

A Uf_hi dXUhY. '5fW`cfA]hhU`'ØVYfhf]ZZh
F]j U`Yb`hfc hn`GWk Ub_i b[Yb

⊕`XYf?K ` \$`VY`Yi W\hYh`X]Y`DYf; fci d`K UhW`X]Y
DYfZcfa UbW`j cb`5fW`cfA]hhU`žGU`n[]hhYfž`H\mgyb?fi dd
i bX`j cYghU`d]bY`ja `GhU`\`gY`hcf"

5_hi Y`Y`9bhk]W_`i b[Yb`ja `GhU`\`gY`hcf. '9]b
6`]W_`Ui Z`X]Y`5_h]YbdYfZcfa UbW`

8]Y`GhU`\]bXi ghf]Y`ghY`h]j cf`Y]bYf`F Y]\Y`j cb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž
X]Y`g]W`Ui W`Ui Z`X]Y`5_h]Yb_i fgY`XYf`ZØ`fYbXYb`I bhYfbY`a Yb
Ui gk]f_Yb"6YgcbXYfg`X]Y`DYfZcfa UbW`j cb`H\mgyb?fi dd`i bX
j cYghU`d]bY`nY][hž`XUgg`X]Y`6fUbW`Y`i bhYf`8fi W_`ghY`h"8]Yg`k]fZh
: fU[Yb`ni f`GhUV]`h`h`i bX`Ni _i bZ`h`XYg`GhU`\`a Uf`hYg`Ui Z`

K ØW`Ybh`]W`Y`i bX`a cbUh`]W`Y`DYfgdY`_h]j Yb

6YhfUW`hYh`a Ub`X]Y`k ØW`Ybh`]W`Y`9bhk]W_`i b[ž`gc`\Uh
5fW`cfA]hhU`a]h`Y]bYa `5bgh]Y[`j cb`) ž`%a `Ub`XYf`Gd]hnY
[Y`Y[Ybž`k Å`fYbX`GU`n[]hhYf`i bX`j cYghU`d]bY`Y]W`hY`F ØW_[Åb[Y
\]bbY`a Yb`a i gghYb"⊕`XYf`A cbUhgVYhfUW`hi b[`g]Y`h`X]Y
G]hi Uh]cb`bcW`XfUa Uh]gW`Yf`Ui g.`5fW`cfA]hhU`a]h`Y]bYa `D`i g
j cb`+ž`*i `ghY`h`Y]bYb`d`cg]h]j Yb`@]W`hV`]W_`XUfž`k Å`fYbX`gck`c`\`
j cYghU`d]bY`a]h`!, ž%) i `U`g`Ui W`H\mgyb?fi dd`a]h`!%&ž`- i
XYi h`]W`ja `A]bi`g`g]bX"

8]Y`DYfZcfa UbW`ja `>J`fYgj Yf`Ui Z

⊕`>J`fYgj Yf`Ui Z]gh`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`ZØf`j]Y`Y`GhU`\`i bhYfbY`a Yb
YfbØW`hYfbX"5fW`cfA]hhU`\`Uh]g]W`V]g`Ub[`ghUV]`[Y`U`hYbž`a]h

\$i 'JYfÅbXYfi b['ni a 'Jcf'U\`f"æ ; Y[YbgUhm'XUni 'a i gg
j cYghU'd]bY'Y]bYb'F ØW_[Ub['j cb'%'ž%* i '\]bbY\ a Ybž'k Å\ fYbX
GU'n[]hhYf' i bX' H\ mggYb? fi dd' a]h('\$ž- ' i ' i bX'(' ž(' i 'XYi h]WXY
JYf' i ghY' j YfnY]W\ bYb" '8]YgY' NU\ 'Yb' j YfXYi h]WXYb' X]Y
< YfUi gZc fXYfi b[Ybž' j cf' XYbYb' X]Y' 6fUbWXY' ghY\ h"

8 i fW\ gW\ b]hh`]W\ Y' DYfZcfa UbW']b' XYf 6fUbW\ Y

8Yf'8i fW\ gW\ b]hh'XYf' DYfZcfa UbW' XYf' 6GB!; fci d' GhU\ `nY][h
Y]bYb' bY[Uh]j Yb' HfYbX' j cb' !&) ž , i " '8]Yg' fY]\ h' X]Y' 6fUbWXY' Ui Z
Y]bYb' XYf' \]bhYfYb' D' ÅhnY']a ' JYf['Y]W\ 'ni ' UbXYfYb' GY_ hc fYb' Y]b"
æ ' JYf['Y]W\ 'XUni 'nY][Yb' 6Ui ' i bX' 6Ui ghcZY' a]h' Y]bYa ' 5bgh]Y[
j cb' %) ž& ' i ' Y]bY' XYi h]W\ 'VYggYfY' 9bhk]W_ 'i b["

8]Y' A Uf_ hUbU`mgYb' i bX']\ fY' 6YXYi hi b[

8]Y' 5bU`mgY' XYf' 5_h]Yb_ i fgY' Yf' Ui Vh' F ØW_ gW\ `ØggY' Ui ZX]Y
U`[Ya Y]bY' k]fhgW\ UZh]WXY' @U[Y' XYf' GhU\ `]bXi ghf]Y" '9]b' 5bgh]Y[
VY] '5fW\ `cfA]hhU' _` ÒbbhY' U' g' NY]WXYb' ZØf' GhUV]`]hÅh[YXYi hYh
k YfXYbž' k Å\ fYbX' X]Y' JYf' i ghY' UbXYfYf' l bhYfbY\ a Yb' Ui Z
ghfi _hi fY` Y' DfcV' Ya Y' \]bk Y]gYb" '8]Y' HUhgUW\ Yž' XUgg_ Y]b
l bhYfbY\ a Yb' ØVYf' XYa ' ['Y]hYbXYb' 8i fW\ gW\ b]hh' j cb' &\$ \$' HU[Yb
']Y[hž' `Åggh' ni XYa ' j Yfa ' i hYbž' XUgg' g]W\ 'X]Y' 6fUbWXY']b' Y]bYa
6U]ggY! Nm_ 'i g' VYZ]bXYh" Gc' W\ Y' HfYbXg' g]bX' ZØf' ðj Yghc fYb' i bX
X]Y' ðXi ghf]Y' j cb' [fc» Yf' 6YXYi hi b[ž' XU' g]Y' ghfUH] []gWXY
9bhgWXY]Xi b[Yb' VYY]bZi ggYb' _` ÒbbYb"

7ca a i b]hm! 9ZZY_ hY' i bX' Ni _i bZhgUi gV`]W_

8]YgY' 9bhk]W_ 'i b[Yb' \ UVYb' b]W\ h' bi f' 5i gk]f_ i b[Yb' Ui ZX]Y
l bhYfbY\ a Yb' gY' Vghž' gcbXYfb' Ui W\ 'Ui ZX]Y'; Ya Y]bXYb' i bX
5fVY]hgd' ÅhnYž' X]Y' j cb' XYf' GhU\ `dfcXi _h]cb' UV\ Åb[] ['g]bX" '9]b
Ub\ U' hYbXYf' F ØW_[Ub[' _` ÒbbhY' `Åb[YfY' 5fVY]hg_ Åa dZY' i bX' Y]bY
ni bY\ a YbXY' C Vgc' YgnYbn' XYf' DfcXi _h]cbggghÅhhYb' ni f': c[Y
\ UVYb" '8U\ Yf']gh' Yg' YbhgWXY]XYbXž' X]Y' 9bhk]W_ 'i b[Yb']a
GhU\ `gY_ hc f' Ui Za Yf_ gUa 'ni ' j YfZc` [Yb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`Āggh'g]W\ZYgh\U`hYbž'XUgg'X]Y`ni _ØbZh][Y
9bhk]W`i b[`]a `GhU\`gY_hcf'gck c\`ZØf' ðj YghcfYb`U`g`Ui W`ZØf
X]Y`VYhfcZZYbYb`; Ya Y]bXYb`j cb`[fc»Yf`FY`Yj Ubn`]gh"8]Y`U`hi Y`Y
DYfZcfa UbW`XYf`I bhYfbY\`a Yb`]gh`Y]b`_`UfYf' ðX]_Uhc fž'XUgg`g]W
X]Y`6fUbW`Y`]b`Y]bYf`_f]h]gW`Yb`D\UgY`VYZ]bXYhž'X]Y`gck c\`
7\UbW`b`U`g`Ui W`F]g]_Yb`V]f[h`

· B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY