

I bj Yf[ Ygg`]WY ? `Ab[ Y. '8 ]Y  
VYXYi hYbXghYb '6 UbXg`]b 'i bgYfYf`F Y[ ]cb

9fZU\ fYb`G]Yž`k ]Y`G]Y`&\$&( 'a ]hj c`Ya `; YdÄW`ni a `K UW\_Yb  
C dYb`5]f`fY]gYb`i bX`b]W`hg`K ]W`h][ Yg`Z0f`XUg` : Ygh]j U`  
j Yf[ YggYb"

9]b`a i g]\_U`]gWY Yg`9fY][ b]gž`XUg`X]Y  
; Ya Y]bgWY UZh`j YfY]bh

8 Ug`K UW\_Yb`C dYb`5]fž`Y]bYg`XYf`[ f0» hYb`A YhU`! : Ygh]j U`g`XYf  
K Y`hž`ghY`h`k ]YXYf`j cf`XYf`H0f" `>XYg`>U`f`j Yfk UbXY`h`g]WY`XUg  
\_`Y]bY`8cfZ`K UW\_Yb`]b`GWY`Ygk ][ !<c`ghY]b`]b`Y]b`9d]nYbhf`i a`XYf  
\YUj m`A i g]Wž`k Ybb`HUi gYbXY`j cb` : Ubg`Ui g`U`Yf`K Y`h  
ni gUa a Yb`\_ca a Yb`ž`i a ` ]\fY`@Y]XYbgWY UZh`Z0f`A YhU`ni `ZY]Yfb"  
8cWY`b]W`h`bi f`X]Y`A i g]\_`dfÄ[ h`X]YgYg`9j Yb`hž`gcbXYfb`Ui WY`X]Y  
5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`Ui ZX]Y`c`U`Y` ; Ya Y]bgWY UZh"

J ]Y`ZU`h`XYf`6 UbXg`ghÄf`\_h`X]Y  
a YhU`VY[ Y]ghYfhY` ; Ya Y]bgWY UZh

≠`X]YgYa `>U`f`k YfXYb`nU`\fY]WY`VYf0`a hY`6UbXg`Ui ZX]Yf  
60`bY`ghY`Yb" `I bhYf`XYb`j cfUi gg]WY`h]WY`b`5i Zhf]hhYb`g]bX  
; f0» Yb`k ]Y`5WY`d`hž`6`]bX` ; i UfX]Ub`i bX`7fUX`Y`c`Z : ]h`"8]YgY  
J ]Y`ZU`h`hfÄ[ h`b]WY`h`bi f`ni f`a i g]\_U`]gWY`b`Gh]a a i b[ `VY]ž`gcbXYfb  
Z0fXYfh`Ui WY`XUg` ; Ya Y]bgWY UZhg[ YZ0`i bhYf`XYb  
: Ygh]j U`VYgi WYfb`i bX`XYb`5bk c`bYfb" `K Ä`fYbX`XYf`j ]Yf`HU[ Y  
XYg` : Ygh]j U`g`k ]fX`K UW\_Yb`ni a `GWY`Ui d`Um`Y]bYg`]bhYf`\_i`hi fY`Yb  
5i ghUi gWY`gž`Xi fWY`XYb`bYi Y` : fYi bXgWY UZhYb`YbhghY`Yb`i bX  
VYghY`YbXY`6UbXY`[ YZYgh][ h`k YfXYb"

## K UW\_Yb`i bX`gY]bY`[ `cVU`Yb`6Ygi WXYf

A ]h`6Ygi WXYfb`Ui g`ØVYf`, \$`@AbXYfb`k ]fX`XUg`: Ygh]j U`ni a  
GWa Y`nh]Y[ Y`\_i`hi fY`Yf`5i ghUi gW`": Øf`j ]Y`Y`]gh`Yg`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b  
a i g]\_U`]gW`Yg`9f`YVb]gž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]bY`; Y`Y[ Yb`Y]hž`bYi Y  
?i`hi fYb`\_YbbYbni`YfbYb"8]Y`c`U`Y`; Ughfcbca ]Y`dfcZ]h]Yfh  
ni XYa`j cb`XYb`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`; ÅghYbž`X]Y`X]Y`fY[ ]cbU`Yb  
GdY]gYb`i bX`; YhfÅb`\_Y`gW`ÅhnYb"

## B UW` \ U`h][ Y`A U» bU`a Yb`Ua` : Ygh]j U`

ϕ`XYb`Y`hnhYb`ϕ`fYb`U`h`XUg`K UW\_Yb`C dYb`5]f`Ui W`Ui ZXUg  
H`Ya U`B UW` \ U`h][ \_Y]h`[ YgY`hnh"9g`k YfXYb`5i Zc`fghi b[ gdfc`Y`\_hY  
i bhYfghØ`hnh`i bX`A U» bU`a Yb`ni f`A Ø`j Yfa Y]Xi b[ ] YZØfXYfh"  
8UXi fW`k ]fX`b]W`h`bi f`XUg`: Ygh]j U`i a k Y`hVYk i gghYfž`gcbXYfb  
Ui W`Y]b`G][ bU`Ub`X]Y`6Ygi WXYf`[ YgYbXYhž`J YfU`bhk c`fhi b[ `ni  
ØVYfbY`a Yb"

## 9]b`ϕ`U`f`j c`Yf`J c`fZfYi XY

8]Y`J c`fVYfY]hi b[ Yb`ZØf`XUg`K UW\_Yb`C dYb`5]f`&\$&( `Ui ZYb`VYfY]hg  
Ui Z`<cW`h`ci fYb"8]Y`J c`fZfYi XY`]gh`gdØfVUfž`XYb`b`XUg`9] Yb`h`n]Y`h  
j ]Y`Y`K ]YXYf`c`i b[ gh`ÅhYf`Ubž`X]Y`X]Y`Y]bn][ Ufh][ Y`5ha cgd`ÅfY  
i bX`XUg`; YZØ`Y`XYf`Ni gUa`a Yb[ Y`Øf][ \_Y]h`gW`ÅhnYb"i; YfUXY`]b  
Y]bYf`NY]hž`b`XYf`j ]Y`Y`A YbgW`Yb`bUW`[ Ya Y]bgUa Yb  
9f`YVb]ggYb`gi W`Ybž`V]YhY`h`XUg`: Ygh]j U`Y]bY`dYfZY`\_hY  
A Ø[ `]W`\_Y]hž`i a`bYi Y`?cbhU`\_hY`ni`\_bØdZYb`i bX`U`hY  
: fYi bXgW`UZhYb`ni`j Yfh]YZYb"

## 8 Ug`K UW\_Yb`C dYb`5]f. `A Y`f`U`g`bi f`A i g]\_

5VgW`]Y» YbX`Åggh`g]W`gU[ Ybž`XUgg`XUg`K UW\_Yb`C dYb`5]f`k Y]h  
ØVYf`XUg`a i g]\_U`]gW`Y`9f`YVb]g`b]bUi g[ Y`h"9g`UbXY`h`g]W`i a  
Y]b`gcn]U`Yg`D`Åbca Ybž`XUg`X]Y`; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`gh`Åf`\_hi bX  
A YbgW`Yb`ni gUa`a YbVf]b[ h"8]Y`J c`fZfYi XY`Ui ZXUg`: Ygh]j U`]gh  
b]W`h`bi f`Y]bY`; Y]Yf`XYf`A i g]\_ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`XYf`J ]Y`ZU`hž`XYf  
Ni gUa`a Yb[ Y`Øf][ \_Y]h`i bX`XYg`\_i`hi fY`Yb`5i ghUi gW`g"ϕ`XYg

⤵\f'Ui Zg'BYi Y'k ]fX'XUg'\_Y]bY'K UW\_Yb'ni a 'GW\Ui d`Uhn'j cb  
: fYi bXgW\UZhYb'i bX'9f'YVb]ggYbž'X]Y'k Y]h'ØVYf'XYb'F U\ a Yb'XYg  
: Ygh]j U`g'\]bUi gfY]W\Yb"

' B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY