

B YI h'; YbYfUh]cb`7i d. ! !%- !HU`YbhY  
VY[ Y]ghYfb`]a`F ch\YbZY`XghUX]cb  
K U`Xa c\f

5a`GUa ghU[`hfYhYb`! !%- !: i » VU`hYUa g]a  
F ch\YbZY`XghUX]cb`K U`Xa c\f`VY]a` B YI h'; YbYfUh]cb`7i d  
[ Y[ YbY]bUbXYf`Ub` \cW`\_Uf`h][ Y`B UW`k i W`ghU`YbhY`

Gdcfh]W`Yg`<][ \`][ \h`Z0f`X]Y`F Y[ ]cb.`> [ YbXhi fb]YfY`]b  
K U`Xa c\f`Z0fXYfb`i b[ Y`HU`YbhY

F ch\YbZY`XghUX]cb`]a`NY]W`Yb`XYg  
> [ YbXZi » VU`g

5a`GUa ghU[`k]fX`XUg`F ch\YbZY`XghUX]cb`]b`K U`Xa c\f`ni a  
A ]hhY`di b\_h`XYg`> [ YbXZi » VU`g`ž`k Ybb`XYf` B YI h'; YbYfUh]cb`7i d  
Ui g[ YhfU[ Yb`k ]fX`"5V`%\$`! \f`VY[ ]bbYb`X]Y`J cffi bXYbgd]Y`Yž  
[ YZc`[ hj]cb`XYb`:]bU`fi bXYb`UV`%+`! \f`"8]YgYf`HU[`j Yfgdf]W`h  
b]W`h`bi f`dUW`\_YbXY`:]i » VU`UW`h]cb`ž`gcbXYfb`i bhYfghfY]W`h`Ui W`  
X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`j]cb`> [ YbXhi fb]YfYb`Z0f`X]Y`9bhk ]W`\_i b[  
gdcfh]W`Yf`HU`YbhY`]b`8Yi hgW`\_UbX"

< cW`\_Uf`h][ Y`HY]`bY`a Yf`i bX`] \fY  
6YXYi hi b[

8]Y`! !%- !A UbbgW`UZhYbž`X]Y`Ua`Hi fb]Yf`hY]`bY`a Ybž`ghUa`a Yb  
Ui g`UbYf`\_UbbhYb`:]i » VU`j YfY]bYb`k ]Y`XYa`:]7`<ca Vi f[ ž  
9]bhfUW`h`Hf]Yfž`K cfa Uh]U`K cfa gi bX`XYa`iGJ`K U`X`cZ  
A Ubb`Y]a`"8]YgY`HYUa`g`ghY`Yb`Z0f`Y]bY`Ub[`A`f][ Y`HfUX]h]cb`]b  
XYf`XYi hgW`Yb`:]i » VU`gnYbYž`X]Y`g]W`Xi fW`Y]bY`[ Yn]Y`hY  
B UW`k i W`gUfVY]h`Ui gnY]W`bYh`Gc`W`Y`Hi fb]YfY`g]bX`Z0f`X]Y

† b[ Yb'Gd]Y`Yf'gck c\`Y]bY'<YfUi gZcFXyfi b[ 'U`g'Ui W\`Y]bY  
k Yfhj c``Y`9fZU\fi b[ žXU'g]Y'g]W\`a ]h; `Y]W\U`hf][ Yb'Ui Z\c\Ya  
B]j YUi `a YggYb`\_ØbbYb"

## 9]bY`D`UhhZcfa`ZØf`ni`\_ØbZh][ Y`GhUfg

8]Y`DfcGcW5WUXYa m'Ui g'@JbXghi \`žX]Y`XUg`Hi fb]Yf'cf[ Ub]g]Yfhž  
\Uh'g]W\`ni a`N]Y`[ YgYhnhž`XYb`ž [ YbXZ] »VU``ni`ZØfXYfb"i bhYf  
UbXYfYa ``]Y[ h'XYf': c\_i g'Ui Z'XYf'5i gV]`Xi b[ `Ua Yf]\_Ub]gW\Yf  
Gd]Y`Yf"8]Y`5WUXYa m'VYhfY]Vh'ni XYa`a Y\fyfY`9]bf]W\hi b[ Yb`]b  
Gh`XhYb`k ]Y`?U]gYfg`Ui hYfbž`F Ua ghY]b`i bX`Ghi hh[ Ufhž`X]Y`a ]h'XYa  
N]Y`UfVY]hYbž`X]Y': Å\][ \_Y]hYb`† b[ Yf'5h\`YhYb`ni`j YfVYggYfb"  
8]YgY`J YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb`g]bX`b]W\h`bi f`ZØf`X]Y`5\_hYi fY`j cb  
6YXYi hi b[ žgcbXYfb`Ui W\`ZØf`X]Y`c\_U`Y'; Ya Y]bgW\UZhž`X]Y`gc  
\Ui hbU\`a ]h'XYb`GhUfg`j cb`a cf[ Yb`]b`?cbhU\_h`hfYhYb`\_Ubb"

## 5i gV`]W\_`Ui Z`ni`\_ØbZh][ Y`9fY][ b]ggY

6YfY]hg`]b`XYf`bÅW\ghYb`K cW\Y`k ]fX`Y]b`k Y]hYfYg`Hi fb]Yf`]a  
Fch\YbZY`XghUX]cb`ghUhhZ]bXYb` `X]YgYg`A U`ZØf  
I !%+!A ÅXW\Yba UbbgW\UZhYb"5a`%+`5i [ i gh`k YfXYb`HYUa g`k ]Y  
6cfi gg]U`A ØbW\Yb[ `UXVUW\ž`HG; `<cZYb\Y]a`i bX`9]bhfUW\h  
: fUb\_Z] fh`Yfk UfhYhž`X]Y`g]W\`]b`Y]bYa`K YhhVYk YfV`a YggYb"8Yf  
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`7\UfU\_hYf`XYg`Hi fb]Yfg`k ]fX`Xi fW\`X]Y`HY]`bU\`a Y  
j cb`F UW]b[ `GhfU»Vi f[ `i bX`XYf`i ]Ya Vi f[ ]gW\Yb  
B Uh]cbU`a UbbgW\UZhYf[ `Åbnh" `Gc`W\Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb`V]YhYb  
b]W\h`bi f`Y]bY`D`UhhZcfa`ZØf`HU`YbhYž`gcbXYfb`VYfY]W\Yfb`Ui W\`X]Y  
FY[ ]cb`K U`Xa c\`f`Xi fW\`j ]Y`gY]h][ Y': i »VU``Yf`YVb]ggY"

## ; Ya Y]bgW\UZh`i bX`9b[ U[ Ya Ybh

8Yf`J Z6`K U`Xa c\`f`Z] b[ ]Yfh`U`g; Ugh[ YVYf`i bX`k ]fX`X]Y`6Ygi W\Yf  
k Å\fybX`XYf`Hi fb]YfY`VYk ]fhYb"8]Yg`ZØfXYfh`b]W\h`bi f`XYb  
; Ya Y]bgW\UZhg[ Y]ghž`gcbXYfb`YfØZbYh`Ui W\`Y]bY`A Ø[ `]W\`\_Y]hž`X]Y  
`c\_U`Y`?i`hi f`i bX`XUg`9b[ U[ Ya Ybh`ZØf`XYb`Gdcfh`ni`ghÅf`\_Yb"8]Y  
?ca V]bUh]cb`Ui g`Gdcfh`i bX`; Ya Y]bgW\UZh`VYfY]W\Yfh`XUg  
9f`YVb]g`ZØf`U`Y`6YhY]`][ hYb`i bX`hfÅ[ h`ni f`≠Ybh]hÅhgghÅf`\_i b[ `]b

XYf'FY[ ]cb'VY]"

ϕg[ YgUa h'nY][ h'X]Y'8i fW ZØ\fi b[ 'X]YgYf'\cW\_ufÀh][ Yb  
↳ [ YbXhi fb]YfY' ]b'K U`Xa c\ f'b]W h'bi f'XYb'GhY`Ybk Yfh'j cb  
BUWk i WgUfVY]h]a 'XYi hgWYb': i » VU`ž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wž'k ]Y  
k ]W h][ 'Yg']ghž'FÀi a `]W\_Y]hYb'i bX'D`Uhhžcfa Yb'ni 'gW UZZYbž'X]Y  
HU`YbhY'j cb'a cf[ Yb'ZØfXYfb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY