

# A UggYb \ UZh'GYYghYfbY 'Ua 'Gm`h! GhfUb X. 9]b 'ØVYffUgWk YbXYf'9bhXYW\_i b[

I f`Ui VYf]b`YbhXYW\_h`<i bXYfhY`j cb`GYYghYfbYb`Ua`GhfUbX  
j cb`Gm`h"K Ug` \]bhYf`X]YgYa`BUhi fd` \Åbca Yb`ghYW\_hž  
YfZU` \fYb`G]Y` \]Yf"

Gm`hž`X]Y`VY`]YVhY`I f`Ui Vg]bgY`ž]gh`VYfØ` \a`h`ZØf` ]\fY` ]Xm` ]gWkYb  
GhfÅbXYž`a`U`Yf]gWkYb`8ØbYb`i bX`X]Y`i bVYfØ` \fhY`BUhi f`" ? Øfn` ]Wk  
k i fXY`YXcW`Y]b`i b[ Yk` Ò` \b` ]WkYf`5bV` ]W`Ua`GhfUbX` [ Ya`Y`XYhž  
XYf`X]Y` ; Ya`ØhYf`XYf`6Ygi`WkYf`Yf` \]hnhY`i bX` : fU[ Yb`Ui`Zk`UfZ`"9]b  
i bVYgWk`YfhYf`GdUn]Yf[ Ub[ ž`XYf`XYb`GcbbYbi`bhYf[ Ub[ `ØVYf`XYf  
BcfXgYY`j YfgdfYWkYb`gc` `hYž`k UbXY`hY`g]Wk` ]b`Y]bY`gWk`cW` ]YfYbXY  
9bhXYW\_i b[ "

9]bY`I f`Ui VYf]b`YbhXYW\_hY`k`Å` \fYbX` ]\fYg`GdUn]Yf[ Ub[ g`nk` ]gWkYb  
XYb` : Y`gYb`i bhYf` \U`V`XYf`K`YghYf`ÅbXYf`Dfca`YbUXY`Y]bY`f]Yg][ Y  
5bgUa`a`i b[ `j`cb`GYYghYfbYb`" <i bXYfhY`j cb`XYb`ghUWkY`][ Yb  
?fYUhi`fYb`"U[ Yb`Ub`@UbX`i bX`Yfk`YW\_hYb`XYb`9]bXfi`W`ž`U`g`gY]Yb  
g]Y`hc`h`Ub[ YgdØ`h`k`cfXYb`"5i`Z` : UW`Vcc`\_`hY` ]hY`g]Y` ]\fYb` : i bXž`i bX  
gc`Zc`fh`Yb`hZUWk`hY`Y]bY`8]g\_i`gg]cb`i bhYf`XYb`Bi`hnYfb`ž`X]Y`g]Wk`i`a  
X]Y` : fU[ Y`X`fY` \hYb`ž`k`Ug` [ YbUi` ` \]Yf` [ YgWkY` \Yb`k`Uf"

## I fgUWkYb`XYf`a`UggYb \ UZhYb`GhfUbXi b[

8]Y`F`YU\_h]cbYb`k`UfYb`j`jY`Z`Å`h][ .`K`Å` \fYbX`Y]b][ Y`I`gYf`ØVYffUgWk`h  
ZfU[ hYb.`" `gh`XUg`bcfa`U`3`ž`nY][ hYb`UbXYfY`g]Wk`VYhfc`ZYb  
XUfØVYfž`k`Ug`a` ]h`XYb`GYYghYfbYb`i`YgWkY` \Yb`k`Uf`" `ð`X]YgYf  
5i`ZfY[ i b[ `k`UbXhY`g]Wk`X]Y`F`YXU\_h]cb`j`cb`A`C`B`"89`Ub`?`U]  
9g\_]`XYb`ž`Y]bYb`9I`dYfhYb`j`ca` `@UbXYgVYhf]YV`ZØf`?`ØghYbgWk`i`hnž  
BUh]cbU`dUf`\_`i`bX`A`YYfYggWk`i`hn`GWk`Ygk`][ !`<c`ghY]b`"8]YgYf  
Yf`Åi`hYfhYž`XUgg`X]Y`A`UggYbghfUbXi b[ `Xi`fWk`VYgcbXYfY`K`YhYf!

i bX`Ghf`0a i b[ gj Yf\`A`hb]ggY`j Yfi fgUW`h`k i fXYž`X]Y`]a a Yf`k ]YXYf  
Ui ZhfYhYb`\_`0bbYb`i bX`j YfgW`]YXYbY`H]YfUfhYb`0VYffUgW`Yb`" 8 Ug  
]gh`Y]b`[ Ub`n`bUh0f`]W`Yf`J cf[ Ub[ `]a `K UhhYba`YYf`ž`gc`9g\_]`XYb`"

8]Y`9b`hXYW`i b[ `Y]hYh`Ui W`ni `XYf` , VYf`Y[ i b[ `]bž`cV`X]YgY  
a UggYb`\UZhYb`GhfUbXi b[ Yb`bY[ Uh]j Y`5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`Ui ZXYb  
GYYghYfbVYghUbX`]a `A`YYf`i a `Gm`h`\UVYb`\_`0bbhYb`"5i ZX]YgY  
6Ygc f[ b]g`fYU[ ]YfhY`9g\_]`XYb`YVYbZU`g`"9f`Yf`\_`ÀfhYž`XUgg  
GYYghYfbY`Y]bY`Ybcfa Y`5bnU`\`Ub`BUW`\_ca`a Yb`dfcXi n]YfYb  
i bX`bi`f`Y]b`\_`Y]bYf`HY]`XUj cb`XUg`9fk UW`gYbYbU`hYf`YffY]W`h`  
8]Yg`Yfa`0[ `]W`Y`Yg`XYb`BUhi`fnm`\_`Ybž`9l hfYa`YfY][ b]ggY  
Ui gni [ `Y]W`Yb`"

8 Ug`6]X`XYf`Ua` `GhfUbX`]Y[ YbXYb`GYYghYfbY`a U[ `hfUi f][  
YfgW`Y]bYbž`XYbbcW`\_]gh`Yg`k ]W`h][ `ni` `k ]ggYbž`XUgg`X]YgYg  
D\`Àbca`Yb`HY]`Y]bYg`bUh0f`]W`Yb`?`fY]g`Ui Zg`]gh`K`Yf`Ua` `GhfUbX  
j cb`Gm`h`Ui ZY]bY`gc`W`Y`A`UggY`j cb`GYYghYfbYb`hf]Zhž`gc`h`Y`g]W`  
\_Y]bY`Gcf[ Yb`a`UW`Yb`"8]Y`[ YghfUbXYhYb`H]YfY`k`YfXYb`]b`XYf  
FY[ Y`gW`bY`]j cb`]fYb`:`fYggZY]bXYbž`k ]Y`A`0k`Ybž`Ui Z[ YZFYggYb`  
8Ua`]h`Yb`hZ`h`Ui W`X]Y`J`YfUb`hk`cfhi`b[ `Z0f`X]Y`A`YbgW`Ybž`]b  
]f[ YbXY]bYf`K`Y]gY`Y]b[ fY]ZYb`ni` `a`0ggYb`"

Ni`g`Àh`n`]W`\_]gh`Yg`ni` `VYUW`hYbž`XUgg`XUg`A`]hbY`a`Yb`j`cb`H]YfYbž  
Ui W`j`cb`GYYghYfbYbž`Ui`g`XYa` `BUh]cb`U`dUf`\_`ghf]`\_`h] YfvchYb`]gh`  
K`Yf`X]Y`GW`0b`\Y]h`i`bX`XUg`K`i`bXYf`XYf`BUhi`f`VYk`U`fYb`a`0W`hYž  
gc`h`X]YgYb`FY[ Y`b`a`]h`FYgdY`\_`h`VY[ Y[ bYb`"Gm`h`V`Y]Vh`gca`]h  
b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b`N]Y`Z0f`9f`c`i`b[ ggi`W`YbXYž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]b`C`fhž  
]b`XYa`X]Y`BUhi`f`]b`]fYf`F`c`\`Y]h`i`bX`l`bVYfYW`YbVUf`\_Y]h`Yf`YVh  
k`YfXYb`\_`Ubb`"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[ "XY