

; fYbnZYghbU\a Y`]b`6UX`A i g_Ui . &,!>À\f][Yf`a]h`<UZhVYZY\`Yb [YgWXbUddh°

5a `\$' "`C_hcVYf`&\$&(`k i fXY`Y]b`&, ! $^{\lambda}$ f][Yf`8 Yi hgW\Yf`Ua ; fYbnØVYf[Ub['6UX`A i g_Ui 'ZYgh[Ybca a Ybž'bUW\XYa 'Yf ; Y`XghfUZYb`]b`< $^{\lambda}$ Y'j cb'%"+($^{\lambda}$) \$'9i fc'i bX'' \$'9i fc VY[`]W\Yb`\UhhY"

5a '8cbbYfghU[ž'XYa '' "'C_hcVYf'&\$&(ž'gW\bUddhYb 6i bXYgdc`]n]ghYb'Ua '; fYbnØVYf[Ub['6UX'Aig_Ui'Y]bYb [Ygi W\hYb'&, !'À\f][Yb'8Yi hgW\Yb'8Yf'A Ubb'k Uf'[`Y]W\'nk Y]a U`j cb'XYf'GhUUhgUbk U`hgW\UZh'7\Ya b]hn'a]h'<UZhVYZY\`Yb'[Ygi W\h. 9fgh']a 'A Àfn'&\$&('j Yfi fhY]`h'k Y[Yb'J YfghÒ» Yb'[Y[Yb'XUg DZ]W\hj Yfg]W\Yfi b[g[YgYhn'i bX'XUbb']a 'A U]'&\$&('bUW\'XYa CfXbi b[gk]Xf][_Y]hYb[YgYhn'i

; ` OW_{i}]a `I b[` OW_{i} Z Of_{i} XYb'JYf\UZhYhYb.'9f_{VY[`]W\ 'gY]bY ; Y`XghfUZYb']b' < OV_{i} Cb']bg[YgUa h'%"+(% OV_{i})\$ '9i fc'i bX'' \$ '9i fc gc Zcfh'j cf'C fhž'k cXi fW\ 'Yf'Y]bYf'9fgUhnZfY]\Y]hgghfUZY'Ybh_Ua ° '9]bUi ZfY[YbXYf'HU['Ub'XYf'; fYbnYž'XYf'nY][hž'k]Y'gW\ bY```Yg'[Y\Yb_Ubbž'j ca '[Ygi W\ hYb'J YfVfYW\ Yf'ni a 'ghfUZZfY]'9bh`UggYbYb'ni k YfXYb°

8 YhU]`g	
JcfZU``	:YghbU\aY
: YghbU\a Yb	%
GWX UXYb ']b '	%+ + %")

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY