYf'g]W\YfYb'J Yf_Y\fggY'Vghk U\fbY\ a i b['\]bk Y]gh"

F YW\h`]W\Y' ? cbgYei YbnYb' i bX
J YfUbhk cfhi b[']a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f

8]Y'6Y\ÖfXYb'\UVYb'VYfY]hg'9fa]h'i b[Yb'[Y[Yb'X]Y' (+!Ä\f][Y
: U\fyf]b'Y]b[Y'Y]hYhž'X]Y'ZØf'XYb'i bZU`j YfUbhk cfh]W\ '[Ya UW\h
k]fX"'Äf'k]fX'ZU\ f'Ägg][Y' ? ÖfdYfj Yf'Ymi b['j cf[Yk cfZYbž'k Ug
XUfUi Z'\]bk Y]ghž'XUgg']b'gc`W\Yb' : Ä`Yb'X]Y'fYW\h]W\Yb
?cbgYei YbnYb'Yf\YV`]W\ 'gY]b'_ÖbbYb"'8]Yg'i bhYfghfY]W\h'X]Y
J YfUbhk cfhi b[ž'X]Y'YXY#9]bnYb'Y']a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\ f'hfÄ[hž'i a
gck c`\X]Y'Y][YbY'G]W\Yf\Y]h'U'g'Ui W\ 'X]Y'XYf'UbXYfYb'ni
[Yk Ä\ f'Y]ghYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY