

GWX`Ygk ][ ! < c`ghY]b`ghUfhYh`A Y`Xi b[ `ni f  
H]Yf\ U`hi b[ g\_YbbnY]WX bi b[

GWX k Y]bY\ U`hYf`b`GWX`Ygk ][ ! < c`ghY]b`\_ObbYb`UV`gcZcfh`]\f  
< U`hi b[ ggmghYa `a Y`XYb": f]ghV]g`ni a`%"`5i [ i gh`&\$&( "  
`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`\]Yf"

8]Y`9]bZØ\ fi b[ `XYf  
H]Yf\ U`hi b[ g\_YbbnY]WX bi b[ `]b`GWX`Ygk ][ !  
< c`ghY]b.`9]b`GWX f]hh`]b`X]Y`Ni \_i bZh`XYf  
@UbXk ]fhgWX UZh

A ]h`XYf`9]bZØ\ fi b[ `XYg`ghUUh`]WX Yb`A Y`XYj YfZU\ fYbg`ni f  
H]Yf\ U`hi b[ g\_YbbnY]WX bi b[ `]b`GWX`Ygk ][ ! < c`ghY]b`k i fXY`Y]b  
k ]WX h][ Yf`A Y`]YbghY]b`[ YgYhnh`"@YhnhYb`: fY]hU[ `ghUfhYhY`XUg  
J YfZU\ fYbž`XUg`ZØf`GWX k Y]bYa`ÀghYf`j cb`[ fc»Yf`6YXYi hi b[ `]gh"  
8]YgYg`bYi Y`GmghYa `n]Y`h`XUfUi Z`UVž`HfUbgdUfYbn`]b`XYf  
H]Yf\ U`hi b[ `ni`gWX UZZYb`i bX`XYb`J YfVfUi WX YfgWX i hn`ni`ghÄf\_Yb"

K ]WX h][ \_Y]h`ZØf`X]Y`H]Yf\ U`hi b[ `i bX  
J YfVfUi WX Yf

8]Y`Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hž`X]Y`< U`hi b[ gZcfa `j cb`A UghgWX k Y]bYb`ni  
a Y`XYbž`[ Y\h`Ui Z`XUg`a `j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`đ\`f`j YfUVgWX]YXYhY  
H]Yf\ U`hi b[ g\_YbbnY]WX bi b[ g[ YgYhn`ni fØW\_"`6]g`ni a`%"`5i [ i gh  
&\$&( `a ØggYb`U`Y`GWX k Y]bYa`ÀghYf`]b`8Yi hgWX`UbX``bZcfa Uh]cbYb  
ØVYf`]\fY`< U`hi b[ ggmghYa Y`Ub`X]Y`ni ghÄbX][ Yb`6Y\`ÖfXYb  
ØVYfa ]hY`b`"8]YgY`F Y[ Y`i b[ `]gh`Y]b`HY`]Y]bYf`VfY]hYfYb``b]h]Uh]j Yž  
X]Y`XUfUi Z`UVn]Y`hž`XUg`J YfhfUi Yb`]b`X]Y`@UbXk ]fhgWX UZh`ni  
Yf\`Ò\Yb`i bX`XYb`H]YfgWX i hn`ni`j YfVYggYfb`"8i fWX`X]YgY

HfUbgdUfYbn'\_ÒbbYb'J YfvfUi WXYf'jbZcfa ]YfhY'9bhgWXY]Xi b[ Yb VY]a '9]b\_Ui ZhfYZZYb'i bX' bUW\ U'h][ YfY'DfcXi \_hY'k À\`Yb"

### K ]Y'Zi b\_h]cb]Yfh'XUg'A Y`XYj YfZU\ fYb 3

8 Ug'J YfZU\ fYb' ]b'GWX`Ygk ][ !<c`ghY]b'Yfa Ò[ `]Wkh'Yg'XYb  
GWXk Y]bY\ U'hYfbž']\ fY'A Y`Xi b[ Yb'Y]bZUW`i bX'i b\_ca d`n]Yfhj ]U  
Dcgh'cXYf'9!A U]'Ub'XUg'@UbXk ]fhgWUZhga ]b]ghYf]i a `]b'? ]Y`ni  
gYbXYb"8 ]YgY'6Y\ ÒfXY' ]gh'ZØf'X]Y'J Yf[ UVY'XYf'YfZc fXYf']WXYb  
?Ybbbi a a Yfb'ni ghÀbX][ žX]Y`X]Y'5fh'XYf'H]Yf\ U'hi b[  
\_YbbnY]WXYb" `hYfYgg]YfhY'H]Yf\ U'hYf'\_ÒbbYb'XUZØf'Y]b  
VYfY]h[ YghY`hYg': cfa i `Uf'bi hnYbž'XUg'cb']bY'ni [ Àb[ `]WXY' ]gh"

### J Yf[ `Y]WXY`ni `UbXYfYb'6i bXYg`ÀbXYfb

GWX`Ygk ][ !<c`ghY]b' ]gh'b]Wkh'XUg'Y]bn][ Y'6i bXYg`UbXž'XUg'X]YgYg  
J YfZU\ fYb' ]a d`Ya Ybh]Yfh'\ Uh'Ui WXY' ]b'B]YXYfgUWXYbž'6UXYb!  
K ØfhYa VYf[ `i bX'H\Øf]b[ Yb`Ui Zyb'À\`b]WXY'DfcnYggY"5`YfX]b[ g  
nY][ h'g]WXYž'XUgg' ]b'j ]Y`Yb'6i bXYg`ÀbXYfb'X]Y'J cfVYfY]hi b[ Yb'ZØf  
X]Y' l a gYhni b[ `XYg'; YgYhnYg'bcWXY'b]WXY'hj c`ghÀbX][  
UV[ YgWXY`cggYb'g]bX"8 ]Yg'k ]fZi: fU[ Yb'\ ]bg]WXY'h]WXY'XYf': `Y]WXY\Y]h  
i bX': U]fbYgg' ]a `UbXk ]fhgWUZh]WXYb'GY\_hcf'Ui Zž']bgVYgcbXYfY  
k Ybb'Y]b][ Y'@UbXk ]fhY'a Y\ f'NY]h'VYbØh][ Ybž'i a `g]WXY'Ui ZX]Y  
bYi Yb'FY[ Y'i b[ Yb'Y]bni ghY`Yb"

### F Yggci fWXYb'ZØf'GWXk Y]bY\ U'hYf

l a `X]Y'GWXk Y]bY\ U'hYf' ]b'GWX`Ygk ][ !<c`ghY]b'ni `i bhYfghØhnYbž  
k i fXY'Y]bY'gdYn]Y`Y'K YVgY]hY'Y]b[ Yf]WXYhYhž'Ui Z'XYf'X]Y  
bch'k YbX][ Yb'žZcfa Uh]cbYb'i bX'XUg'A Y`XYZcfa i `Uf'j YfZØ[ VUf  
g]bX"8 ]YgYf'Ni [ Ub[ `ni `FYggci fWXYb']gh'YbhgWXY]XYbXž'i a  
g]WXYfni ghY`Ybž'XUgg'U`Y'6YhY']][ hYb'X]Y'5bZc fXYfi b[ Yb  
fYWXYhnY]h][ `YfZØ`Yb'\_ÒbbYb"8 Yf'@]b'\_ni `XYb'FYggci fWXYb`Ui hYh'  
\  
Yf'\_]WXYb"

: Un]h. '9]b'VYXYi hYbXYf'GWXf]hh']b'XYf  
5 [ fUfdc`h]\_

8]Y'9]bZØ\fi b[ 'XYf'H]Yf\U`hi b[ g\_YbbnY]W\bi b[ ' ]gh'b]W\h'bi f'Y]b  
[ YgYhn`]W\Yf'GW\ f]hž'gcbXYfb'ghY\h'Ui W\ 'ja ' ?cbhYI h'Y]bYg  
k UW\gYbXYb'6Yk i gghgY]bg'ZØf'H]YfgW\i hn'i bX'bUW\ \U'h][ Y  
@UbXk ]fhgW\UZh"8]Y'\_ca a YbXYb'A cbUhY'k YfXYb'nY][ Ybž'k ]Y'[ i h  
X]Y'I a gYhni b[ '[ Y`b[ hi bX'k Y`W\Y'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'X]Yg'Ui ZX]Y  
H]Yf\U`hi b[ 'i bX'XYb'J YfVfUi W\Yf'\Uh"8]Y'6Ya Ø\i b[ Yb'i a 'Y]bY  
hfUbgdUfYb'hYfY'i bX'j YfUbhk cfhi b[ gj c``YfY'@UbXk ]fhgW\UZh  
\_ØbbhYb``Ub[ Zf]gh][ 'ni 'Y]bYf'J YfÀbXYfi b[ 'XYf  
?cbgi a [ Yk c\b\Y]hYb'ZØ\ fYb'i bX'gca ]h'XYb'[ YgUa hYb  
5[ fUfgY\_hcf'VYY]bZi ggYb"

· · B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY