

7 U`mdgc . 'G]W\ Yf\ Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb`bUW\
ZUgh`hfU[]gW\ Ya `6UXYi bZU``

B UW\ 'Y]bYa `6UXYi bZU``Y]bYg`J]Yf`Ä\ f][Yb`]a `GUUfvfØW_Yf
7 U`mdgc `fYU[]Yfh`X]Y` ; YgW\ ÄZhgZØ\ fi b[`i bX`UbU`mg]Yfh
XYb`J cfZU``"

8]Y`G]W\ Yf\ Y]h`j cb`?]bXYfb`]a `GW\ k]a a VYfY]W\ `]a `: c_i g.
A U» bU\ a Yb`bUW\ `J cfZU``]a ` 7 U`mdgc `]b`GUUfvfØW_Yb

9]b`gW\ k Yfk]Y[YbXYf`J cfZU``

J cf`Yhk Ug`a Y\ f`U`g`Y]bYf`K cW\ Y` \ ÄhhY`Y]b`6UXYi bZU``]b
GUUfvfØW_Yb`ZUgh`ZUhU`Y` : c`[Yb`ZØf`Y]bYb`j]Yf`Ä\ f][Yb`ð b[Yb
[Y\ UVh`'8]YgYf`J cfZU``\ Uh`Y]bY` [fc» Y`8]g_i gg]cb`ØVYf`X]Y
G]W\ Yf\ Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb`]b` : fY]nY]hVÄXYfb`Ui g[Y`Øgh`i bX`nY][hž
k]Y`k]W\ h[`XYf`GW\ i hn`ZØf`† b[Y`6UXY[ÄghY`]gh"

F YU_h]cbYb`XYf` ; YgW\ ÄZhgZØ\ fi b[

8]Y` ; YgW\ ÄZhgZØ\ fi b[`XYg`GdU» VUXYg` 7 U`mdgc ` \ Uh`Ui Z`XYb
J cfZU``fYU[]Yfh`A]W\ UY`'5hUgg]ž`Y]bYf`XYf`j YfUbhk cfh`]W\ Yb
; YgW\ ÄZhgZØ\ fYfž`VYhcbh` K]f`bY\ a Yb`X]YgYb`J cfZU``gY\ f`Yfbgh
i bX`\ UVYb`XUg`J]XYca UhYf]U``[YbUi `UbU`mg]Yfhž`i a `X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb
VYggYf`ni `j YfghY\ Yb" `8]YgY`5bU`mgY` \ Uh`Yg`XYa `HYUa
Yfa Ò[`]W\ hž`XYb`5V`Ui Z`XYg`i bZU``g`XYhU]``]Yfh`bUW\ ni j c``n]Y\ Yb"

A U» bU\ a Yb`ni f`J YfVYggYfi b[`XYf
G]W\ Yf\ Y]h

⇒ Zc`[Y`XYg`J cfZU``g`d`Ubh`XUg` 7 U`mdgc `Xf]b[YbX`bchk YbX][Y

A U» bU\ a Ybž i a 'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h]j cb' ?]bXYfb']a 'GWk]a a VUX
k Y]hYf'ni 'Yf\ Ò\Yb" '8 Uni '[Y\ ÒfYb' i bhYf'UbXYfYa 'GW i 'i b[Yb'ZØf
XUg'DYfgcbU' i bX'j YfghÀf_hY' ? cbhfc''Yb']b'XYb' ?]bXYfVYfY]W\Yb"
8]Y' ð]h]Uh]j Y'n]Y'h'XUfUi Z'UVž'À\b']W\Y'J cfZÀ''Y']b'XYf'Ni _i bZhi
j Yf\]bXYfb' i bX'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb'XYf'9'hYfb']b'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'XYg
6UXYg'ni 'ghÀf_Yb"

8]Y'6YXYi hi b['j cb'G]W\Yf\Y]h']a
: fY]nY]hVUX

8]YgYf'J cfZU''j YfXYi h]W\h'X]Y'Ybcfa Yb' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'X]Y
a]h'XYf'G]W\Yf\Y]h']b' : fY]nY]hV\AXYfb'j YfVi bXYb'g]bX"
ðgVYgcbXYfY'_Y]bY' ?]bXYf'g]bX'cZhi bVYfYW\YbVUf'i bX
VYbØh][Yb'XU\Yf'VYgcbXYfg']bhYbg]j Y'5i Zg]W\h'"8]Y'8]g_i gg]cb
i a 'G]W\Yf\Y]hg]W\h']b]Yb']b'6\AXYfb'_ØbbhY'Y]bY'VfY]hYfY'8YVUhhY
ØVYf' ?]bXYfg]W\Yf\Y]h' i bX'5i Zg]W\h']a 'ÖZYbh']W\Yb'FUi a
Ubghc» Yb"

: Un]h

8 Yf'VY]bU\Y'hfU[]gW\Y'J cfZU'']a ' 7U`mdgc '\Uh'b]W\h'bi f'X]Y
J YfUbhk cfh]W\Yb'ni a ' < UbXY'b' [Ynk i b[Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\XUg
6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'XUg'H\Ya U'G]W\Yf\Y]h']b'GWk]a a V\AXYfb
[YgW\ÀfZi"9g'V'Y]Vh'ni '\c ZYbž'XUgg'X]Y'Yf[f]ZYbYb'A U» bU\ a Yb
XUni 'VY]hfU[Ybž'Y]bY'g]W\YfY' i bhYf\U'hi b[gi a [YVi b['ZØf' ?]bXYf
ni 'gW\UZZYb" '8]Y'9]bf]W\hi b[']gh'k Yfhj c''ZØf'X]Y' ; Ya Y]bgW\UZhž
i bX'X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h']\fYf'_Y]bYb' ; ÀghY'gc''hY'ghYhg'Ub'YfghYf
GhY''Y'ghY\Yb"

' B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY