

GdUbbi b[ 'i bX'; `ØW\_. '8 ]Y`U\_hi Y`ghYb  
@chhc nU\`Yb`i bX`7\ UbWb`Ua`A ]hkh cW

9fZU\ fYb`G]Y`X]Y; Yk ]bbnU\`Yb`j ca`@chhc`Ua`A ]hkh cWž' "  
‡`ž'a ]h`Y]bYa``JW\_dchj cb`&`\*`A ]`]cbYb`9i fc`!`U`Y``bZcg  
`Yf`

@chhc`Ua`A ]hkh cW. '9]b; `ØW\_ggd]Y`ž`XUg  
A ]`]cbYb`ZUgn]b]Yfh

8 Ug`@chhc`Ua`A ]hkh cWž`Y]b; `ØW\_ggd]Y`ž`XUg`gY]h%- ) ) [X\]Y](#)  
[: Ya`ØhYf`XYf`A`YbgW`Yb`VYk`Y\[ h`A \]h`Y\]bYa``JW\\_dchj cb`&`\\*`  
A \]`\]cbYb`9i fc`VY\]`XYf`N\]Y\i b\[ `Ua`' " `‡`'\]gh`X\]Y`GdUbbi b\[ `i bhYf`  
XYb`H\]ddYbXYb`\[ fc» "8 \]Y`7\ UbW`Ui`ZXYb`< Ui dh\[ Yk \]bb`Y\[ h`VY\]`  
%ni`%`-`,"`,"`%\\*`\\$`"9\]b`HfUi`a`ž`XYf`j`\]Y`Y`XUni`Vf\]b\[ hž`YXYg`A`U`  
Ui`Zg`BYi`Y`\]\fY; `ØW`gnU\`Yb`ni`h\]ddYb"](#)

[: Øf`X\]Y`Yb\]\[`Ybž`X\]Y`g\]W`ZFU\[`Ybž`k`Y`W`Y`NU\`Yb`g\]Y`k`À\`Yb`  
gc`hYbž`\[ \]Vh`Yg`i`bhYfgW`\]YX`W`Y`<`YfUb\[`Y\`Ybgk`Y\]gYb`"A`UbW`Y`  
V`Y\]VYb`\]\fYb`Z\]ghYb; `ØW`gnU\`Yb`hfYi`ž`k`À`fYbX`UbXYfY`XYa`  
Ni`ZU`dYf`E`i`\]W`h\]dd`X\]Y`9b`hgW`Y\]Xi`b\[ `ØVYf`UggYb`"5i`W`X\]Y`  
5b`U`mgY`XYf`GhUh\]gh\]`Yb`Ubb`VY\]`XYf`5i`gk`U\`j`cb`NU\`Yb`  
VY\`\]Z\]W`gY\]b`"8`cW`Y\]bYg`V`Y\]Vh\[`Yk`\]gg.`8`Ug; `ØW``À`ggh`g\]W`  
b\]W`h`Yfnk`\]b\[`Yb"](#)

[8 \]Y`N\]Y\i b\[ `XYf`@chhc nU\`Yb`Z\]bXYh`nk`Y\]a`U`d`fc`K`cW`Y`ghUhi`  
a`\]hkh`cW`g`i`bX`gUa`ghU\[`g`"5a`A`\]hkh`cW`k`YfXYb`X\]Y`NU\`Yb`i`a`  
%`"&`'`I`\f\[`Ync\[`Yb`i`bX`j`Y`Ui`ZX\]j`YfgYb`D`UhhZcfa`Yb`  
ØVYfhfU\[`Yb`"Gc`hY`XYf`JW\\_dchb\]W`h\[`Y`\\_bUW`h`k`YfXYbž`\\_Ubb`Yf`  
k`Y\]hYf`Ub`k`UW`gYb`i`bX`FY`\\_cfXgi`a`a`Yb`YffY\]W`Yb"](#)

[HfUb`gdUfYb`hY`N\]Y\i b\[`gd`fc`nY`ggY`ZØf`a`Y`\f`](#)

## J Y fhfUi Yb

æ`đbi Uf`&\$&`k i fXYb`bYi Y`N]Y\i b[ g[ YfÄhY`i bX`?i [ Y`b  
Y]b[ YZ0\ fhž`i a`XYb`DfcnYgg`hfUbgdUfYbhYf`ni` [ YghU`hYb`"8]Y  
[ f0» YfY`Hfca`a`Y`i bX`X]Y`ni gÄhn`]WXY`?Ua`YfU`gcf[ Yb`Z0f`a`Y\ f  
J Y fhfUi Yb`]b`X]Y`N]Y\i b[ "5i W`XUg`5i ghUi`gWXYb`XYf`U`hYb  
H]gW`hYbb]gVÄ`Y`[ Y[ Yb`bYi Y`?i [ Y`b`Ui`g`K`Y]W`\_i bghghc`Z  
j`YfÄbXYfh`XYb`?`Ub[ `VY]`XYf`N]Y\i b[ `XYf`NU`Yb`"

8]Y`HY]`bU\`a`Y`Ua` `@chhc`]ghUV`%`đ\`fYb`a`0[ `]W`i bX`i bhYf`Y[ h  
VYgh]a`a`hYb`FY[ Y`b`"A`]bXYf`Ä`f][ Y`g]bX`j`ca`Gd]Y`Yb  
Ui`g[ YgW`cggYbž`i bX`Z0f`j`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[ gVYk`i`gghYg`:`0W`ggd]Y`  
V]YhYh`X]Y`6i bXYgnYbhfU`Y`Z0f`[ Ygi`bX`Y]h`]WXY`5i`Z`Äfi`b[  
j`YfgW`]YXYbY`6YfUhi`b[ g!`i`bX`GY`VghYgha`0[ `]W`\_Y]hYb`Ub`"

8Ug`@chhc`Ua`A`]hk`cW`]gh`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`Gd]Y`i`a`A`]`]cbYbž  
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]bY`E`i`Y`Y`Z0f`[ Ya`Y]bb0hn][ Y`Dfc`Y`\_hY`"8]Y  
\Ygg]gWXYb`@chhYf]Y]Y]bbU\`a`Yb`Z]Y»`Yb`]b`XYb`6YfY]W`Gdcfž  
?i`hi`fž`I`a`k`Y`hi`bX`gcn]U`Y`Dfc`Y`\_hYž`i`a`XUg`i`Ya`Y]bk`c`\`ni  
i`bhYfgh0hnYb`"

8]Y`:`Ugn]bUh]cb`Z0f`@chhc`V`Y]VhiUi`W`bUW`gc`j`]Y`Yb`đ\`fYb  
i`bj`Yfa`]bXYfh`"8]Y`k`0W`Ybh`]WXYb`N]Y\i b[ Yb`j`YfgdfYWXYb  
BYfj`Yb`\_hnY`i`bX`XYb`HfUi`a`j`ca`i`[ fc»`Yb`:`Yk`]bb`Y]b`:`fi`bXž  
k`Ufi`a`gc`j`]Y`Y`A`YbgWXYb`XUfUi`Z`cZYbž`\fY`:`0W`gnU`Yb  
f]W`h][`[ Y]h]ddhini`U`VYb`i`bX`XYa`:`0W`\_Y]b`Gh0W`bÄ`Yf`ni`gY]b`"

:`B5;`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`XYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b!U[`"XY`