

F UhnYVi f[. '8 fUa Uh]gW\ Yf'8 UW\ ghi \ `!
9]bghi fn`ja `B Yhhc!Gi dYfa Uf_h

8 UW\ `XYg`B Yhhc!Gi dYfa Uf_hYg`]b`F UhnYVi f[`ghØfnh`Y]b/`%&
J Yf`YhnhYž`F Yhhi b[g_fÀZhY`ja `9]bgUhn"K Y]hYfY`8 YhU]`g
Zc`[Yb"

`B chZU```]b`XYf`; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh
9]bghi fn`XYg`B Yhhc!Gi dYfa Uf_hYg`]b
F UhnYVi f[. `9]b`GW\ cW_`ZØf`X]Y`GhUXh

..

' "\$+\$+"&\$&(ž`% . ' (' \ f

5fh]_Y`Ub\ ÒfYb

8 Yf`9]bghi fn`XYg`8 UW\ Yg`Y]bYg`B Yhhc!Gi dYfa Uf_hYg`]b`XYf
VYgW\ Ui `]W\ Yb`GhUXh`F UhnYVi f[` \ Uh`X]Y`c_U`Y`; Ya Y]bXY
YfgW\ ØhYfh`i bX`k]fZh: fU[Yb`ni f`; YVÀi XYg]W\ Yf\ Y]h`Ui Z`8 Yf
J cfZU``hfUh[Y[Yb`%+ "\$* `I \ f`Ui Žž`bUW\ XYa `a Y\ fYfY`A YbgW\ Yb
Y]b`_b]fgW\ YbXYg`; YfÀi gW\ ` \ ÒfhYb`i bX`XUg`; YVÀi XY`fYW\ hY]h[
j Yf`UggYb`_cbbhYb"

F Yhhi b[ga U» bU\ a Yb`i bX`YfghY`6Yf]W\ hY

B UW\ `XYa `Bchfi ZYffY]W\ hYb`i a [Y\ YbX`F Yhhi b[g_fÀZhY`XYb
I bZU``cfh" ðg[YgUa h`%(`DYfgcbYbž`X]Y`ni a `NY]hdi b_h`XYg

I b[`ØW_g]a ; YVÄi XY`k UfYbž`k i fXYb`YfZc`[fY]W`Yj U_i]Yfhi bX
Ui ZXYa `DUf_d`Uhn`XYg`Gi dYfa Uf_hYg`a YX]n]b]gW`j Yfgcf[h"
; `ØW_`]W`Yfk Y]gY`[UV`Yg`bi f`%&`Y]W`hj Yf`YhnhY`DYfgcbYbž`X]Y
Ybhk YXYf`]b`bU\Y[Y`Y[YbY`?fUb_Yb`Äi gYf`[YVfUW`h`cXYf`Ub`XYf
I b[`ØW_gghY`Y`VY`UbXY`h`k i fXYb"

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`j`cf`C`fh

8]Y`Dc`nY`]\Uh]b`]\fYb`YfghYb`9f_`Äfi b[Yb`a`]h[YhY`]\hž`XUgg`X]Y
K U\fgW`Y]b`]W`_Y]hž`XUgg`g]W`bcW`DYfgcbYb`]a ; YVÄi XY
VYZ]bXYbž`U`g`[Yf]b[`Y]b[YgW`Ähnh`k]fX`"8YbbcW`V`Y]VYb`X]Y
9]bgUhn_fÄZhY`j`cf`C`fh`Ui Z`5`Ufa VYfY]hgW`UZh`i bX`i bhYfgi W`Yb`X]Y
I a [YVi b[`a`]h`8fc`bYb`i bX`Y]bYf`8fY`\`Y]hYf`"6YhfYhYb`XYg
Gi dYfa Uf_hYg`]gh`Ui Z[fi bX`XYf`U_i hYb`9]bghi fn[YZU`f`a`ca YbhUb
b]W`h`a`Ö[`]W`ž`k Ug`X]Y`8f]b[`]W`_Y]h`XYf`G]hi Uh]cb`i bhYfghfY]W`h"

K Ufi a`_ca`a`h`Yg`ni`gc`W`Yb`J`cfZÄ`Yb3

8]Y`[YbUi Y`I fgUW`Y`ZØf`XYb`9]bghi fn`XYg`8UW`Yg`]gh`V]g`Ub[
i bVY`_Ubbh`"8Yf`J`cfZU`k`]fZh`k`]W`h[Y`: fU[Yb`ni`f
6Ui ØVYfk UW`i b[`i bX`!g]W`Yf`Y]h`Ui Z`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`Y]bYf
FY[]cbž`k`c ; YVÄi XYghfi`_hi`fYb`_cbh]bi`]Yf`]W`[Yk UfhY`h`k`YfXYb
a`ØggYb`"8]Yg`_ØbbhY`Y]b`5b`Ugg`ZØf`X]Y ; Ya`Y]bXY`gY]bž`]\fY
F]W`h]b]Yb`ni`ØVYfd`fØZYb`i bX`]\bg]W`h]W`XYf`G]W`Yf`Y]h
ÖZYb`h]W`Yf ; YVÄi XY`ghfYb[Yf`ni`fY[]YfYb"

: Un]h.`Ni`gUa`a`Yb`U`h`XYf` ; Ya`Y]bXY`]gh
[YZfU[h

8 Yf`9]bghi fn`XYg`BYhnc!Gi dYfa Uf_hYg`ghY`h`b]W`h`bi`f`Y]b
d\mg]gW`Yg`I b[`ØW`XUfž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]bY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`ZØf
XYb`gc`n]U`Yb`Ni`gUa`a`Yb`U`h]b`F`UhnYVi`f[`"; Ya`Y]bgW`UZhYb
a`ØggYb`]b`?f]gYbnY]hYb`ni`gUa`a`YbghY`Ybž`i`a`UbXYfY`ni
i`bhYfghØhnYb`"8]Y`FYU`h]cb`XYf`9]bgUhn_fÄZhY`]\Uh`VYfY]hg`[YnY][hž
XUgg`gW`bY`Yg`<UbXY`b`i bX`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`YggYbn]Y`g]bXž`i`a
]b`gc`W`Yb`B`chU[Yb`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`U`Yf`ni`[Yk`Ä`f`Y]ghYb"

· B 5;

8 Y h U] ^ g

6 Y g i W \ Y b ^ G] Y ^ i b g ^ U i Z . ^ b ! U [" X Y