

9i fcdÀ]gWY`GhUUhgWY Zg`fY]gYb`bUW
?]Yk ži`l`h]a Uhi a`Ub`Di h]b`°

5a`%%" A U] &\$&) `fY]gYb`ZØ\ fYbXY`Yi fcdÀ]gWY`Dc`h]_Yf
bUW`?]Yk ži`a`Fi gg`UbX`ni`Y]bYa`VYX]b[i b[g`cgYb
K UZZYbgh]`ghUbX`Ui Zni ZcfXYfb"



?]Yk ži`_fU]bY`!`5a`%%" A U] &\$&) `UVYb`g]WY`j]Yf`Yi fcdÀ]gWY`
GhUUhgCVYf\`Äi dhYf`a`]h`l`bhYfghØhni b[`XYf`l`G5`]b`?]Yk
j`YfgUa`a`Y`hž`i`a`Y]bY`X]d`ca`Uh]gWY`Y`≠]h]Uh]j`Y`ni`f`6YYbX][i b[
XYg`fi`gg]gWYb`5b[f]ZZg_f]Y[g`Y]bni`Y]hYb" `l`bhYf`]\`bYb`g]bX`XYf
XYi`hgWY`6i`bXYg_Ubn`Yf`f]YXf]W`A`Yfnž`XYf`ZfUbnØg]gWY
DfÄg]XYbh`9a`a`Ubi`Y`A`UWfcbž`XYf`Vf]h]gWY`DfYa`]Yfa`]b]ghYf`?`Y]f
GhUfa`Yf`i`bX`XYf`dc`b]gWY`FY[]Yfi`b[gWY`Z`8`cbU`X`Hi`g`_`" `≠f
[`Ya`Y]bgUa`Yg`N]Y`]gh`Ygž`Fi`gg`UbX`ni`Y]bYa`VYX]b[i b[g`cgYb
K UZZYbgh]`ghUbX`Ui`Zni`ZcfXYfbž`XYf`VYfY]hg`Ua`_`ca`a`YbXYb
A`cbhU[]b`?`fUZh`hfYhYb`gc`"i`bX`a`]bXYghYbg`" \$`HU[Y`XUi`Yfb`gc`" "
8]Yg`VYf]W`hYh`HU[Yggd]Y[Y`"

8]Y`GhUUhgCVYf\`Äi dhYf`\UVYb`g]WY`ja`BUW`hni [`bUW`?]Yk`Ui`Z

XYb`K Y[[Ya UW\hi bX`UhhYb`k Å\fybX`XYf`FY]gY`Y]b][Y`\Y]hYfY
A ca YbhY`"DfÅg]XYbh`K c`cXma mf`GY`Ybg_m^Ya dZ]b[`g]Y`ZY]Yf`]W
j cf`XYa `A Uf]YbdU`Ughž`k c`Ui W`Y]bY`HfUi YfZY]Yf`ZØf`[YZU`YbY
i _fU]b]gW`Y`Gc`XUhyb`Ui Z`XYa `A U]XUb!D`Uhn`ghUhhZUbX`"Ni XYa
]bZcfa]YfhYb`X]Y`Yi fcdÅ]gW`Yb` : Ø\fyf`XYb`I G!DfÅg]XYbhYb
8cbU`X`Hfi a d`hY`YZcb]gW`ØVYf`XYb`J cfgW`U[`Y]bYf`K UZZYbfi \Yž
[YZc`[hj cb`Y]bYf`[Ya Y]bgUa Yb`DfYggY`_cbZYfYbn`]b`XYf
i _fU]b]gW`Yb`<Ui dhghUXh"

8 fY]»][hÅ [][Yf`K UZZYbgh]`ghUbX`U`g I `h]a Uhi a

8 Ug`I `h]a Uhi a ž`XUg`XYb`Fi ggYb`ØVYf[YVYb`k YfXYb`gc`ž`i a ZUggh
Ui W`X]Y`A Õ[`]W`_Y]hj cb` :]bUbni`i bX`9bYf[]YgUb`_h]cbYb`gck]Y
X]Y`5i gk Y]hi b[`XYf`K UZZYb`]YZYfi b[Yb`Ub`X]Y`I _fU]bY`VY]`Y]bYf
K Y][Yfi b[`ni f`5bbU`a Y`XYf` : f]YXYbgVYX]b[i b[Yb`"K]Y`Gd]Y[`Y`
VYf]W`hYhž`UhiFi gg`UbXg`DfÅg]XYbh`K `UX]a]f`Di h]b`YXcW`VYfY]hg
g][bU`]g]Yfhž`XUgg`Yf`Y]bYb`K UZZYbgh]`ghUbX`UV`Y`bhi bX
ghUhhXYggYb`J Yf`UbX`i b[Yb`UbV]YhYh"

⇒ XYb`J Yf`UbX`i b[Yb`]gh`X]Y`I _fU]bY`YbhgW`cggYbž`X]Y`j cb
Fi gg`UbX`VYgYmhYb`i bX`UbbY`_h]YfhYb` ; YV]YhY`ni fØW`_ni [Yk]bbYb
i bX`Y]bY`g]W`Yf`Y]hgdc`]h]gW`Y`5bV]bXi b[`Ub`XYb`K YghYb`ni
gi W`Yb`"8]Yg`k]fX`j cb`XYb`I G5`i bX`9i fcdU`i bhYfghØmhž`X]Y`X]Y
i _fU]b]gW`Y`Dcg]h]cb`]b`X]YgYf`5b[Y`Y[Yb`\Y]h`VY`_fÅZh][Yb`"@Ui h`
HU[YggW`Ui `g]bX`X]Y`I G5`YXcW`VYgc f[hž`XUgg`X]Y`I _fU]bY
Ni [YghÅbXb]ggY`a UW`Yb`_ØbbhYž`i a ` ; YV]Yhgj Yf`i ghY`ni
j Yfa Y]XYb"

Ni _i bZhgdYfgdY`_h]j Yb`ZØf`X]Y`I _fU]bY

8]Y`I _fU]bY`ghfYVh`ni XYa `Y]bY`Yb[YfY`5bV]bXi b[`Ub`X]Y`B5HC
Ubž`cVkc`\`X]Yg`a ca YbhUb`i bfYU`]gh]gW`Y`fgW`Y]bh`"9]b`k]W`h][Yg
H\Ya U`]gh`X]Y`5Vk Å[i b[`nk]gW`Yb`XYa `K i bgW`bUW
FØW`[Yk]bbi b[`U`Yf`VYgYmhYb` ; YV]YhYž`Y]bgW`Y]Y`]W`XYf`?f]a ž
i bX`XYf`6YfY]hgW`UZh`XYf`I _fU]bYž`Ni [YghÅbXb]ggY`ni `a UW`Ybž
i a `X]fY`_h]b`X]Y` : f]YXYbg[YgdfÅW`Y`Y]b[YVi bXYb`ni `k YfXYb"

Fi gg`UbX`\\b[Y[Yb`ZcfXYfhi bhYf`UbXYfYa `Y]bY
 `9bha `]`hUf]g]Yfi b[`i bX` 9bhbUn]Z]n]Yfi b[`XYf`I _fU]bY`i bX
 `Y\\bh`Y]bY`F`Ài a i b[`XYf`VYgYhnhYb`FY[]cbYb`UV"

Ni XYa `k i fXY`Y]b`Fc\\ghcZZUV_ca a Yb`nk]gWXYb`XYf`I _fU]bY`i bX
 XYb`I G5`ni f`[Ya Y]bgUa Yb` : ÒfXYfi b[`j cb`6cXYbgW`ÀhnYb
 [YhfcZZYb`ž`cVkc`\\`G]WXYf\\Y]hg[UfUbh]Yb`ZY`\\`Yb`" `č`X]YgYa
 ?cbhYI h`Z]bXYh`Ua `*`"A`Àfn`Y]b`GcbXYf[]dZY`XYf`9I `ghUhh`ž`i a
 cZZYbY` : fU[Yb`ni f`I bhYfghØhni b[`XYf`I _fU]bY`i bX`ni f
 Yi fcd`À]gWXYb`G]WXYf\\Y]hni ` _`ÀfYb"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
C fh	?]Yk ž`I _fU]bY
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "hU[Yggd]Y[Y`"XY • k k k "gd]Y[Y`"XY • k k k "hU[YggW`Ui "XY

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY