

? Ø\`Yf`Gca a Yf`&\$&(.`GW\`Ygk][!
< c`ghY]b`V`Y]Vh`8Yi hgW\`UbXg
: f]gW\`i Zhd UfUX]Yg

Gca a Yf`&\$&(`]b`GW\`Ygk][!< c`ghY]b.`Hfchn`k Ufa Yf`HU[Y
V`Y]Vh`XYf`BcfXYb`a]h`%+ž%.7`XUg`_Ø\`ghY`6i bXYg`UbX
8Yi hgW\`UbXg"

≠`GW\`Ygk][!< c`ghY]b`nY][hg]W\`XYf`Gca a Yf`&\$&(`U`g`Y]bY
gdUbbYbXY`A]gW\`i b[`Ui`g`k Ufa Yb`i bX`_Ø\`Yb`HU[Ybž`XcW\`
]bg[YgUa h`V`Y]Vh`XUg`b`ØfX`]W\`ghY`6i bXYg`UbX`Ui Z`XYf`_Ø\`YfYb
GY]hY`XYf`K`YhYfV]`Ubn" J`cf`U`Ya` `]a` `5i [i gh`ghY`h`g]W\`X]Y`: fU[Y.
K`c`V`Y]VYb`X]Y`Y]» Yb`Gca a YfhU[Y3

8Yf`8Yi hgW\`Y`K`YhYfX]Ybgh`fBK`8`Ł`U`h]bhYfYggUbhY`NU\`Yb
j`Yf`ÖZYb`h]W\`hž`X]Y`X]Y`HYa`dYfUhi`fj`Yf`\`Ä`hb]ggY`Z`Øf`X]Y`A`cbU`h
j`cb`ž`b]`V]g`5i [i gh`VY`Yi`W\`hYb`"≠`X]YgYa`NY]hfUi`a`VYhfi [`X]Y
8i`fW\`gW\`b]hhghYa`dYfUhi`f`%+ž%`; fUX`7Y`g]i`g`Ni`a`J`Yf[`Y]W\`.8Ug
j`jY`Ä`f][Y`A`]hY`ž`U`gc`XYf`Ub[`Ä`f][Y`8i`fW\`gW\`b]hhž`Y[h`VY]
)`ž` `; fUX`"8]Yg`VYXYi`hYhž`XUgg`XYf`Gca a Yf`]b`GW\`Ygk][!
< c`ghY]b`_Ø\`Yf`k`Uf`U`g]b`YXYa`UbXYfYb`6i bXYg`UbX
8Yi hgW\`UbXg"

? Ø\`Y`HYa`dYfUhi`fYb`i`bX`F`Y[`Yb

8]Y`K`YhYfV]`Ubn`VYgW\`fY]Vh`Y]bYb`\`c`df][Yb`Gca a YfghUfh`
K`Ä`fYbX`XYf`ž`b]Y\`Yf`_Ø\`k`Ufž`VfUW\`hY`XYf`ž` `]XUbb`Y]b][Y
k`Ufa`Y`HU[Y`"Hfcm`XYggYb`V`Y]V`X]Y`; YgUa`h`U\`XYf`\Y]» Yb`HU[Y
]a` [YgUa`hYb`6i bXYg`UbX`[Yf]b["8Yf`8K`8`Z`Ø\`fh`Ubž`XUgg`X]Y
\`ÖW\`ghY`[Ya`YggYbY`HYa`dYfUhi`f`]b`E`i`]W`V`c`fb`Ua` `&+`"ž`b]`a`]h
'`&ž` `; fUX`XYb`bcW\`Vf]b[`fi` \][`UV"

⇒XYb`XfY]A cbUhYb`Z]Y`Yb`]b`GW`Ygk][!<c`ghY]b`]bg[YgUa h`&&)
@]hYf`FY[Yb`dfc`E i UXfUha YhYfž`k Ug`Y]W`h`ØVYf`XYa ``Ub[`A`f][Yb
8i fW`gW`b]hhj cb`&&&@]hYfb``Y[h`Ni XYa `gW`Y]bh`X]Y`GcbbY`]a
J Yf[`Y]W`ni `UbXYfYb`6i bXYg`AbXYfb`XYi h`]W`k Yb][Yf`A]h
]bg[YgUa h`* +\$`Ghi bXYb`GcbbYbgW`Y]b`]gh`GW`Ygk][!<c`ghY]b
ni fØW`_`U`hYbX`i bX`VY`Y[h`X]Y`Y`hnhY`Dcg]h]cb`]a `@`AbXYf!F Ub_]b["

5i W`XYf`5i [i gh`U`h`b]W`h`XUni `VY][YhfU[Ybž`X]Y`Gca a Yfv]`Ubni
ni `YVYb`"A]h`Y]bYa `HYa dYfUhi fa]hhY`j cb`% ž `; fUX`V`Y]Vh
GW`Ygk][!<c`ghY]b`8Yi hgW`UbXg`_Ø`ghYg`6i bXYg`UbX`"5i W`_`Y]f
]gh`XUg`j]Y`A`f][Y`A]hhY`j cb`%* ž&`; fUX`VYUW`hYbgk Yfhž`XcW`X]Y
FY[]cbU`k YfhY`XYg`BcfXYbg`ZU`Yb`XYi h`]W`b]YXf][Yf`Ui g"

⇒a `; Y[YbgUhn`XUni `j YfnY]W`bYhY`XYf`FYgh`8Yi hgW`UbXg`Y]bYb
Xi fW`k Y[`k Ufa Yb`Gca a Yf`"8]Y`8i fW`gW`b]hhghYa dYfUhi fYb
Vi bXYgk Y]h`U[Yb`VY]`% ž `; fUXž`k Ug`Y]bYb`5bgh]Y[`j cb`ž&`; fUX
[Y[YbØVYf`XYa `]g]hcf]gW`Yb`A]hhY`k Yfhj cb`%- *%V]g`%- - \$
XUfghY`h`"8]YgY`5V`k Y]W`i b[`j YfXYi h`]W`h`XYb
HYa dYfUhi fi bhYfgW`]YX`nk]gW`Yb`BcfXYb`i bX`GØXYb` `Y]b`_`UfYf
<]bk Y]g`XUfUi Z`XUgg`X]Y`?`]a UX]gdUf]h`hYb`]bbYf`U`V
8Yi hgW`UbXg`k Y]hYf`]b`VYghY`Yb`"

⇒Y]bYa `]X`fž`XUg`ZØf`j]Y`Y`FY[]cbYb`U`g`ni `k Ufa `Y]b[Yghi Zh
k]fXž`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`HYa dYfUhi fYb`hk]W`_`i b[`]b`GW`Ygk][!<c`ghY]b
VYa Yf`_Ybgk Yfh`"9g`ghY`h`g]W`X]Y` : fU[Yž`k]Y`g]W`XUg`K YhhYf`]b
XYb`_ca a YbXYb`A cbUhYb`Yb`hk]W`_`Y`b`k]fX`i bX`cV`XYf`BcfXYb
k Y]hYf`]b`a]h`Y]bYa `Ø`Yb`?`]a U`Ui Zk UfhYh`"8]Y`5V`k Y]W`i b[Yb
]b`XYb`HYa dYfUhi fYb`i bX`X]Y`i bhYfgW`]YX`]W`Yb
K YhhYfVYX]b[i b[Yb`]b`XYb`Y]bnY`bYb`6i bXYg`AbXYfb`V]YhYb
Y]bYb`]bhYfYggUbhYb`9]bV`]W`_`]b`fY[]cbU`Y`_`]a Uh]gW`Y`D`Abca YbY
i bX`XYfYb`Ub[Zf]gh][Y`HfYbXg`"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY