

Ni \_i bZhij cb '6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf' < ÄW\_Y`.  
5Vgh]a a i b[ 'ØVYf'5Vk U\`']b 'Gm'h

B ]\_c`Ug' < ÄW\_Y`ž'6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf'j cb 'Gm'hž' \_Äa dZh'bUW\`Y]bYa  
6i fbci hi a 'gY]bY'K ]YXYfk U\`"'5Vk U\`j YfZU\`fYb 'ghY\`h  
VYj cf"

GhUbX. '%+"\$, "&\$&( ž'\$\*. \$%i \f

< ]bhYf[ fi bX'i bX'6YXYi hi b[ 'XYf'5Vk U\`'Ui Z  
Gm'h

8 ]Y`VYj c fghY\`YbXY'5Vgh]a a i b[ 'ØVYf'X]Y'5Vk U\`'j cb  
6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf'B ]\_c`Ug' < ÄW\_Y`k ]fZi: fU[ Yb'ni f'Ni \_i bZh'XYf  
?ca a i bU'dc`]h]\_`Ui ZXYf'BcfXgYY]bgY`Gm'h'Ui Z' < ÄW\_Y`ž'XYf'gY]h  
&\$%) `ja `5a h'ghž'\Uh]b'XYb`YhnhYb'A cbUhYb'a ]h  
[ Ygi bX\Y]h]W\Yb'DfcV`Ya Yb'ni ` \_Äa dZYb'[ Y\UVhž'X]Y ]\b'ni `Y]bYf  
5i gnY]h[ Ynk i b[ Yb'\UVYb"'8]YgY'9bhk ]W`i b[ '\Uh'b]W\h'bi f  
dYfgØb`]W\Yž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\`dc`]h]gW\Y'?cbgYei YbnYb"'8]Y  
9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ ž]\b'UVni k Ä\`Ybž'\_ØbbhY'U'g'K YbXYdi b\_h]a  
dc`]h]gW\Yb'?`ja U'XYf'FY[ ]cb'VYhfUW\hY'h'k YfXYb"

8 ]Y '[ YgY`gW\UZh`]W\Yb'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'XYf  
G]hi Uh]cb

8 ]Y'6Øf[ Yf]bbYb'i bX'6Øf[ Yf'j cb'Gm'h'ghY\`Yb'j cf'Y]bYf  
j ]Y'gW\W\h][ Yb' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ "'J cb'ÖZZYbh]W\Yb'9]bf]W\hi b[ Yb  
ØVYf' ðZfUghfi \_hi fYb'V]g'ni 'gcn]U'Yb'8]YbghYb'g]bX'j ]Y`Y'5gdY\_hY  
XYg'@YVYbg'Ui ZXYf' ðgY`VYhfcZZYb"'6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf' < ÄW\_Y`g  
9f\_fUb\_i b[ 'i bX'X]Y'XUa ]hj YfVi bXYbYb'GW\k ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb'\UVYb

X]Y`DfcV`Ya Yž`X]Y`gY]h`ſ\ſYb`VYghY`Ybž`j YfghAf`h`I b[ YdZY[ hY  
GhfU» Ybž`ØVYfZØ`hY`A Ø`Y]a Yf`i bX`XYf`Gh]`ghUbX`VY]`k ]W.h][ Yb  
Dfc`Y`\_hYb`g]bX`bi`f`Y]b][ Y`6Y]gd]Y`Y`ZØf`X]Y`A ]gggh`AbXYž`X]Y``Ui h  
?f]h]\_Yfb`X]Y`< UbX`i b[ gZ`A\][ \_Y]h`XYf`; Ya Y]bXY`i bhYf[ fUVYb  
\UVYb"

## 8 ]Y`F YU`\_h]cb`XYf`J c`\_gj YfhfYhYf

8 ]Y`F YU`\_h]cbYb`XYf`?ca a i bU`dc`]h]\_Yf`g]bX`Y]bXYi h][ "9]bY  
A Y`f`Y]h`XYf`; Ya Y]bXY] YfhfYhi b[ `Uh`g]W`ZØf`X]Y`9]b`Y]hi b[  
Y]bYg`5Vk U`j YfZU`ſYbg`Ui g[ YgdfcW`Yb"; f]hY`GhØ] Yfž`X]Y  
J cfg]hYbXY`XYg`<Ui dhUi ggW`i ggYgž`VYhc`bhYž`XUgg`X]Y  
9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ `Ui Zi a ZUggYbXYb`A`Ab[ Y`b`]b`XYf`5a hgZØ`fi b[  
VUg]Yfh`i bX`\_Y]bYgk Y[ g`Ui g`<`ÅW`Y`g`9f`fUb`\_i b[ `fYgi`h]YfY"  
8 ]YgY`G]W`hk Y]gY`nY][ hž`XUgg`X]Y`Dc`]h]\_`Ui Z`XYf``bgY`VYfY]h]ghž  
J YfUb`hk c`fhi b[ `ni`ØVYfbY`a Yb`i bX`Y]bYb`\_`UfYb`?i fgk YW`gY`ni  
ZcfXYfb"

; Ygi bX`Y]h`]W`Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`i bX  
]`ſY`F c`Y`

B]\_c`Ug`<`ÅW`Y`U`h]b`Y]bYa``bhYfj ]Yk`VYhc`bhž`XUgg`Yf`g]W`b`UW`  
Y]bYa``6i`fbc`i`h]b`Y]bYf`F`Y`U`\_]b]\_`Ua``7`]Ya`gY`bYi`Y`A`ch]j`Uh]cb  
i`bX`9bYf[ ]Y`YfUfVY]hYh`U`h`GY]b`[ Ygi`bX`Y]h`]W`Yf`Ni`ghUbX`U`h  
`YXcW`Ui`W`XYb`8fi`W`\_Yf`U`hž`XYa`X]Y`?ca`a`i`bU`dc`]h]\_Yf`i`bX  
X]Y`2`ZYbh`]W`\_Y]h[ YfYW`h`k`YfXYb`a`ØggYb`"<`ÅW`Y`g]Y`h`g]W`]b  
Y]bY`gW`k`]Yf][ Y`@U[ Y`j`YfgY`h`hž]b`XYf`Yf`X]Y`J`c`fk`ØfZY`VYnØ[ `]W`  
gY]bYf`5a`hgZØ`fi`b[ `ni`fØW`k`Y]gh`i`bX`Ui`Z`X]Y`\_`ca`d`Yi`Yb  
<YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ Yb`Y]b`k`Y]ghž`j`c`f`XYbYb`X]Y`; Ya`Y]bXY`ghY`h"

5i`gV`]W`\_`Ui`Z`X]Y`5Vgh]a`a`i`b[ `Ua``&-`"  
GYdhYa`VYf`

5a``&-`"GYdhYa`VYf`]gh`XYf`HU[ `XYf`9bhgW`Y]Xi`b[ `ZØf`<`ÅW`Y`i`bX  
X]Y`Gm`hYf`6Øf[ Yf`"8]Y`K`U`k`]fX`b]W`h`bi`f`XUfØVYf`YbhgW`Y]XYbž  
cV`<`ÅW`Y`]a`5a`h`V`Y]Vhž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`ž`k`]Y`X]Y`ni`\_ØbZh][ Y  
5i`gf]W`hi`b[ `XYf`?ca`a`i`bU`dc`]h]\_`Ui`Z`Gm`h`Ui`ggY`Yb`k`]fX`"8]Y

6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf]b`j cb`? Ua dYb`i bX`X]Y`UbXYfYb`6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYf  
`UVYb`VYfY]hg`]\fY`i bhYfghØhni b[ `ZØf`XUg`5Vk U`j YfZU`fYb  
g][ bU`]g]Yfh`i bX`X]Y`6Yj Ø`\_Yfi b[ `ni f`HY]`bU`a Y`Ub`XYf  
5Vgh]a a i b[ `Ui Z[ YZcfXYfh"

GWX`i ggZc`[ Yfi b[

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`i a `B]\_c`Ug`<ÅW\_Y`ghY`h`gck c`Y]bY`dYfgØb`]WXY  
k ]Y`Ui W`Y]bY`dc`]h]gWXY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ `XUf`"i bUV`Åb[ ][ `j ca  
5i g[ Ub[ `XYf`5Vgh]a a i b[ ``Åggh`g]W`ZYgh`U`hYbž`XUgg`X]Y  
9bhk ]W`i b[ Yb`]b`XYf`; Ya Y]bXY`Gmh`k Y]hfY]WXYbXY  
?cbgYei YbnYb`ZØf`X]Y`[ YgUa hY`FY[ ]cb`UVYb`\_ØbbhYb`"8]Y  
\_ca a YbXY`5Vgh]a a i b[ `Ua `&- "`GYdhYa VYf`k ]fX`nY][ Ybž`cV`X]Y  
6Øf[ Yf`X]Y`A Ø[ `]W`\_Y]hgY`Ybž`Xi fW`Y]bY`BYi VYgYhni b[ `XYg  
6Øf[ Yfa Y]ghYfUa hYg`X]Y`K Y]WXYb`ZØf`Y]bY`dcg]h]j Y`K YbXY`ni  
ghY`Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY