

HfU[ ]gW\ Yg`GhYfbY[ i W\_Yb. : fUi `j cb  
Y][ YbYa `5i hc `ØVYffc``h]b`BYj YfgXcfZ

6Y]a `6YcVUW\hYb`XYf`DYfgY]XYb`]b`BYj YfgXcfZ`ØVYffc``hY  
Y]b`i b\_cbhfc``]Yfh`fc``YbXYg`5i hc`Y]bY` : fUi `f&( Ł"  
@YVYbg[ YZU`f°

BYj YfgXcfZ`fGW\`Ygk ][ !<c`ghY]bŁ` `9]b`fca Ubh]gW\Yf`5VYbX  
i bhYf`XYb`GhYfbYb`a ]h]j Yf\YYfYbXYa `5i g[ Ub[ .`5b`Y]bYa  
Cfhž`XYf`ZØf`gY]bY`i bVYfØ\fhY`BUhi`f`VY\_Ubbh]ghž  
YfY][ bYhY`g]W\`]b`XYf`BUW\h]j cb`A cbhU[ `Y]bY`hfU[ ]gW\Y  
I bZU``[ YgW\]W\hY"

I bYfk UfhYhY`HfU[ ]\_`VY]a `GhYfbY[ i W\_Yb

9]b`† b[ Yg`DÄfW\Yb`k c``hY`XUg`GW\Ui`gd]Y``XYf`DYfgY]XYb  
VYcVUW\hYb`i bX`gi W\hY`XUni`Y]bY`fi`\[ Y`GhY``Y`Ui`ZY]bYa  
: Y`Xk Y[ `]b`XYf`BÄ\Y`j cb`6UX`GY[ YVYf[ ``5b`X]YgYa`a`U`Yf]gW\Yb  
Cfh`VfY]hYhYb`g]Y`Y]bY`8YW\_Y`Ui`gži`a`X]Y`GhYfbgW\bi`ddYb`]b  
j c``Yb`NØ[ Yb`[ Yb]Y»Yb`ni`\_`ÖbbYb``8cW\`k Ug`U`g`fca Ubh]gW\Y  
BUW\h`VY[ Ubž`YbXYhY`]b`Y]bYf`gW\`]a`a`Yb`HfU[ ÖX]Y.`8]Y  
&( !`Ä\`f][ Y` : fUi`k`i`fXY`j`cb`]\`fYa`Y][ YbYb` : U`fnYi`[ ž]Y]bYa  
Gi`ni`\_]!`?`Y]bk`U[ Ybž`ØVYffc``h`i`bX`Yf`]h``YVYbg[ YZÄ`f`]W\Y  
JYf`Yhni`b[ Yb"

8YhU]`g`XYg`I bZU``g

8Yf`J`cfZU``YfY][ bYhY`g]W\ž`U`g`XUg`5i hc`g]W\`d`Öh`]W\`]b  
6Yk Y[ i b[ `gYhnhY``8Yf`&( !`Ä\`f][ Y` : fYi`bX`XYf` : fUi`ž`XYf  
j Yfgi W\hYž`XUg` : U`fnYi`[ `Ui`Zni` \`U`hYbž`gdfUb[ `j`Yfnk`Y]ZY`h`Ui`Zži`a  
X]Y`HfU[ ÖX]Y`UVni`k`YbXYb``@Y]XYf`k`Uf`gY]bY`5bghfYb[ i b[ `b]W\h  
Ui`gfY]W\YbXž`i`bX`XUg`5i hc`YfZUgghY`X]Y` : fUi`"i`bhYf`XYa

nYf\_b]hhYfhYb'6`YWX`XYg': U\fnYi [ g`Y]b[ Y\_`Ya a hz'a i gghY`g]Y`j cb  
XYb`9]bgUhn\_fÅZhYb`VYZfY]h`k YfXYb"

## 9]bgUhn\_fÅZhY`i bX`F Yhhi b [ ga U» bU\ a Yb

8]Y`5`Ufa ]Yfi b[ `XYf': Yi Yfk Y\`f`YfZc`[ hY`gcZcfh`Xi fWX`XYb  
: fYi bX""5V` ("&\$`i \`f`hfUHYb`X]Y`F Yhhi b[ g\_fÅZhYž`XUfi bhYf  
BchÅfnhY`i bX`GUb]hÅhYfž`]b`5\_h]cbž`i a `g]WX`i a `X]Y  
gWX`k Yfj Yf`YhnhY`: fUi `ni ` \_Øa a Yfb" 9]bY`BchZU`fYUbj]a Uh]cb`k Uf  
bØh][ ž`VYj cf`X]Y`GUb]hÅhYf`g]Y`fYhYbX`]b`Y]b`? fUb\_Yb\Ui g  
hfUb`gdcfh]YfhYb"

## 9]b`h]YZYg`; YZØ\ ``XYf`; Ya Y]bgWX UZh

8]Y`6Yj Ø`\_Yfi b[ `]b`BYj YfgXcfZi bX`XYb`i a `]Y[ YbXYb`; YV]YhYb  
]gh`YfgWX`ØhhYfhj cb`X]YgYa `J cfZU`""Gc`WX`Y`i bZÅ`Y`\_ØbbYb`nk Uf  
i bj cf\`YfgY\`VUf`gY]bž`k YfZYb`YXcWX`[ fi bX`Y[ YbXY`: fU[ Yb`ni f  
G]WX`Yf\`Y]h`Ui Zz`]bgVYgcbXYfY`k Ybb`A YbgWX`Yb`]b`XYf`BUhi f  
i bhYfk Y[ g`g]bX""9i dYfhYb`VYhcbYbž`k ]Y`k ]WX`h][ `Yg`]ghž`g]WX`XYf  
F]g]\_Yb`VYk i ggh`ni `gY]bž`X]Y`gc[ Uf`VY]`U`hÅ[ `]WX`Yb`5\_h]j ]hÅhYb  
k ]Y`XYa `GhYfbYbgWX`Ui Yb`Yb`hghY\`Yb`\_ØbbYb"

## I bhYfgi WX`i b[ `XYg`J cfZU`g

8]Y`Dc`nY]`U`h`X]Y`9fa ]hhi b[ Yb`Ui Z[ Ybca a Ybž`i a `ni ` \_`ÅfYbž  
k Ufi a `g]WX`XUg': U\fnYi [ `VYk Y[ hY""8]Yg`\_ØbbhY`k ]WX`h][ Y  
`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni f`G]WX`Yf\`Y]h`j cb`: U\fnYi [ Yb`]]YZYfbž`X]Y`]b  
gc`WX`Yb`?cbhYI hYb`[ Ybi hnh`k YfXYb""@c`\_U`Y`6Yk c\`bYf`\`cZYbž  
XUgg`Ui g`X]YgYf`hfU[ ]gWX`Yb`9fZU\`fi b[ `@Y\`fYb`[ Ync[ Yb`k YfXYbž  
i a `ni \_ØbZh][ Y`i bZÅ`Y`ni `j Yf\]bXYfb"

8]YgYf`J cfZU`Yf]bbYfh`i bg`XUfUbž`XUgg`gY`Vgh`X]Y`Zf]YX`]WX`ghYb  
BÅWX`hY`]b`XYf`BUhi f`Xi fWX`i bYfk UfhYhY`; YgWX`Y\`b]ggY  
VYY]bhfÅWX`h][ h`k YfXYb`\_ØbbYb""8]Y`; Ya Y]bXY`j cb`BYj YfgXcfZ  
ghY\`h]b`; YXUb`\_Yb`VY]`XYb`6YhfcZYbYb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY