

9fghYf`DUf_fi b`]b`BcfXYfghYXh.
; Ya Y]bgUa ``Ui ZYbž`GdU» ` \ UVYb`°

GW`Ygk][!<c`ghY]b`VY_ca a h'a]h`XYa `YfghYb`DUf_fi b`]b
BcfXYfghYXh`Y]b`k`ÒW`Ybh`]W`Yg`@Ui Z]9j`Ybh`ZØf`U`Y
5`hYfg[fi ddYb` `X]Y` : fYi XY`Ua `@Ui ZYb`ghY`h`]a ` : c`_i`g`°

BcfXYfghYXhž`Y]bY`GhUXh`]b`GW`Ygk][!<c`ghY]bž`ZY]Yfh`Y]bYb
k]W`h][Yb`A`ca`Ybh`ZØf`X]Y`c`_U`Y`@Ui Z[Ya Y]bgW`UZh`"5a
_ca a YbXYb`GUa`ghU[`k]fX`XYf`YfghY`DUf_fi b`]b`XYf`FY []cb
ghUhhZ]bXYb`i`bX`Vf]b[h`X]Y`k`Y`hVYghY`≠YY`XYg
; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`g`Ui ZYbg`]b`XYb`BcfXYb`8Yi`hgW`UbXg`"DUf_fi bž`Y]b
k`ÒW`Ybh`]W`Yg`@Ui Z]9j`Ybhž`XUg`]bnk`]gW`Yb`Ub`Yhk`U`&) \$\$`C`fhYb
k`Y`hk`Y]h`Xi`fW`[YZØ`fh`k]fXž`Yfa`Ò[`]W`h`Yg`A`YbgW`Ybž`ZØbZ
?]`ca`YhYf`ni ``Ui ZYbž`ni `č[[Yb`cXYf`Y]bZUW`ni `[Y`Yb` `i`bX`XUg
U`Yg`_cghYb`cg"

8 Ug`?`c`bnY`dhž`XUg`j`c`f`&\$`Ŧ`fYb`]b` ; fc» Vf]hUbb]Yb`gY]bYb`5bZUb [bU`a`ž`U`h`g]W`gW`bY`j`YfVfY]hYh`"9g`YbhghUbXYb`k`Y`hk`Y]h` 7ca`a`i`b]hmgž`]b`XYbYb`XUg`@Ui ZYb`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]bY`gdcfh]W`Y` 6Yh`h] [i`b[ž`gc`bXYfb`Ui`W`Y]b` [Ya Y]bgW`UZh`]W`Yg`9f`YVb]g` XUfghY`h`"GYVUgh]Ub`8]Yf_gž`A`h[`]YX`XYg`C`f[Ub]gUh]c`bghY`Ua`g`]b` BcfXYfghYXhž`Yf`Ài`hYfhž`XUgg`Yf`X]Y`≠YY`ZØf`DUf_fi b`]b` BYi`gYY`UbX`YbhXYW`_hY`i`bX`X]Y`A`Ò[`]W`_Y]hYb`gc`Zc`fh`ZØf`X]Y` bcfXXYi`hgW`Y`FY []cb`UhhfU`_hj`ZUbX"

; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`i`bX` : fYi XY`Ua `@Ui ZYb

8 Ug`6YgcbXYfY`Ub`DUf_fi b`]gh`X]Y`VfY]hY`N]Y`[fi ddYž`X]Y`Yg` Ubgdf]W`h`"9[U`c`V`d`Ugg]cb]YfhYf`5h`Y`h`cXYf`[Y`Y[Ybh`]W`Yf` GdUn]Yf[Àb[Yfž`Xi`fW`X]Y`Y]bZUW`Y`FY []ghf]Yfi`b[`_Ubb`Y`XYf` hY]`bY`a`Yb`"8Yf`@Ui Z]Z]bXYh`Y`XYb`GUa`ghU[`i`a` `.`\$\$`l`f`]a`

a U`Yf]gWYb`A ccfVY_dUf_`ghUhh`i bX`U`Y`HY]`bY`a Yf`g]bX
`Yfn`]W`Y]b[Y`UXYb`z`g]W`XYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`XYf`GhfYW_Y`ni
ghY`Yb`"9g`k]fX`YXcW`VYhcbh`z`XUgg`b]W`h`X]Y`NY]h`a
JcfXYf[fi bX`ghY`h`z`gcbXYfb`XYf`GdU»`Ub`XYf`6Yk Y[i b[`i bX`X]Y
: fYi XY`Ua `A]hY]bUbXYf"

⊕`8Yi hgW`UbX`[]Vh`Yg`a]h`Yfk Y]`Y`fi bX`*`\$`Duf_`fi b!GhUbXcfhY`z
k cVY]`XYf`<Ua Vi f[Yf`5`ghYfj cf`UbX`VYfY]hg`gY]h`Z0bZ`J\`fYb`HY]`
XYf`6Yk Y[i b[`]gh`C f[Ub]g]Yfh`k YfXYb`X]Y`9j Ybhg`j cb`ZfY]k]`][Yb
<Y`ZYfb`z`X]Y`g]W`Y]XYbgW`UZh]W`Z0f`X]Y`: 0fXYfi b[`XYg`@Ui ZYbg
i bX`XYf`; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`Y]bgYhmYb`"8]Y`FY []ghf]Yfi b[`]gh`Y]ba U`][
i bX`Yfa 0[`]W`h`XYb`Ni [Ub[`ni `U`Yb`Duf_`fi b!GhUbXcfhYb
k Y`hk Y]h`z`k Ug`XUg`9j Ybh`ni `Y]bYf`UhfU`_h]j Yb`C dh]cb`Z0f`FY]gYbXY
i bX`@cWU`g`a UW`h"

Duf_`fi b`]gh`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b`gdcfh]W`Yg`9j Ybh`z`gcbXYfb`Y]bY`gcn]U`Y
D`UhhZcfa`z`X]Y`Yg`A YbgW`Yb`Yfa 0[`]W`h`z`; `Y]W`[Yg]bbhY`ni `hfYZZYb
i bX`: fYi bXgW`UZhYb`ni `gW`Y]Y»Yb`"J]Y`Y`HY]`bY`a Yf`gW`ÀhmYb`X]Y
]b_`i`g]j Y`5ha`cgd`ÀfY`z`X]Y`Yg`Yfa 0[`]W`h`z`j YfgW`]YXYbY
5`hYfg[fi ddYb`i bX`:]hbYgg`Yj Y`ni `j YfY]bYb`"8]YgY
; Ya Y]bgW`UZhj YfUbghU`hi b[`V]YhYh`Ui W`Y]bY`[fc»Ufh][Y
; Y`Y[Yb`Y]h`z`Y]bY`U`_h]j Y`@YVYbgk Y]gY`ni `Z0fXYfb`i bX`X]Y
d cg]h]j Y`9fZU`fi b[`XYg`@Ui ZYbg`ni `hY]`Yb"

8 Ug`YfghY`9j Ybh`]b`BcfXYfghYXh`k]fX`a]h`c`Yf
K U`fgW`Y]b`]W`_Y]h`nU`fY]W`Y`HY]`bY`a Yf`Ubn]Y`Yb`i bX`_0bbhY
XUa]hY]b`ghUf`Yf`a di `g`Z0f`X]Y`c`U`Y`@Ui Z_i`hi f`i bX
:]hbYggVYk Y[i b[`]gY]b`"8]Y`FYgcbUbni bX`XUg`9b[U[Ya Ybh`XYf
; Ya Y]bgW`UZh]g]bX`YbhgW`Y]XYbX`zi a `X]Y`BUW`U`h][`_Y]h`X]YgYg
: cfa Uhj`ni `[Yk`À`f`Y]ghYb"

8]Y`9f0ZZbi b[`XYg`Duf_`fi bg`]b`BcfXYfghYXh`ghY`h`b]W`h`bi f`Y]bYb
A Y]`YbghY]b`Z0f`X]Y`GhUXh`XUf`z`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Z0f`X]Y`[YgUa`hY
FY []cb`GW`Ygk][!<c`ghY]b`z`X]Y`bi b`HY]`Y]bYf`k Y`hk Y]hYb
6Yk Y[i b[`]gh`z`X]Y`:]hbYgg`i bX`; Ya Y]bgW`UZh]b`XYb`A]hY`di b`h
ghY`h`"8]Y`9bhk]W`Yf`j cb`Duf_`fi b`c`ZYb`z`XUgg`g]W`XUg`9j Ybh
gW`bY`Y`hUV`Y]fh`i bX`Ui W`k Y]hYfY`Gh`XhY`]b`XYf`I a [YVi b[`XUni
]bgd]f]Yfh`z`XYf`6Yk Y[i b[`ni `Zc`[Yb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY