

8 Yf'gUUF`ÀbX]gW\Y`K U`X`Uha Yh`Ui Z.`B UW\
F Y[Yb`_ca a h`X]Y`9f\c`i b[

8 Yf'GUUF`ÀbX]gW\Y`K U`X`\Uh`XUg`j\`f`XUb`_`fY[Y`a`À»][Yf
B]YXYfgW`À[Y`[i h`ØVYfghUbXYbž`XcW`ghY][YbXY
HYa dYfUhi fYb`Yf\Ø\Yb`X]Y`K U`XVfUbX[YZU\f`"A Y\`f`XUni
\]Yf`

⊕`X]YgYa`j\`f`\Uh`g]W\`XYf'GUUfk U`X`U`g`k]XYfghUbXgZÀ\][Yf
[Yci hYhž`k Ug`VYgcbXYfg`Ui Z`X]Y`fY[Y`a`À»][Yb`B]YXYfgW`À[Y
ni fØW`ni ZØ\`fYb`]gh`"8]Y`9f\c`i b[`XYg`K U`XYg`bUW\`XYb
VY`UghYbXYb`HfcW`YbdYf]cXYb`XYf`j Yf[Ub[YbYb`j\`fY`"Àggh`g]W\
Xi fW\`Y]bY`dcg]h]j Y`9]bgW`Àhni b[`XYg`GUUfZc fghg`VY`Y[Yb`"8]Y
?ca V]bUh]cb`Ui g`j]hU`]hÀh`XYf`j Y[YhUh]cb`i bX`XYf`f]W\h][Yb
K UggYfj Yfgcf[i b[`k]fZh`Y]b`VYggYfYg`@]W\h`Ui Z`X]Y`_ca a YbXYb
A cbUHY"

5i gk]f`_i b[Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`K U`XØ`c`c[]Y

8]Y`9fbYi Yfi b[`i bX`GhÀf`_i b[`XYf`6Ui a [YbYfUh]cbYb`g]bX
YfZfYi`]W\Y`9f[YVb]ggY`XYf`V]g\`Yf][Yb`K YhYfVYX]b[i b[Yb`"6Y]
Y]bYf`h]YZYb`:`Yi W\h][`_Y]h]j cb`V]g`ni`(` \$`NYbh]a YhYfb`]a`6cXYb
_ØbbYb`bYi Y`6Ài a Y`[i h`[YXY]\`Yb`"8]Yg`nY][hž`XUgg`X]Y
fY[YbYf]W\Yb`A cbUHY`Y]bY`YbhgW\Y]XYbXY`F c`Y`ZØf`XYb`K U`X
[Ygd]Y`h`\UVYb`"8]YgY`dcg]h]j Yb`9bhk]W`_i b[Yb`g]bX`j]Y`ZÀ`h][`i bX
VYX]YbYb`gck c`\`X]Y`6]cX]j Yfg]hÀh`U`g`Ui W\`X]Y`GhUV`]hÀh`XYf
K U`XVYghÀbXY"

: c f g W\ i b[`i bX`< YfUi gZc fXYfi b[Yb

C V k c`\`X]Y`[Y[Ybk Àfh][Yb`B]YXYfgW`À[Y`Y]bYb`dcg]h]j Yb
9]bZi gg`Ui Z`XYb`K U`X`\UVYbž`[]Vh`Yg`Ui W\`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXY

B U\ f]W hYb" 8 Yf' GUUf_c\`Ybk U`X`VY] GUUfVfØW_Yb! J cb`XYf
< YmXhig]Y\hig]W`XYb'; YZU\ fYb`Xi fW`XYb`6cf_Yb_ÀZYf
[Y[YbØVYf"<]Yf`UVYb`X]Y`j cfUb[Y[Ub[YbYb`HfcW_YbdYf]cXYb
i bX`XYf`XUa`h]j YfVi bXYbY`<]hnYghfYgg`ZuU`Y` : c`[Yb`ZØf`j`]Y`Y
:]W hYb`[Y\UVh" ÆfY`GW`ÀX][i b[`]ghgc`[fUj`]YfYbXž`XUgg`XYf
FY[Yb`]b`X]YgYa` ð\ f`b]W h`a`Y`f`Ui`gfY]W hž`i`a`X]Y`VYhfc`ZYbYb
6Ài`a`Y`ni`fYhhYb"

J cfVYi [i b[`j cb`K U`XVfÀbXYb

A]h`XYb`ghY][YbXYb`HYa`dYfUhi`fYbž`X]Y`]b`XYf`_ca`a`YbXYb
K`c`W`Y`]a`GUUf`UbX`ØVYf`X]Y`"\$!; fUX!A`Uf`_Y`ghY][Yb`gc`Ybž`k`]fX
Ui`W`X`Ug`F`]g]_c`ZØf`K`U`XVfÀbXY`ni`bY`a`Yb"8 Yf' GUUfZc fgh`U`h`X]Y
²`ZYb`h]W`_Y]h`Ui`ZX]Y`U`_hi`Y`Y`6fUbX[YZU\ f`Ui`Za`Yf`_gUa
[Ya`UW`hi`bX`UddY`Y]f`h`Ub`K`U`XVYgi`W`Yfž`j`c`fg]W`h][`ni`U`bXY`b"
8]Y`K`Ufbi`b[`VY]b`U`h`h`X`Ug`J`YfV`ch`j`cb`c`ZYbYa` : Yi`Yf`i`b`X
F`Ui`W`Yb`]a`GhUUhgk`U`Xž`i`a`a`Ø[`]W`Y`6fUbX[YZU\ fYb`ni
a`]b]a`]YfYbž`Ui`W`k`Ybb`a`ca`Yb`h`Ub`X]Y`6fUbX[YZU\ f`Ui`ZY]bYa
b]YXf][Yb`B]j`YUi`V`Y]Vh"

8]Y`F`c`Y`XYf`6Øf[Yf

8 Yf' GW`i`h`X`Y`g`K`U`X`Y`g`Y][h`b]W`h`bi`f`]b`XYb`<`ÀbXYb`XYf` : ØfghYfž
gcbXYfb`Ui`W`]b`XYf`J`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[`YXYf`Y]bnY`bYb`DYfgcb"8 Ug
6Yk`i`gghgY]b`ZØf`XYb`i`a`[Ub[`a`]h`XYa`K`U`X`gc`h`Y`[YgW`ÀfZh
k`YfXYb"i`a`X`Yb`dcg]h]j`Yb`HfYbX`XYf`K`U`X`[Ygi`bX`Y]h
Zcfhni`gYhnYbž`]gh`Yg`k`]W`h][ž`fYgdY`_hj`c`a`]h`XYf`B`Uhi`f
i`a`ni`[Y`Yb`i`b`X`g]W`Ub`J`cf[UVYb`ni`U`h`Yb"

Ni`gUa`a`Yb`ZUggYbX`Àgghg]W`gU[Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`[Y[Ybk`Àfh][Yb
_]a`Uh]gW`Yb`6YX]b[i`b[Yb`XYa`GUUfk`U`X`]b`j`]Y`Yf`Y`<]bg]W`h
ni`[i`hY`_ca`a`Yb`i`b`X`X]Y` ; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`ni`gUa`a`Yb`U`h`Yb`_Ubbž
i`a`]b`ni`gW`ØhnYb" , VYf`X]YgY`9b`hk`]W`_i`b[Yb`k`]fX`Ui`W`]a
U`_hi`Y`Yb`6Yf]W`h`XYg`GF` : YfbgY`Yb`g`Ua``%`\$`\$, "`&`&`(`VYf]W`h`Y`h"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY