

8][]hU`Y`6Ui UbhfÀ[Y`]a `GUUf`UbX.`9]b 9fZc`[ga cXY```Ui Z'XYa 'J cfa UfgWX

=a a Yf'a Y\f'6Øf[Yf']a 'FY[]cbU\j YfVUbX'GUUfVfØW_YbfY]WXYb'6Ui UbhfÀ[Y'X][]hU\'Y]b"'GY]h'&\$&&'g]bX'Yg'VYfY]hg*)\$'5bhfÀ[Y"

GhUb X. '\$* "\$, "&\$&('%\$.) * 'I \f

K UW gYb XY 8][]hU`]g]Yfi b[']a '6 Ui gY_hcf

 $= \text{GUUf`UbX`k } \text{JfX`X} \text{Y`8} \text{J[]hU`]g} \text{Yfi b[`]a `6Ui k YgYb`ni bY\a YbX ni f`Bcfa "`8Yf`FY[]cbU`j YfVUbX`GUUfVfØW_Yb`j YfnY]W\bYhY`gY]h XYf`9]bZØ\fi b[`XYg`X][]hU`Yb`6Ui UbhfU[g`]a `$J\f`&$&& VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhY`: cfhgW\f]hhY" = a Yf`a Y\f`6Øf[Yf]bbYb`i bX 6Øf[Yf`YbhgW\Y]XYb`g]W\`XUZØfž`]\fY`6Ui UbhfÀ[Y`cb`]bY Y]bni fY]W\Ybž'k Ug`X]Y`VØfc_fUh]gW\Yb`5V`Ài ZY`Yf\YV`]W\ j YfY]bZUW\h`i bX`VYgW\`Yi b][h"$

6YhfcZZYbY'; Ya Y]bXYb'i bX'XYf'9]bZ`i gg'Ui Z 9]bk c\bYf

NU\`Yb i bX : U_hYb ni f 8][]hU`]g]Yfi b[

6]g`\Yi hY`g]bX`]bg[YgUa h`*) \$`X][]hU`Y`6Ui UbhfÀ[Y`]a

FY[]cbU`j YfVUbX`Y]b[Y[Ub[Ybž'k Ug`Y]bY`_`UfY`HfYbXk YbXY

XUfghY``h"`Ni `XYb`\Ài Z][ghYb`5bhfÀ[Yb`[Y\ÒfYb`Dfc^Y_hY`ZØf

A Y\fZUa]`]Yb\Ài gYf`gck]Y`9]bf]W\hi b[Yb`k]Y`GW\i `Yb`i bX

?]bXYfhU[YgghÀhhYb"`BcfVYfh`A cmž`XYf`YfghY`6Y][YcfXbYhY`XYg

FY[]cbU`j YfVUbXgž`VYnY]W\bYh`X]YgY`9bhk]W_`i b[`U`g

9fZc`[g[YgW\]W\hY "

: `i _hi Uh]cb XYf 5bhfU[gei chY]a '划\f &\$&(

 $8]Y 8 UhY b "XYg "YfghY b" < U `V 'U \ fYg " & $ \& ("nY][Yb ž "X Ugg "Z Ugh" Y XYf nk Y]hY "6 Ui Ub hf U["cb `]b Y 'Y]b [YfY] W h 'k i fXY "" 8]Yg "ghY ``h 'Y]b Yb XYi h`] W Yb "5 bgh]Y["]a "J Yf[`Y] W 'ni "9b XY " & $ & & "X Uf ž "U `g 'bi f 'Yhk U %("DfcnYbh XYf '5 bhf A[Y 'X][]hU ` 'Y]b [YfY] W h 'k i f XYb "" 8]YgY 9b hk] W_`i b ["]gh 'b] W h 'bi f 'Y]b "\D X]n "ZØf 'X]Y "k UW gYb XY "X][]hU `Y \D Zf Ughf i _hi f ž 'gcb XYfb 'Ui W "ZØf 'Y]b 'j Yf Ab XYfhYg 'A]b XgYh 'XYf 6Øf[Yf]b b Yb "i b X '6Øf[Yf]b '6Yni ["Ui Z 'X][]hU `Y '8]Ybgh `Y]ghi b [Yb "$

6YXYi hi b['XYf'8][]hU`]g]Yfi b['ZØf'X]Y Ni _i bZh

8]Y'6Ya Ø\i b[Yb'ni f'8][]hU`]g]Yfi b[']a '6Ui k YgYb'g]bX'Y]b k]W\h][Yf'GW\f]hh']b'F]W\hi b['Y]bYf'YZZ]n]YbhYfYb'JYfk U`hi b["'8]Y HUhgUW\Yž'XUgg'a Y\f'6Øf[Yf'X][]hU`Y'?UbÀ`Y'ni f'9]bfY]W\i b[]\fYf'5bhf\[A][Y'bi hnYb\[Z'-\]ObbhY'`Ub[Zf]gh]['XUni 'ZØ\fYb\[Z'XUgg'g]W\] JYfk U`hi b[gdfcnYggY'j YfY]b\[ZUW\Yb'i bX'VYgW\`Yi b][Yb"'8]YgY dcg]h]j Y'9bhk]\[W_`i b['_\]ObbhY'`Ui W\'UbXYfYb'FY[]cbYb'`U`g'AcXY``X]YbYb\[Z'k]Y'a Ub'X]Y'X][]hU`Y'HfUbg\[Zcfa Uh]cb']b'\[XYf'JYfk U`hi b[' cfUbni hfY]VYb'j Yfa U[''

5VgWX`]Y» YbX``Àggh'g]WX`gU[Ybž'XUgg`X]Y`ghY][YbXY`5bnU\`
X][]hU`Yf`6Ui UbhfÀ[Y`b]WXh'bi f`X]Y`9ZZ]n]Ybn`XYf
6Ui UbhfU[gghY``i b[`]a `GUUf`UbX`ghY][Yfhž'gcbXYfb`Ui WX`Y]bYb
?i`hi fk UbXY``\]b`ni 'a Y\f`X][]hU`Yf`\DhYfU_h]cb`i bX`k Yb][Yf
6Øfc_fUh]Y`ZÒfXYfh"`8]Yq`_ÒbbhY``Ub[Zf]gh][`X]Y`@YVYbqei U`]hÀh`]b

 $XYf^*FY[\]cb^*j\ YfVYggYfb^*i\ bX^*X]Y^*A\ YbgWXYb^*Yfa\ i\ h][\ Yb\check{z}^*U_h]j\ ^*UbXYf^*;\ YghU^*hi\ b[\ ^]\ Yf^*I\ a\ [\ YVi\ b[\ ^a\]hni\ k\]f_Yb"$

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY