

GWX cW\_ ]b`GUUfVfØW\_Yb. `9]bVfi WX`i bX  
J UbXU`]ga i g`]a `: fUhY``mg`: ccX`? UfhY``

⊕`GUUfVfØW\_Yb`k i fXY`XUg`FYghUi fUbh` : fUhY``mg`: ccX  
? UfhY`` `N]Y``Y]bYg`Vfi hU`Yb`9]bVfi WXgž`VY]`XYa` [ Yn]Y`h  
J UbXU`]ga i g`j YfØVh`k i fXY"

⊕`XYf`A U]bnYf`GhfU»Y`]b`GUUfVfØW\_Yb` \Uh`g]WX`Y]b`Ya` dØfYbXYf  
J cfZU``YfY][ bYh`"8 Ug`FYghUi fUbh` : fUhY``mg`: ccX`? UfhY`` `k i fXY  
b]WX`h`bi f`CdZYf`Y]bYg`9]bVfi WXgž`gcbXYfb`Ui WX`Y]bYg  
[ fUj`]YfYbXYb`J UbXU`]ga i g``@Ui`h`Y]bYa` GdfYWX`Yf`XYg`< Ui`gYg  
k i fXY`Y]bY` [ Yn]Y`h`Y`NYfghØfi b[ `XYg`@\_U`g`ZYgh[ YghY``hž`X]Y`k`Y]h  
ØVYf`X]Y`hfUX]h]cbY``Yb`J Yf[ Y`Yb`Y]bYg`9]bVfYWX`Yfg`\]bUi`g[ Y`h`  
Gc`WX`Y`HUhYb`k`YfZYb` : fU[ Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`A`ch]j`Y`XYf`HÄhYf`Ui`Z`

8]Y`HÄhYf`gWX`Y]bYb`Y]bY`Ui` » Yf[ Yk`Ø`b`]WX`Y`6fi`hU`]hÄh`Ub`XYb`HU[  
[ Y`Y[ h`ni` \UVYb`"G]Y`XfUb[ Yb`b]WX`h`bi`f`]b`X]Y`9]bf]WX`hi`b[ `Y]bž  
i`a`"8]YVghU`\`ni`VY[ Y`Yb`ž`gcbXYfb`gcf[ hYb`Ui`WX`ZØf`Yf`YV`]WX`Yb  
GUWX`gWX`UXYb`":`Øgg][ \_Y]hYb`k`]Y`K`Y]b`i`bX`G]fi`d`k`i`fXYb  
UVg]WX`h`]WX`ØVYf`hY`WX`b]gWX`Y` ; YfÄhY`j`YfgWX`ØhhYh`"8`Uni` [ Y`ØfYb  
7ca`di`hYfž`8fi`W\_Yf`i`bX`6]`XgWX`]fa`Yž`X]Y`Y`hnhj`Yfa`i`h`]WX  
i`bVfUi`WX`VUf`g]bX`"8]YgY`5\_h]cb`\_Øbb`hY`X]Y`6Yhf]YVg`\_cghYb`ghUf`\_  
ghY][ Yfbž`XYbb`X]Y`FYdUfUi`f`cXYf`XYf`9fgUm`gc`WX`Yf` ; YfÄhY`]gh  
b]WX`h`bi`f`hYi`Yfž`Yg`\_Ubb`Ui`WX`Äb[ Yf`XUi`Yfbž`V]g`XUg`FYghUi`fUbh  
k`]YXYf`bcfa`U`UfVY]hYb`\_Ubb"

### 8]Y`i`a`ghÄbXY`XYg`J`cfZU``g

8Yf`9]bVfi`WX`k`]fX`ni`Y]bYa`NY]hdi`b`\_h`df]cf]g]Yfhž`Ub`XYa`j`]Y`Y  
; Ughfcbca`]YVYhf]YVY`Ui`Z[ fi`bX`XYf`\YfUi`gZcfXYfbXYb  
k`]fhgWX`UZh]WX`Yb`@U[ Y`\_Äa`dZYb`"9]bfYdfYbi`fg`]b`XYf` ; Ughfc!  
GnYbY`g]bX`Ui`ZX]Y`i`bhYfghØhni`b[ `]YfYf`?i`bXYb`Ub[ Yk`]YgYbž`i`bX

gc`WY`J cfZ`Y`VYY]bhf`W h][ Yb`b]W h`bi f`X]Y`[ YgW`Z h]W Y  
`bhY`[ f]h`h`z`gcbXYfb`Ui W`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`XYf`?cbgi a`YbhYb`]b  
`c`\_U`Y`i bhYfbY`a Yb`"9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYb`z`k Y`W`Y`A U»bU`a Yb  
X]Y`F YghUi fUb`h`Y]hi b[ `bi b`Yf[ fY]ZYb`k ]fX`z`i a`b]W h`bi f`X]Yb  
a UhYf]Y`Yb`GW`UXYb`ni `VY`YVYb`z`gcbXYfb`Ui W`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb  
XYf`; `AghY`ni f`ØW`ni [ Yk ]bbYb"

8]Y`Dc`nY]`GUUfVf`ØW`Yb`U`h`XYb`J cfZU`Ui Z[ Ybca`a Yb`i bX`X]Y  
9fa ]h`hi b[ Yb`Y]b[ Y`Y]hYh`"8]Y`6Y`ÖfXYb`g]bX`g]W`XYf`GW`k YfY  
XYg`J Yf[ Y`Ybg`VYk`i ggh`i bX`gYhnYb`U`Yg`XUfUb`z`X]Y  
J YfUbhk`cfh]W`Yb`ni f`FYW`YbgW`UZ`h`ni `n]Y`Yb`"8]YgY`5fhj`cb  
J YfVfYW`Yb`U`h`b]W`h`bi f`Y]bYb`X]fY`\_hYb`9]bZi`gg`Ui Z`XUg  
VYhfc`ZYbY`F YghUi fUb`h`z`gcbXYfb`gYbXYh`Ui W`Y]bY`VYi bfi`][ YbXY  
6chgW`UZ`h`Ub`UbXYfY`; Ughfcbca ]YVYhf]YVY`]b`XYf`FY[ ]cb"  
Ni gUa`a Yb`U`h`i bX`K UW`gUa`\_Y]h`g]bX`[ YZfU[ h`z`i a`g]W`i`[ Y[ Yb  
gc`WY`\_f]a ]bY`Yb`9bYf[ ]Yb`ni`k`Y`fYb"

## 8 Yf`9]bXfi W`\_j`cb`F YghUi fUb`h`VYhfY]VYfb

: fUhY`mg`: ccX`?UfhY` `]gh`b]W h`bi f`Y]b`C`fh`z`Ub`XYa` `YW`YfYg  
9ggYb`Ub[ YV`chYb`k ]fX`z`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]b`gcn]U`Yf`HfY`Z`di b`\_h]b  
XYf`; Ya`Y]bgW`UZ`h`J ]Y`Y`F YghUi fUb`h`VYhfY]VYf`Ai`» YfhYb`g]W  
VYgcf[ h`ØVYf`X]Y`Ni bU`a Y`j`cb`J`UbXU`]ga`i`g]b`XYf`; Ughfcbca ]Y"  
8]YgY`J cfZ`Y`[ YZ`A`fXYb`X]Y`Ni`\_i`bZ`j ]Y`Yf`\_Y]bYf`i bhYfbY`a Yb  
i bX`\_Öb`bhYb`g]Y`XUni`nk`]b[ Yb`z`XfUgh]gW`Y`A U»bU`a Yb`ni  
Yf[ fY]ZYb`z`i a`g]W`UVni`g]W`Yfb"

8]Y`J Yfk`Øghi b[ `z`X]Y`Xi fW`gc`WY`HUhYb`j Yfi`fgUW`h`k ]fX`z`\_Öb`bhY  
gc[ Uf`XUni`Z`Ø`fYb`z`XUgg`Y]b][ Y`F YghUi fUb`hg`gW`]Y» Yb`a`ØggYb`z`  
k Ug`k ]YXYfi`a`5fVY]hgd`A`hnY`]b`XYf`FY[ ]cb`[ YZ`A`fXYh`"8]Y  
; Ygd`f`W`Y`ØVYf`XYb`GW`i`hn`j`cb`; Yk`YfVYb`g]bX`gc`fY`Yj`Ub`h`k ]Y  
b]Y`"9]bY`j`Yfgh`f`\_hY`Dc`nY]d`f`A`gYb`ni`bX`j ]Y`Y]W`h`X]Y``b`ghU`U`h]cb  
j`cb`; VYfk`UW`i`b[ g`\_Ua`YfUg`\_Öb`bhYb`ØVYf`Y]bY`fYU`\_h]j`Y  
Dc`nY]UfVY]h`\_]bUi`g[ Y`Yb`i`bX`d`f`A`j`Yb`h]j`Y`5bg`A`hnY`]b`XYb  
J cfXYf[ fi`bX`f`ØW`Yb"

9g`V`Y]Vh`ni`c`ZYb`z`XUgg`X]Y`; YgY`gW`UZ`h`ni`gUa`a`Yb`A`h`i`bX  
A U»bU`a`Yb`Yf[ fY]Z`z`i`a`gc`W`Yb`i`bgW`i`X][ Yb`C`d`ZYfb

Ybh[ Y[ Ybni k ]f\_Yb"8]Y'a Ò[ `]WY'K ]YXYf\YfghY`i b[ `XYg  
F YghUi fUbHYf`YVb]ggYg`ZØf`X]Y`cmU`Yb`6Ygi WYf`\_ÒbbhY`Y]b][ Y  
NY]h`i]b`5bgdfi W`bY\`a Ybž`UVYf`a ]h`XYb`f]W]h][ Yb`GWXf]hhYb`\_Ubb  
X]Y` ; Ughfcbca ]Y`]b`GUUfVfØW\_Yb` [ YghÅf`h`Ui g`X]YgYf`G]hi Uh]cb  
\Yfj cf[ Y\Yb"

## 8 ]Y` ; YZU\ fYb`XYg`J UbXU`]ga i g

8 Yf`J UbXU`]ga i gž`k ]Y`Yf`]a` : fUhY`mg` : ccX`? UfhY` `ghUhhZUbXž  
]gh`Y]b`\_UfYg`NY]WYb`XUZØfž`XUgg`\_f]a ]bY`Y`5\_h]j ]hÅhYb`b]W]h`bi f  
a UhYf]Y`Y`GWX`AXYb`j Yfi fgUWYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y  
dgmW`c`c [ ]gWY`6Y`Ughi b[ `XYf`VYhfc`ZYbYb` ; YgW`ÅZh]b\UVYf  
Yf\Ò\Yb"8]Y`J Yf`Yhni b[ `j cb`Df]j Uhg\`ÅfY`i bX` ; YZØ\`Yb`XYg  
G]WYf\Y]hgVYXØfZb]ggYg`]gh`Yhk Ugž`k Ug`b]W]h`i bhYf`XYb`H]gW  
[ Y\_Y\fh`k YfXYb`gc`hY`"Gc`WY`J cfZÅ`Y`\_ÒbbYb`X]Y`K U\fbY\`a i b[  
j cb`G]WYf\Y]h]b`XYf`BUW`VUfgW`UZh`VYY]bZi ggYb`i bX`XUni  
ZØ\`fYbž`XUgg`A YbgWYb`Y]bY`5VbY][ i b[ `Ybhk ]W\_Y`bž`Y]b`@c`\_U`ni  
VYhfYhYbž`XUg`g]Y`U`g`i bg]WYf`Ya dZ]bXYb"

8 ]Y` : fU[ Y`bUW`XYf`G]WYf\Y]h]b` ; Ughfcbca ]YVYhf]YVYb`k ]fX  
gck c`\`ZØf`6YhfY]VYf`U`g`Ui W`ZØf` ; ÅghY`]a`a Yf`k ]W]h][ Yf``b`Y]bYf  
NY]hž`]b`XYf`X]Y`6fUbWY`gc`ZfU[ `]`YfgWY]bhž`VYXUfZ`Yg`Y]bYg  
[ YgW`ÅfZhYb`6Yk i gghgY]bgž`i a`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`ni  
a`Y]ghYfb`i bX`X]Y`K YfhY`XYf` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`ni`ghÅf`\_Yb"8]Y  
<cZb]i b[ `]ghž`XUgg`hfc`hn`XYf`8i b\_Y`\Y]h`gc`WYf`HUhYb`XUg`@]W]h  
XYf`Gc`XUf]hÅh`i bX`XYg`9b[ U[ Ya`Ybhg`ZØf`XYb`K ]YXYfUi ZVUi  
`Yi W]hYh"

8 Yf`J cfZU`]a` : fUhY`mg` : ccX`? UfhY` `]gh`b]W]h`bi f`Y]b`Y]bnY`bYg  
9fY][ b]gž`gcbXYfb`HY]`Y]bYg`VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXYb`HfYbXg`j cb  
9]bVfØWYb`i bX`J UbXU`]ga i gž`XYf`j ]Y`Y` ; Ughfcbca ]YVYhf]YVY  
VYhf]Zh``b`XYb`YhnhYb`d\`fYb`k i fXY`]b`j ]Y`Yb`GhÅXhYbž`XUfi bhYf  
Ui W`GUUfVfØW\_Ybž`Y]b`5bg]hY[ `j cb`8Y`\_hYb`]b`XYf` ; Ughfcbca ]Y  
VYcVUW]hYh"8]Yg`\_ÒbbhY`hY]`k Y]gY`Ui ZX]Y`k ]fhgW`UZh]WYb  
GW`k ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb`ni fØW\_[ YZØ\fh`k YfXYbž`X]Y`?`Y]bi bhYfbY\`a Yf  
k Å\`fYbX`XYf`DUbXYa ]Y`Yf`YVh`\UVYb"8]Y`FYghUi fUbhVfUbWY`\Uh  
g]W]h`bi f`Ub[ gUa`j cb`XYb`k ]fhgW`UZh]WYb`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`XYf  
7CJ`8!%-!DUbXYa ]Y`Yf\`c`hž`i bX`gc`WY`J cfZÅ`Y`YfgW`k YfYb`XYb

DfcnYgg:k Y]hYf"

< Ài Z][ \_Y]h'j c b '9]b VfØW X Y b ' ]b  
; Ughfcbca ]YVYhf]YVYb

@Ui h'Y]bYf'I a ZFU[ Y'XYg'8Yi hgWXYb'<chY'! 'i bX  
; UghghÀhhYbj YfVUbXg'fBY\c[ UÈ'Ui g'XYa ' ð\ f' &\$&&\ UVYb'Yhk U  
' (i 'XYf'VYZFU[ hYb'; Ughfcbca ]YVYhf]YVY'Ub[ Y[ YVYbž']b'XYb  
'YmhYb'nk Y] ð\ fYb'j c b '9]b VfØW X Y b ' cXYf'J UbXU`]ga i g'VYhfcZZYb  
[ Yk YgYb'ni 'gY]b''8]YgY'GhUh]gh\_] YfXYi h]W h'X]Y'8f]b[ ' ]W \_Y]hž  
YZZY\_hj] Y'G]WXYf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb'ni 'Yf[ fY]ZYb''K À\ fYbX'Y]b][ Y  
6Yhf]YVY' ]b ]\ fY'G]WXYf\Y]hghYW b[\_ ]bj Ygh]Yfh'\ UVYbž'\_Àa dZYb  
UbXYfY'a ]h'6i X[ YhYb[ dÀggYbž'X]Y'gc`WXY' ðj Ygh]h]cYb'gWk ]Yf][  
a UWXYb"

F Y U \_h]c b Y b ' X Y f ' 6 Y h f c Z Z Y b Y b ' i b X ' X Y f ' 6 Y \ Ò f X Y b

6YhfcZZYbY'; Ughfcbca Yb'ZcfXYfb'j cb'XYb'6Y\ÒfXYb'j YfghÀf\_hY  
G]WXYf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb''8]Y'?'f]a ]bU'dc`nY]'GUUfVfØW\_Yb'\Uh]b  
X]YgYa 'Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[ 'Y]bYb'5bgh]Y[ 'XYf'A Y'Xi b[ Yb'ØVYf  
À\ b']WXY'J cfZÀ`Y'ZYgh[ YghY`h''8]Y'9fa ]h'i b[ Yb'ni a '9]bVfi W' ]a  
: fUhY`mg': ccX'?'UfhY`'g]bX' ]a ' ; Ub[ Yž'i bX'X]Y'Dc`nY]'UddY`'Yfh  
Ub'NYi [ Ybž]g]W'ni 'a Y'XYb''G]Y'Yf\cZZYb'g]W'XUXi fW'< ]bk Y]gY  
ni f'5i Z\_Àfi b[ 'XYg': U`Yg'i bX'ni f'DfÀj Ybh]cb'ni \_ØbZh][ Yf  
GhfUZhUhYb"

Ni gÀhn']W'k ]fX' ]b'XYf'^ ZZYbh']W\_Y]h'ni bY\ a YbX'ØVYf'X]Y  
U`[ Ya Y]bY'G]WXYf\Y]h' ]b [ Ughfcbca ]gWXYb'9]bf]W'hi b[ Yb  
X]g\_i h]Yfh' ð'gcn]U'Yb'A YX]Yb'Ài » Yfb'j ]Y'Y'Bi hnYf']\fY'6Ygcf[ b]g  
ØVYf'X]Y'k UWgYbXY'?'f]a ]bU'hÀhž'k À\ fYbX'UbXYfY' ]\fY  
Gc']XUf]hÀh'a ]h'XYa 'VYhfcZZYbYb'F YghUi fUb'h'nY][ Yb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY