

Gca a YfghfU» Yb]b 'GUUfVfØW_Yb.
B UWX VUfgW UZh'ZY]Yfbž'c \ bY '5i hc g°

5V'' \$''ž`]'j Yfk UbXY`h'GUUfVfØW_Yb`XUg`B Ui k]YgYf`J]YfhY`
]b`Y]b`Vi bhYg'6Y[Y[bi b[gnYbhfi a . 'Gca a YfghfU» Yb`ZØf
U`Y°

8]Y`6YXYi hi b[`XYf` Gca a YfghfU» Yb `ZØf
X]Y`B UWX VUfgW UZh

⊕`XYf`gUUF`AbX]gWYb`@UbXYg\Ui dhghUXh'GUUfVfØW_Yb`ghY`h`Y]b
j cf`Ui ZFY[YbXYb`J Yf`AbXYfi b[Yb`"8]Y`⊕]h]Uh]j Y
Gca a YfghfU» Yb ž'X]Y`ja `B Ui k]YgYf`J]YfhY`i a [YgYhnh`k]fXž`Y[h
XYb` : c_i g`Ui ZY]bY`bYi Yž`YVYbgZfc\Y`GhUXh[YghU`hi b["
I ba]hhY`VUF`bUWX`XYa `B Ui k]YgYf`J]YfhY`ZYgh`Ua `8]YbghU[ž' "\$
ž`ž'k]fX`XUg`Dfc`Y`_hgY]bY`nk Y]hY`Fi bXY`Y]b`Y]hYb`i bX`nk Y]
GhfU» Yb`ZØf`X]Y`_ca a YbXYb`j]Yf`K cWYb`i a [YghU`hYb`"

K Ufi a ` Gca a YfghfU» Yb `k]W h][`g]bX

8i fW`X]Y`I a k UbX`i b[`X]YgYf`GhfU» Yb`k]fX`b]W`h`bi f`XYf
GhfU» Ybj Yf`_Y`f`fYXi n]Yfhž`gc`bXYfb`Ui W`XYf`D`Uhn`ZØf`?]bXYfž
B UWX VUfb`i bX`_fYUh]j Y`5_h]j]h`hYb`[YgW`UZZYb`"8 Ug`N]Y`]ghž`Y]bY
[Ya Y]bgW`UZh]WY`5ha`cgd`ÅfY`ni `ZØfXYfbž`X]Y`Yg`XYb
5bk`c`bYfb`Yfa`Ø[`]W`hž`g]W`ni `Ybhgd`UbbYb`i bX`Ua` ; YgW`Y`Yb
hY]`ni bY`a` Yb`"⊕`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`i fVUbY`@YVYbgf`Ai a`Y`cZh
Xi fW`J Yf`_Y`f`i bX`<Y`h]_[Ydf`Å[`hg]bXž`gYhnYb`gc`WY`Dfc`Y`_hY
Y]b`NY]WYb`ZØf`Y]bY`YVYbgk YfhYfy`Ni`_i bZh`"

8YhU]`g`ni f`I a [YghU`hi b[

8]Y': ÒfghYfghfU»Y'k]fX'nk]gWXYb'XYf'B UggUi Yf'GhfU»Y'i bX'XYf
7YW]YbghfU»Y'jb'Y]bYb'j Yf_Y\fgVYfi \][hYb'6YfY]W
i a [Yk UbXY'hž'k c': U\fnYi [Y'YX]['W]b'GWf]hh[YgWk]bX][_Y]h
ZU\fyb'XØfZYb"=a ; Y[YbgUhn'XUni 'k]fX'XYf'5VgWb]hh'XYf
7YW]YbghfU»Y'nk]gWXYb'XYf'ε\Ubb]gghfU»Y'i bX'XYf
: ÒfghYfghfU»Y'ni f'hYa dcfÅfYb': i » [Åb[YfncbY""8]YgY
A U»bU\ a Yb'gc''Yb'XYb': c_i g'Ui Z: i » [Åb[Yf'i bX'F UXZU\fyf
Y[Yb'i bX'XYb'X]fY_hYb'?cbhU_h]b'XYf'B UWVUfgWUZh'ZØfXYfb"

9]bV`]W_]b'X]Y'B UWV UfgWUZhgU_h]j]hÀhYb

K]Y'Ui W]a ''YhnhYb'X\ f'XØfZYb'g]W'X]Y'6Yk c\ bYf'Ui Z
i bhYfgW]YX`]WY'5_hj]hÀhYb'ZfYi Ybž'X]Y'XYb'7\UfU_hYf'XYf
Gca a YfhU[Y'a 'BUi k]YgYf'J]YfhY`dfÅ[Yb'k YfXYb"
?i bghdfc_Y_hYž'A i g]_j YfUbgU`hi b[Yb'i bX'; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hYb'ni a
[YgY`][Yb'6Y]gUa a YbgY]b'gc''Yb'X]Y'B UWVUfgWUZh
ni gUa a YbVf]b[Yb'i bX'Y]bYb'cfh'XYf'6Y[Y[bi b['gWUZZYb"
Gc`WY'≠]h]Uhj Yb'V]YhYb'b]W'h'bi f'l bhYf\U`hi b[ž'gcbXYfb'ghÅf_Yb
Ui W'XUg'; Ya Y]bgWUZhg[YZØ\''i bX'XYb'gcn]U`Yb'Ni gUa a Yb\U`h"

: Un]h

8]Y' Gca a YfghfU»Yb']a 'BUi k]YgYf'J]YfhY`g]bX'a Y\ f'U`g'bi f
Y]bY'DUf_d`Uhni a k UbX'i b[/g]Y'ghY''Yb'Y]bYb'GWf]hh]b'F]W]hi b[
Y]bYf''YVYbX][Ybž'_]bXYfZfYi bX']WXYb'l a [YVi b['XUf""8]Y
≠]h]Uhj Y'nY][hž'k]Y'ZfUi #a Ubb'Xi fW'Y]bZUWY'J YfÅbXYfi b[Yb'ja
i fVUbYb'FUi a '@YVYbgei U`]hÀh'i bX'; Ya Y]bgWUZhg`YVYb'ZØfXYfb
_Ubb""8]YgY'l a ghfi _hi f]Yfi b['gh'Y]b''Yi W'hYbXYg'6Y]gd]Y`XUZØfž
k]Y'GhUXhYb'hk]W_i b['bYi Y'gcn]U`Y'FÅi a Y'gWUZZYb'_Ubb'i bX
hfÅ[h'igca]h'ni f'5hhfU_hj]hÀh'XYg'J]YfhY`g'VY]"

' B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY