

# HcX`]a`< Ò\YbZ'i [ .`HfU[ ÒX]Y`i a nY\ b`À\ f][ Y`A ]U`]b`K` YghYbXcfZ

HÒX`]WXYg`DUfU[ `]X]b[ !I b[ `ØW\_`]b`H]fc`. `9]b`HUbXYa Zi [ YbXYhZØf`%\$!`À\ f][ Y`A ]U`i bX`]\fYb`D]`chYb`Fca Ub` ; ""ZuHu`"

9]b`hfU[ ]gWXYg`I b[ `ØW\_`\Uh`ZØf`Y]bY`XYi hgWXY` : Ua `]`Y`Ui g  
GWX`Ygk ][ !<c`ghY]b`XYb`I f`Ui V`]b`XYb`H]fc`Yf`5`dYb`]b`K` YghYbXcfZ  
ni `Y]bYa`k U\fyb`5`VhfUi a`j Yfk UbXY`h`5a`GUa ghU[ ž`XYb`%` "( )  
I \fž`YfY][ bYh`g]W`ØVYf`XYb`a U`Yf]gWXYb`?ØghYb`XYf`?i ZghY]bYf  
5`dYb`Y]b`hÒX`]WXYg`8fUa Už`U`g`Y]b`Ui ZfY[ YbXYf`HUbXYa Zi [ `ZØf  
X]Y`%\$!`À\ f][ Y`A ]U`i bX`]\fYb`YfZU\fybYb`D]`chYb`Fca Ub` ; ""f\* \$Ł`]b  
Y]bYf`?UhUghfcd\Y`YbXYhY`"

## I bZU`Ui g`ÒgYf. `Hi fVi `YbnYb`]b`[ fc» Yf`< Ò\Y

A ]Už`X]Y`j c`Yf`J cfZfYi XY`]b`XYb`HUbXYa Zi [ [ YghUfhY`h`k Ufž  
Yf`YVhY`ni gUa a Yb`a ]h`]\fYf`À`hYfYb`GWX`k YghYf`X]Y` : fY]\Y]h`i bX  
XUg` ; YZØ\`ž`ØVYf`X]Y`6Ui a k ]dZY`ni `gW`k YVYb`"8Yf`[ YgY`][ Y  
A ca Ybh`YbXYhY`YXcW`UVfi dhž`U`g`XYf` ; `Y]hgW`]fa `VY]`%`\* \$\$  
A YhYfb`< Ò\Y`]b`[ YZÀ\`f`]WXY`Hi fVi `YbnYb`[ Yf]Yh`8Yf`YfZU\fybY  
DUfU[ `]XYf!DfcZ]`Fca Ub` ; ""\_cbbhY`XYb`i b[ `ØW\_`]WXYb`J cfZU`b`]W`h  
j Yf\]bXYfb`ž`i bX`XYf`GW`]fa ` \_`UddhY`ni gUa a Yb`"8UVY]`ghØfnhYb  
X]Y`VY]XYb`]b`XYb`† b[ Yb`K`U`Xž`k Ug`gcZcfh`ni `]\fYa`HcX`ZØ\fhY`"

## 8]Y`F c`Y`XYf`6Yf[ fYhhi b[

I ba ]hhY`VUf`bUW`XYa`5Vghi fn`ZUbXYb`g]W`6Yf[ fYhhYf`i bhYf`XYf  
@Y]hi b[ `j`cb`5bhc`b`5[ Yf`f( ( Ł`Ua`hfU[ ]gWXYb`9]bgUhc`fh`Y]b`5[ Yf  
VYgW`f]YV`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb.`K`]f`a`i`gghYb`a`]h  
<i VgW`fUi VYfb`]b`XUg`i bni [ Àb[ `]WXY` ; YV]Yh`hfUbgdc`fh]Yfh  
k YfXYb`" `HfUi f][ Y`FYU`]hÀ`h`k Ufž`XUgg`X]Y`FYhhYf`bi`f`bcW`X]Y

VY]XYb`J Yfghc fVYbYb`j cfZUbXYb"5 [ Yfz`XYf`Ui Z&) `đ\ fY  
Y\ fYbUa h`jWXYf`HÀh[\_Y]h`ni fØW\_V`]W\_hž`gU[ hY.`9g`]gh`XYf`YfghY  
hØX`jWXY`HUbXYa Zi [ ž`XYb`jWXYf`YVh`UVY"

## 8 Ug`5i ga U» `XYg`GWcW\_g`ZØf`X]Y : Ua ]`Y

8 Yf`J cfZU`U`Uh`VY]`XYf` : Ua ]`Y`j cb`A ]U`Y]bYb`h]YZYb`GWcW\_  
j Yfi fgUW`h"8 ]Y`9`hYfbž`X]Y`XUg`I b[ `ØW`\_a ]hYf`YVYb`a i gghYbž  
Yf\U`hYb`I bhYfghØ`ni b[ `j cb`Y]bYa `?f]gYb]bhYfj Ybh]cbghYUa "8 ]Y  
dgmW`c`c [ ]gWXY`<`]ZY`U`h`ZØf`X]Y`5b[ Y\Øf][ Yb`cVYfghY`Df]cf]hÀž  
i a`a ]h`XYf`HfU[ ØX]Y`i a ni [ Y\Yb"

## : Un]h.`@Y\ fYb`Ui g`XYa `I b[ `ØW`\_

8 ]YgYg`hfU[ ]gWXY`9fY][ b]g`k ]fZi: fU[ Yb`ni f`G]WXYf\Y]hj cb  
HUbXYa ZØ[ Yb`Ui Zi bX`nY][ hž`k Y`WXY` ; YZU\ fYb`]b`XYf`@ Zh  
VYghY\Yb`\_ØbbYbž`gY`Vgh`VY]`YfZU\ fYbYb`D]`chYb"9g`]gh`Y]b  
gW`a Yfn`]WXYf`A ca Ybh`ZØf`U`Y`6YhY]`][ hYb`i bX`Yf]bbYfh`XUfUbž  
k ]Y`k ]W`h][ `G]WXYf\Y]h`i bX`J cfVYfY]h`i b[ `]b`9I hfYa gdcfhUfhYb  
g]bX"8 Yf`J cfZU`i bX`X]Y`XUfUi g`fYgi `h]YfYbXYb`9fZU`fi b[ Yb  
k YfXYb`c`ZYb`h]WXY`XUni`VY]hfU[ Ybž`ni \_ØbZh][ Y` : `Ø[ Y`g]WXYfYf`ni  
[ YghU`hYb`i bX`XUg`6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`X]Y`F]g]\_Yb`ni`gW`ÅfZYb"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY