

< cWk UggyfgW i hn]b : YW]b [Yb . K]Y XUg
GWk]a a VUX [YfYhhYh'k i fXY

: YW]b [Yb YfYVhY DZ]b [ghYb'&\$&(' < cWk Uggyf/'XUb_
&\$"\$\$\$'9i fc' < cWk UggyfgW i hn'V`]YVYb'GWÅXYb'a]b]a U`"
J YfVYggYfi b [Yb [Yd`Ubh"

⇒ GUUFVfØW_Yf'GhUXhhY]` : YW]b [Yb [UV`Yg`Ub`DZ]b [ghYb'&\$&(Y]bY`_f]h]gWY` < cWk Uggyfg]hi Uh]cbž'X]Y [fc» Y`GWÅXYb'a `C fh Ubf]W hYhY" `8]Y`Öfh]WYb`5bk c`bYf`gU`Yb`g]W`a]h`ØVYfZi hYhYb GhfU» Yb`i bX`VYgWÅX][hYb` < Ai`gYfb`_cbZfcbh]Yfhž`k cVY]`X]Y < Yf]b [a Ø`Y`Xi fW`Y]bYb`9fXfi hgW`V`cW_]Yfh'k i fXY`i bX`X]Y 6fØW_Y`]b`XYf`I a [YVi b [`i bhYf`K Uggyf`ghUbX" Hfchn`X]YgYf YfgW`fYW_YbXYb`I a ghÅbXY`V`]YV`XUg : YW]b [Yf`GWk]a a VUX k Y]h [Y`YbX`i bj YfgY`fh` `Y]b`9f [YVb]g`U`_f]V]gWYf`J cfUfVY]h`i bX` ðj Ygh]h]cbYb`]b`XYb` < cWk UggyfgW i hn"

8]Y`ZYi W hYb`9f]bbYfi b [Yb`Ub`XUg`9fY][b]g`j cb`&\$%, `g]hnYb`VY] j]Y`Yb`bcW`h]YZ" `8 Ua U`g`gcf [hY`Y]b`GhUf`_fY [Yb`ZØf`]a a YbgY GWÅXYbž`X]Y ; YgUa hfYdUfUhi f`gi a a]YfhY`g]W`Ui ZYhk U` , "\$\$\$ 9i fcž`k Å`fYbX`X]Y`GWk]a a VUXUb`U [Yb`ZØf`a Y`fYfY`A cbUhY [YgW`cggYb`V`Y]VYb`a i gghYb" ; UVf]Y`Y`GW UfYbVYf [! :]gWYfž`X]Y ; YgWÅZhgZØ`fYf]b`XYf`GhUXhk Yf`_Y`GUUFVfØW_Yb`6ÅXYf` ; a V < ž a Yf`_h`Ubž`XUgg`X]Y`XUa U`][Y`? UhUghfcd`Y`U`g`J`f`i bXYfhYfY][b]g VYhfUW hYh'k i fXY" `5VYf`XUg`J`f`i bXYfh`XUi YfhY`bi f`V]g DZ]b [ghYb'&\$&(ž`_ca a Ybh]Yfh]g]Y`hfYZZYbX"

DfÅj Ybh]j Y`A U» bU`a Yb`nY][Yb`K]f`_i b [

BUW`XYa `j Yf`YYfYbXYb` < cWk Uggyf`&\$%, `k i fXY`YbhgW]YXYbž [Yn]Y`hY`A U» bU`a Yb`ni`Yf [fY]ZYb" `8 Yf`6Ui`Y]bYf`GW i hna Ui Yf i bX`X]Y` ðghU`Uh]cb]j cb`K UggyfUVZØggYb`ni a`? UbU`gc`hYb

j Yf\]bXYfbžXUggXUg'6UX'YfbYi hØVYfZi hYh'k]fX" ðg[YgUa h
ZcggYb'ni gÀhn`]WXY'&\$\$"\$\$\$'9i fc']b'XYb'<cWk UggYfgWxi hnž'k Ug
g]W'U'g'k Y]gY'ðj Ygh]h]cb'VYghÀh][hY"5i W'k Ybb'XUg'K UggYf
_i fnnY]h][ØVYf'X]Y'A Ui Yf'fUbbž[Y'Ub['Yg'XYb'6UXYa Y]ghYfbž'a]h
_fYUh]j Yb'@Ogi b[Yb'k]Y'Y]bYa '9fXk U`ž'XUg'K UggYf'Xi fW'XYb
DUF_VYfY]W' i bX'Ui ZXYb'DUF_d`Uhn']b'XYb'GUUFVUW' i a ni `Y]hYb"

6UXYa Y]ghYf'A UfW'c'DUi `VYf]W'hYhž'XUgg'5`Ufa Y'j cb
\cW'gYbg]V'Yb'<cW'k UggYfgYbgcfYb'gcZcfh'Ub'X]Y'A cV]`hY`YZcbY
XYf'A]hUfVY]hYf'[YgYbXYh'k YfXYbž'k Ybb'; YZU'f'Xfc'h"8]Yg'gcf[h
XUZØfž'XUgg'XUg'HYUa 'i bj YfnØ[`]W'fYU[]YfYb'_Ubbž'i a 'XUg'6UX
i bX'X]Y'hYW'b]gW'Y'ðZfUghfi _hi f'ni 'gW'ØhnYb" K Ybb'XYf'5`Ufa
Ui g[Y`Ogh'k]fXž'fYhhYb'k]f'i bgYfYb'5fVY]hgd'Uhn ž'Yf_`Àfh'DUi "8]Y
dfÀj Ybh]j Yb'A U»bU\`a Yb'i bX'ghÀbX][Y'GW'i 'i b[Yb'\UVYb'g]W
VYk À\fhž'i bX'X]Y'K UggYfghÀbXY'k i fXYb'Ui W'VY]'X]YgYa
9i hfYa YfY][b]g'YfZc`[fY]W' _cbhfc``]Yfh"

9fZc`[fY]W'Y'GW'UXYbga]b]a]Yfi b[

8]Y'6]`Ubn'bUW'XYa ' <cW'k UggYf'Ub'DZ]b[ghYb'&\$('ZÀ`h
YfZfYi `]W'Ui g"9g[UV'bi f'_Y]bYfY'GW'ÀXYb']a 'I a ZUb['j cb
'YX][`]W'%'&"\$\$\$'9i fc'Xi fW'I bhYfgdØ'i b[Ybž'k Ug]a 'J Yf[`Y]W
ni 'XYb'?UhUghfcd\Yb'j cb'&\$%, 'a]b]a U`]gh"GW'UfYbVYf[!:]gW'Yf
\YVh\Yfj cfž'XUgg'X]Y'J Yfg]W'Yfi b['X]Y'YfZc`[fY]W'Yb
A U»bU\`a Yb'UbYf'_Ubbh'\Uhi bX'gc[Uf'_i `Ub'h'k Uf" K]f'\UVYb
[YgY\Ybž'XUgg'Yg'Ui W'ja '8i Xk Y]Yf': fY]VUX
<cW'k UggYfdfcV`Ya Y'[YVYb'_Ubb"<]Yf'g]bX'YbhgdYfW'YbXY
A U»bU\`a Yb'XYf'GhUXh[Yd`Ubh ž'ZØ[h'g]Y'\]bni "

8]Y': Yi Yfk Y\`f'8i Xk Y]Yf`Y]ghYhY'k À\fYbX'XYg' <cW'k UggYfg
k Yfh] c`Y'<]ZY'i bX'ghY`hY'g]W'Yfž'XUgg'Yg'_Y]bY'GW'ÀXYb'[UV"
Gc[Uf']a 'HchcVUXž'XUg'j cb'À'hYfYb'6Ài a Yb'i a [YVYb']ghž
k i fXYb'bi f'K]bXVfØW'Y'U'g'DfcV`Ya Uh]_']XYbh]Z]n]Yfh'
<cW'k UggYff]g]_Yb'gW'Y]bYb'\]Yf'b]W'h'ni 'VYghY\Yb"8 Ug
: YW]b[Yf'GW'k]a a VUX']gh'Ui Z[fi bX'gY]bYf'@U[Y'UbZÀ`]['ZØf
, VYfgW'k Ya a i b[Ybž'YXcW'nY][Yb'X]Y'[YhfcZZYbYb
J cf_Y\fi b[Ybž'k]Y'k]W'h]['dfÀj Ybh]j Y'A U»bU\`a Yb'ni f
A]b]a]Yfi b['j cb'GW'ÀXYb'g]bX"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY