

8 Yf`NUi b\_bYW h j c b`GUUfVfØW\_Yb.  
B ]\_c`Ui g`Ghi \ `gUhn`i bX`gY]b`9fVY

9]b`K c`Z`k i fXY`]b`GUUfVfØW\_Yb`[ Yg]W hYh"9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y`X]Y  
< ]bhYf[ fØbXY`i bX`\]ghcf]gWXY`Ni gUa a Yb\Åb[ Y`]b`i bgYfYa  
5fh]\_Y`"

8 ]Y `; YgW ]W hY`XYg`NUi b\_bYW hg`i bX`gY]bY  
6YXYi hi b[ `ZØf`GUUfVfØW\_Yb

8 ]Y`FY[ ]cb`GUUfVfØW\_Yb`\Uh`Y]bY`gdUbbYbXY`; YgW ]W hYž`X]Y`Yb[  
a ]h`XYf`:[ i f`B ]\_c`Ui g`Ghi \ `gUhn`j YfVi bXYb`]ghž`XYf`j cb`%+( +V]g  
%+- "`YVhY"9f`k Uf`U`g`NUi b\_bYW hi bhYf`: Øfgh`K ]\Y`a `<Y]bf]W  
hÅh][ `i bX`hfi [ `YbhgWY]XYbX`ni a `GW i m`XYg`]Xk ]`XYg`]a  
GUUfVfØW\_Yf`GhUXhk U`X`VY]"

9]b`6`]W\_`]b`X]Y`J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h

5V`XYa `]X`f`%+, %`k Uf`Ghi \ `gUhn`ZØf`X]Y`bghUbX\U`hi b[ `XYf  
K ]`XnÅi bY`fi bX`i a `XUg`K ]`X[ UhhYf`XYg`: ØfghYb`ni ghÅbX][ "`8]Yg  
k Uf`Y]bY`j YfUbhk cfhi b[ gj c`Y`5i Z[ UVYž`XU`X]Y`NÅi bY`XUg  
9]bXf]b[ Yb`j cb`K `ØZYb`j Yf\]bXYfb`gc`hYbž`X]Y`Y]bY`6YXfc\i b[  
ZØf`XUg`]Xk ]`X`XUfghY`hYb`"GY]bY`[ Yk ]ggYb\UZhY`5fVY]h`k i fXY  
gc`[ YgW`Åhnhž`XUgg`X]Y`GhfU» Yž`X]Y`\Yi hY`ni f`i b]j Yfg]hÅh`XYg  
GUUf`UbXYg`ZØ`fhž`bUW`]`a `VYbUbb`h`k i fXY. `XYf  
Ghi \ `gUhnYb\Ui gk Y[ "

9]b`VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhYf`@YVYbgcfh

Ghi \ `gUhn`k c\bhY`]b`Y]bYa `<Ui gž`XUg`V]g`ni a `]X`f`&\$%, `ghUbX  
i bX`gca ]h`X]Y`J YfV]bXi b[ `nk ]gWYb`J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]hi bX

; Y[ Ybk Ufh]b`X]YgYf`F Y[ ]cb`gma Vc`]g]YfhY""8Yf`5Vf]gg`XYg  
<Ui gYg`ZØf`Y]bYb`BYi VUi`ghY`hY`Y]bYb`J Yf`i gh`XYf`\\]ghcf]gWXYb  
⇒Ybh]hÅh`XUf""8YbbcWV`Y]Vh`gY]b`9fVY`YVYbX][ ž`VYgcbXYfg`]b  
XYf`6YbYbbi b[ `XYf`GhfU»Yž`X]Y`Ub`gY]b`K ]f`\_Yb`Yf]bbYfh"

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `XYg`9fVYg`ZØf`X]Y

; Ya Y]bgWUZh

8]Y`; YgW]W`hY`j cb`B]\_c`Ui g`Ghi`\\gUhm`j YfXYi h`]W`hž`k ]Y`Y]bnY`bY  
DYfgcbYb`a ]h`]\fYb`HUhYb`Y]bYb`V`Y]VYbXYb`9]bZi gg`Ui Z`]\fY  
I a [ YVi b[ `Ui gØVYb`\_ØbbYb""9f`\\Uh`b]W`h`bi f`XUg`đ[ Xk ]`X`XYg  
: ØfghYb [ YgW`Øhnhž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`ni f`: cfa i b[ `XYf`Øfh]WXYb  
@UbXgWUZh`VY][ YhfU[ Ybž`X]Y`\\Yi hY`Xi fW`X]Y`i b]j Yfg]hÅh`i bX`X]Y  
XUa ]h] YfVi bXYbYb`9bhk ]W`i b[ Yb`[ YdfÅ[ h`]gh"

9]b`5i Zfi Z`ni f`6Yk U`fi b[ `XYg`\_i`hi fY`Yb  
9fVYg

8]Y`9f]bbYfi b[ `Ub`\\]ghcf]gWXY`: ][ i fYb`k ]Y`Ghi`\\gUhm`gc`hY`U`g  
5bfY]n`X]YbYbž`XUg`\_i`hi fY`Y`9fVY`GUUfVfØW`Ybg`ni`VYk U`fYb"  
5i W`]b`NY]hYb`XYg`K UbXY`g`]gh`Yg`k ]W`h][ ž`X]Y`K i fnY`b`XYf  
FY[ ]cb`ni`j YfghY`Yb`i bX`ni`fYgdY`\_h]YfYbž`i a`gck c`\\`X]Y  
; YgW]W`hY`U`g`Ui W`X]Y`⇒Ybh]hÅh`XYf`; Ya Y]bgWUZh`YVYbX][ `ni  
\\U`hYb"

⇒g[ YgUa h`nY][ h`X]Y`; YgW]W`hY`j cb`B]\_c`Ui g`Ghi`\\gUhm`b]W`h`bi f  
X]Y`<YfUi gZc`fXYfi b[ Yb`gY]bYf`NY]hž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[  
XYg`9f`U`hg`j cb`HfUX]h]cbYb`i bX`9f]bbYfi b[ Yb`]b`i bgYfYf  
a cXYfbYb`K`Y`h"

· · B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY