

B Yi Yf`J c fghUbX`[Yk Å\`h. : 8 D`GUUf`ci]g
gY hnh`Ni _i b Zhgh\ Ya Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`5 [YbXU

8]Y` : 8 D`GUUf`ci]g`\Uh`Y]bY`bYi Y` : Ø\fi b[` [Yk Å\`h`9fZU\ fYb
G]Yžk Yf`X]Y`GW\`ØggY`dcg]h]cbYb`]a `C fhgj YfVUbX`]bbY\Uh
i bX`k Y`WY`N]Y`Y`j YfZc`[h`k YfXYb"

B Yi Yf`K]bX`]b`XYf` : 8 D`GUUf`ci]g

≠`GUUf`ci]g`\Uh`X]Y`A]h[`]YXYfj YfgUa a `i b[`XYf` : 8 D`Y]bYb`bYi Yb
J c fghUbX` [Yk Å\`h`ž`XYf`Zf]gW\Yb`K]bX`]b`X]Y`dc`]h]gW\Y`@UbXgW\UZh
XYf`GhUXh`Vf]b[Yb`gc`""5b`XYf`Gd]hnY`XYg`C fhgj YfVUbXYg`ghY\h
bi b`DYhYf`F Y]hYfž`Y]b`YfZU\ fYbYf`?f]a]bU`VYUa hYf`Ui g
B Yi Zc`fk Y]`Yf" Æa `ni f`GY]hY`ghY\h`U`g`GhY`j YfhfYhYf]b` ; i Xfi b
6]YfVfUi Yf! <Ui dYb`h\U`ž`X]Y`VYfY]hg`VY]`XYf`C 6!K U\`U`g
? UbX]XUh]b`XYf` : 8 D`Ub[YhfYhYb`k Uf"

8]Y`Z]bUbn]Y`Yb`5b[Y`Y[Yb\Y]hYb`XYg`J YfVUbXYg`]Y[Yb`k Y]hYf\]b
]b`XYb`<ÅbXYb`j cb`7\`f]gh]Ub`Gd]Ygž`XYf`XUg`5a h`XYg
GW\Uhma Y]ghYfg`YfbYi h`ØVYfb]a a h`8]Y`Dfc`hc`_c`ZØ\fi b[`cV`]Y[h
bi b`D\`]]ddY`Bi ggVUi a `U`g`bYi ` [Yk Å\`h`Ya `GW`f]ZhZØ\ fYf"9f[Åbnh
k]fX`XYf`J c fghUbX`Xi fW\`X]Y`6Y]g]hnYf`9__Y\UfX`I `f]W`ž ; YfU`X
F YbUi X`i bX`?]fghYb`7c`fhYn"

DYhYf`F Y]hYf`VYhc`b`ž`XUgg`Yg`]b`GUUf`ci]g`j]Y`Y`k]W`h][Y`H\Ya Yb
[]Vhž`X]Y`Ub[Y[Ub[Yb`k YfXYb`a ØggYb""8 Uni `nÅ\`Yb`i bhYf
UbXYfYa `X]Y`J Yf`_Y\`fgg]hi Uh]cb`Ua `C ghf]b[ž`X]Y` : fUi `Ui hYfbYf
6fØW`Yž`G]W\Yf\Y]hgZfU[Ybž`gcn]U`Yf`Ni gUa a Yb\U`h`i bX`X]Y
GhÅf`_i b[`XYf`K]fhgW\UZh`g`fUZh" ; i Xfi b`6]YfVfUi Yf! <Ui dYb`h\U`
k]fX`X]YgY`5b`]Y[Yb`]b`XYb`GhUXhfUh`Y]bVf]b[Ybž`k Å\`fYbX`XYf
J c fghUbX`g]Y`VY]`XYf`5i gUfVY]hi b[`j cb`@Øgi b[gUb`g`ÅhnYb
i bhYfghØhnYb`k]fX"

9]bY`VYgcbXYfY`N]Y`gYhni b[`XYg`bYi Yb`J c fghUbXg`]gh`Ygž`↑ b[Y
A YbgWXYb`ZØf`X]Y`Dc`h]_`i bX`X]Y` : 8D`ni `VY[Y]ghYfb" `9g`gc``Yb
→YYb`Ybhc]W`_Y`h`k YfXYbž`i a`↑ b[Y`A]h[`]YXYf`ZØf`X]Y`DUfhY]`ni
[Yk]bbYb`i bX`g]Y`U`_hj` `]b`X]Y`dc`h]gWXY`5fVY]h`Y]bni V]bXYb"
DYhYf`F`Y]hYf`nY][`h`g]WXY`cdh]a`]gh]gWXY`i bX`ZfYi h`g]WXY`Ui Z`X]Y
_ca a YbXYb`[Ya`Y]bgUa`Yb`Dfc`Y`_hY"

8]Y`BYi VYgYhni b[`XYf` : 8D`GUUf`ci]g`j Yfgdf]WXY`h`Y]bY`Yb[U[]YfhY
i bX`ni _`i bZhgc]Ybh]YfhY`5fVY]h]a` `G]bbY`XYf`6Øf[Yf]bbYb`i bX
6Øf[Yf`XYf`GhUXh" `A]h`Y]bYa` ` _`UfYb` : c`_`i`g`Ui Z`X]Y
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`j`c`f`C`f`h`i bX`XYa` `N]Y`ž`Ui WXY`↑ b[Y
; YbYfUh]cbYb`ZØf`X]Y`dc`h]gWXY` ; YghU`hi b[`ni `VY[Y]ghYfbž`k`]`
XYf`b`Yi Y`J`c`f`g`h`U`b`X`d`c`g]h]j` Y`J`Yf`Å`b`X`Y`fi b[Yb` `Y`f`V`Y]ZØ`f`Y`b`"
GUUf`ci]g`_`U`b`b`g]WXY`gca`]h`Ui Z`Y]bY`X`mb`Ua`]gWXY`dc`h]gWXY
9bhk]W`_`i b[`ZfYi Ybž`X]Y`j`cb`→YYbfY]WXY`hi a` `i bX`9b[U[Ya`Ybh
[Ydf`Å[h`gY]b`k`]fX"

· · B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY