

6Yfi ZgVYfUhi b['Ub`XYf': < '?']Y`. 'H]ddg`ZØf
Ghi X]YbUbZÄb[Yf'i bX`5Vgc`j YbhYb`°

/ `h/d/ [h/9fZU\ fYb`G]Y`U`Yg`ØVYf`X]Y`< cW\gW\i`VYfUhi b['Ub
XYf': < '?']Y`. 'I bhYfghØhni b['ZØf
Ghi X]YbUbZÄb[Yf/`hYa / [h/]bbYbž
5Vgc`j Ybh`h`#Ya / [h/]bbYb`i bX`a Y\`f"/`h/#d/ [h/

?]Y`ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`8]Y': UW\`cW\gW\i`Y`?']Y`V]YhYh`i\`fYb
Ghi X]YfYbXYb`i a ZUggYbXY`i bhYfghØhni b[']b`XYf`6Yfi ZgVYfUhi b["
K]Y`Z!`_]Y`"XY`VYf]W\hYhž`]gh`A UfW8Yb`_j cb`XYf`5[Ybhi`f`ZØf
5fVY]h`gY]h`ZØbZ`U\`fYb`]b`XYf`6Yfi ZgVYfUhi b['hÄh][žk`cVY]`XYf
; fc»hY]`gY]bYf`5fVY]h`]b`XYf`< cW\gW\i`VYfUhi b['Ub`XYf': < '?']Y`
YfZc`[h`"8]Y`6YfUhi b['f]W\hYh`g]W\`Ub`Ghi X]YbUbZÄb[Yf]]bbYbž
Ghi X]YbUVVfYW\Yf]]bbYb`gck]Y`5Vgc`j Ybh`]bbYb`i bX`i a ZUggh
H\Ya Yb`k]Y`5i`gV]`Xi b[g!`i bX`5fVY]hga Uf`hZfU[Ybž
I bhYfghØhni b['VY]a`]YfV`Y]V`]a`Ghi X]i a`gck]Y`<]ZYghY`i b['VY]
XYf`Ghi X]Yb[Ub[gk`U\`i bX`DfØZ] b[gj`cfVYfY]hi b["8Ug`HYUa`XYf
< cW\gW\i`VYfUhi b[']gh`fY[Y`a`Ä»]['Ui`Z`J`YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`k]Y`XYa
A Uf`h`XYf`A`Ö[`]W\`_Y]hYb`i bX`XYb
: UW\`cW\gW\i`]bZcfa`Uh]cbghU[Yb`fi`#Łj`YfhfYhYb`"

⇒ XYb`6YfUhi b[Yb`Yf\`U`hYb`Ghi X]Yb]bhYfYgg]YfhY`X]Y`A`Ö[`]W\`_Y]hž
g]W\`j`cf`XYa`Ghi X]i a`Ub`XUg`HYUa`ni`k`YbXYb`i bX`VY]`6YXUfZ
Ui`ZY]bYb`VYfi`ZgdgmW\c`c`[]gW\Yb`GYfj`]W`ni`fØW`ni`[fY]ZYbž`i a
9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ggW\k`]Yf][`_Y]hYb`i bX`df]j`UhY`DfcV`Ya`Y`ni
VYgdFYW\Yb`"8Yf`GW\k`Yfdi`b`h`XYf`6YfUhi b[gUfVY]h`i]Y[h`Ui`Z`XYa
5i`gV]`Xi b[g!`i bX`5fVY]hga Uf`hž`k`cVY]`X]Y`6YfUhYf]]bbYb`ØVYf
X]Y`U`hi`Y`Yb`5bZc`fXYfi b[Yb`j`cb`5fVY]h[YVYf]]bbYb`i bX`X]Y
b`hk`YbX][Yb`E`i`U`]Z`_Uh]cbYb`]bZcfa`]Yfh`g]bX`"8]Y`GdfYW\ghi`bXYb
XYf`5[Ybhi`f`ZØf`5fVY]h`Ub`XYf': < '?']Y`Z]bXYb`YXYb`YfghYb`i bX
Xf]hYb`8`cbbYfghU[`]a`A`cbUh]a`F`Ui`a`"\$)`\$`ja`<`ÖfgUU`[YVÄi`XY
7`\$`&`ghUhh`"8YhU]`]YfhY`⇒Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`i bX`X]Y`A`Ö[`]W\`_Y]h`ni`f`

HYfa]bj YfY]bVUfi b['g]bX'Ui ZXYf'K YVg]hY'XYf'5[Ybhi f'ZØf'5fVY]h
ni 'Z]bXYb"

9fk Y]hYfhY '? Uff]YfYVYfUhi b['Ub 'UbXYfYb
< cW gW i `Yb

8]Y'6YfUhi b[gUb[YVchY'Ub'UbXYfYb '< cW gW i `Yb'g]bX'YVYbZU`g
Ui Z'X]Y'6YXØfZb]ggY'XYf'Ghi X]YfYbXYb'Ui g[Yf]W hYh" 'Gc'VYf]W hYh'
a U[]ghYf!\ cW gW i `VYfUhi b["XYžXUgg'Y]b'HYUa 'j cb
9l dYfh]bbYb'Ub'XYf'; Ycf[!5i [i gh!l b]j Yfg]hÅh; Øh]b[Yb
VYgcbXYfY'?Ybbhb]ggY'ØVYf'ϕ\U'hYž'FY[i 'Uf]Yb'i bX'6YXUfZY']a
< cW gW i `VYfY]W '\Uh" '< Yff'6fYi Yf'\Uh'a]h'Y]bYa
ØVYfnYi [YbXYb'?cbnYdh'ØVYfnYi [hi bX'k]fX'ZØf'gY]bY'\Yfn'WY
5fh'gck]Y'9a dUh\Y'[Y'cVh"Ni XYa '\Uh'gY]bY'l bhYfghØhni b['ni f
fUgWYb'l a gYhni b['Y]bYg'bYi Yb'Ghi X]Yb[Ub[g'VY][YhfU[Yb"
6fYi Yf'nY][hY]b'ZY]bYg'; YgdØf'XUZØfž'X]Y'N]Y'Y'XYg'HYUa g'ni
]XYbh]Z]n]YfYb'i bX'Y]bYb'YZ]n]YbhYb'?i fg'ni 'gYhnYb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	?]Y'ž'8Yi hgW `UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "Z\!_]Y`"XY• k k k "a U[]ghYf! \ cW gW i `VYfUhi b["XY

6Ygi W Yb 'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY