

6fi hgU]gcb]a BUh]cbU`dUf_. <i bXY a ØggYb Ub X]Y @Y]bY°

6fi hgU]gcb']a 'K UhhYba YYf'ghUfhYh/'@Y]bYbdZ]W\h'ZØf'<i bXY []`h"'K Ufhi b[gUfVY]hYb'Ub'XYf'GW\`Y]VfØW_Y']b'?UddY`b VY[]bbYb"

6YfY]hg'j cf'K cW\Yb`\UVYb'Y]b][Y'Jc[Y`UfhYb'a]h'XYf'6fi hnY]h VY[cbbYb": U_hcfYb'k]Y'K]hhYfi b[ž'BU\fi b[gUb[YVch'gck]Y a O[`]W\Y'a YbgW\`]W\Y'GhOfi b[Yb'_ObbYb'XYb'6fi hYfZc`[VYY]bZi ggYb"'6YgcbXYfg'Ub'ghUf_'ZfYei Ybh]YfhYb'GhfÀbXYbž'k]YVY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY']b'Gh"'DYhYf!CfX]b[ž'ki fXYb'nY]hk Y]gYGW\i hnncbYb'ZØf'GhfUbXVfØhYf'Y]b[Yf]W\hYhž'i a ']\bYb'Y]bYbi b[YghOfhYb'@YVYbgfUi a 'ni 'V]YhYb"'8]Y'; fUi [Ubg']gh'Y]bY'XYf YfghYb'Jc[Y`UfhYbž'X]Y'a]h'XYf'6fi h'VY[]bbhž'k À\fYbX'?]YV]hnY]\fY'6fi hfYj]YfY'[fØbXYb'i bX'I ZYfgW\bYdZYb'g]W\']b'XYf

$K \]WA h][Y FY[Y i b [Y b ZØf < i b X Y V Y g]hnYf$

 $= a \ 'B \ Uh] \ cb \ 'd \ Uf_' < Ua \ \ Vi \ f[\]g \ W \ Yg \ 'K \ UhhYba \ YYf \ [\]`h'j \ cb \ '5 \ df]``V]g$

i `] Y]bY'5b`Y]bdZ]Whi]b 'XYf'ZfY]Yb'@UbXgWkUZhzk A\fYbX']b
GWk `Ygk][! < c`ghY]b' < i bXY'Ub'8Y]WkYb'i bX'J cf`AbXYfb']a a Yf'Ub
X]Y'@Y]bY'a ØggYb"'8]YgY'FY[Y`i b[Yb'g]bX'Ui Wk'ni a 'GWki hn'XYf
BUhi f'i bX'XYf'V]c`c[]gWkYb'J]Y`ZU`h']a 'K UhhYba YYf'k]Wkh][ž'XUg
Y]b'VYXYi hYbXYg'6fi h[YV]Yh'gck]Y'Y]b'FUghd`Uhn'ZØf'j]Y'Y
[YgWkØhnhY'Jc[Y`UfhYb'XUfghY``h"'8]Y'BUh]cbU`dUf_jYfkU`hi b[Yb
VYhcbYbž'XUgg'gYbg]VY`ghY'6YfY]WkY'XYg'BUh]cbU`dUf_g'_Y]bY
<i bXYgd]Y`d`AhnY'g]bX'i bX'Ui g'X]YgYa '; fi bX'VYgcbXYfY
6YhfYhi b[gfY[Y`b'ZØf'6Ygi WkYf'[Y`hYb"'5i Wk'i b[Y'cXYf'jYf'YhnhY
FcVVYb'Ua 'GhfUbX'a ØggYb'j cf'<i bXYb'[YgWkØhnh'k YfXYbž'XU
?cbhU_hY'ni '<i bXYb'dchYbn]Y``'?fUb_\Y]hgYffY[YfžY]bgWk`]Y»`]Wk
J c[Y`[f]ddYž'ØVYfhfU[Yb'_ObbYb"</pre>

: Øf'k Y]hYfY' ±bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf'X]Y'6fi hgU]gcb'i bX'X]Y XUni [Y\ÒfYbXYb'FY[Y'i b[Ybž'g]Y\Y'X]Y'6Yf]W\hY'j cb'B8F'i bX' BUh]cbU'dUf_'K UhhYba YYf"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	GWX`Ygk][ž'8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "bXf"XY
	k k k "bUh]cbU`dUf_!
	k UhhYba YYf"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY