

8 UW!9]bghi fn']b'F UhnYVi f[. '%&'J Yf`Y hnhY
i bX' [fc» Yg'F Y hhi b[gY]bgUhn

⊖'F UhnYVi f['ghØfnhY`Y]b'Gi dYfa Uf_hXUW`Y]bž'%'DYfgcbYb
k i fXYb`Y]W'hj Yf`Y hnh"i fgUWY`i bX'Ni ghUbX`XYg'; YVÀi XYg
]b'?'Àfi b["

9]b`XfUa Uh]gWYf`J cfZU``']b'F UhnYVi f['k]fZh'@]W'h'Ui Z
G]WYf\Y]hgghUbXUfXg']b'ÖZZYb'h]WYb'; YVÀi XYb"

9f\YV`]WYf`J cfZU``']b'F UhnYVi f[

5a`8]YbghU[UVYbX`_Ua`Yg']b`Y]bYa`Gi dYfa Uf_h']b'F UhnYVi f[ž
GW`Ygk][!<c`ghY]bž'ni`Y]bYa`hY]'k Y]gYb`8 UW!9]bghi fnžXYf`X]Y
`c_U`Y'; Ya`Y]bgWUZh`YfgWØhYfhY"i Hfchn`XYf`GWk YfY`XYg'J cfZU``g
k i fXYb [`ØW_]WYf`k Y]gY`bi f`%'DYfgcbYb`Y]W'hj Yf`Y hnh"

GW bY``Y`F YU_h]cb`j`cb`F Y hhi b[g_fÀZhYb

8Yf`9fbgh`XYf`G]hi Uh]cb`k i fXY`j ca`Bchfi Zi a`_i fn`bUW`%+.\$
l \f`XYi h]Wž'i bX`X]Y`F Y hhi b[g_fÀZhY`fYU[]YfhYb`i a [Y\YbX" `A]h
Y]bYa`i a ZUggYbXYb`9]bgUhnhYUa ž`VYghY\YbX`Ui g`Dc`nY]ž
: Yi Yfk Y\fi bX`?UhUghfcd\YbgW`i hnž`k i fXY`XUg'; YV]Yh
UV[YgdYffh'i bX`Xi fW`gi W`hY`XUg'; YVÀi XY`a]h\]ZY`j cb`8fc\bYb
i bX`<i bXYb" `BUW`i]bhYbg]j Yb`Gi W`U_h]cbYb`_cbbhY`gck`c\`
F Y hhi b[g_fÀZhYb`U`g`Ui W`DUggUbhYb`VYf]W`hY`h`k YfXYbž`XUgg
_Y]bY`k Y]hYfYb`DYfgcbYb`i bhYf`XYb`HfØa`a Yfb`XYg`Gi dYfa Uf_hg
[YZi bXYb`k i fXYb"

G][bU``ZØf`G]WYf\Y]hgØVYfd fØZi b[Yb

8Yf'JcfZU''i bhYfghfY]W h'X]Y' Bchk YbX][_Y]h'fY[Y'a Å»][Yf
G]WYf\Y]hgØVYfdfØZi b[Yb']b' ÒZZYbh]WYb'; YVÀi XYb''8Yf'HY]!
9]bghi fn'k i fXY'j cb'NYi [Yb'U'g''Ui hghUf_Yg'?bUW_Yb
VYgWf]YVYbž'k Y'WYg'X]Y'?i bXYb'i bX'A]hUfVY]hYf'XUni
j YfUb`UgghYž'XUg'; YVÀi XY'gWbY''gha Ò[`]W'ni 'j Yf`UggYb''8]YgY
K UfbnY]WYb'g]bX'_f]h]gWž'XU'g]Y'Ui ZY]bYb'VYj c fghY\YbXYb
9]bghi fn'\]bk Y]gYb'_ÒbbYb'i bX'X]Y'FYU_h]cbgZÅ\][_Y]h'Ui Z'gc`WY
G]hi Uh]cbYb'Yf\Ò\Yb"

GWk YfY'XYf'GW ÅXYb'i bX'dfÅj Ybh]j Y A U» bU\ a Yb

CVk c\`XUg'8UW' b]W'hj c`ghÅbX]['ni gUa a Yb[YVfcWYb']ghž
V`Y]Vh'XUg'; YVÀi XY'U'g'ghUf'_Y]bghi fn[YZÅ\ fXYh'_Ugg]Z]n]Yfh''8]Y
Dc`nY]`Uh'XUfUi Z]b'XUg'6YhfYhYb'XYg'Gi dYfa Uf_hg'i bhYfgU[hž
i a `X]Y'G]WYf\Y]h'XYf'² ZZYbh]W_Y]h'ni '[Yk Å\ f'Y]ghYb''8Yf'JcfZU`
k]fZh: fU[Yb'Ui Z'k]Y'XYfUfh][Y'JcfZÅ`Y']b'Ni _i bZh] Yf\]bXYfh
k YfXYb'_ÒbbYbž'i bX'cV'Ui gfY]WYbX'G]WYf\Y]hgghUbXUfXg']b'XYf
6Ui !'i bX', VYfk UW'i b[gd\UgY'VYUW'hYh'k YfXYb"

; Ya Y]bgW UZh`]WYf'Ni gUa a Yb\U'h']b ? f]gYbnY]hYb

8]Y'FYhhi b[ga U» bU\ a Yb'i bX'XYf'gWbY''Y'GWi hn'XYf'5bk c\ bYf
nY][Yb'XYb'ghUf_Yb'; Ya Y]bgW UZhgg]bb']b'F UhnYVi f[''8]Y'6Øf[Yf
nY][hYb'g]W'VYgcf[h'i bX'fYU[]YfhYb'gc`]XÅfž'k Å\ fYbX'X]Y
6Y\ ÒfXYb'U''Yg'XUfUb'gYhnYbž'ZØf'X]Y'G]WYf\Y]h'XYf'6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[
ni 'gcf[Yb''i ð'gc`W'VYXfc`\]WYb'G]hi Uh]cbYb'k]fX'XYf
Ni gUa a Yb\U'h']bbYf\U`V'XYf'; Ya Y]bgW UZh'XYi h']Wž'k Ug
<cZbi b['ZØf'ni _ØbZh][Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'[]Vh"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY