

B c hfi ZY ']b 'B Yi a ØbghYf. 'Gc 'fYU[]YfYb 'G]Y f]WX h]['VY]'I b[`ØW_Yb °

9fZU\fYb'G]Y'U``Yg'ØVYf'U_hiY``Y'Dc`]nY]aY`Xib[Yb'ibXBchZÀ``Y']b'GWX`Ygk][!<c`ghY]bž'gdYn]Y``']b'BYiaØbghYfž'jca%("\$("&\$&)"

BYia ØbghYfž8Yi hgWX`UbX'!

5a '%("'5df]``&\$&) 'V]YhYh'XYf'Dc`]nY]h]W_Yf'ZØf'BYi a ØbghYf
U_hi Y``Y'\DZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'I bZÀ``YbZ'GdYffi b[YbZ': Yi YfZ
j Yfa]gghYb'DYfgcbYbZ'; Yk U`h'i bX'J YfVfYWXYb"'8]Y'A Y`Xi b[YbVY]b\U`hYb'; fc»Y]bgÀhnYZ'JYf_Y\fga Y`Xi b[Yb'gck]Y\DZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni '6fÀbXYbZ'GhfUZhUhYb'i bX'; Yk U`hXY`]_hYb']b
BYi a ØbghYf'i bX'I a [YVi b["'5i WX'8UhYb'ni '?f]a]bU`]hÀh'i bX I b[`ØW_Yb'Ui g'GWX`Ygk][!<c`ghY]b'g]bX'j YfZØ[VUfZ'k]Y'_b!
cb`]bY"XY'VYf]WXhYh"

 $: \emptyset f'B chZ A``Y'] b'BYi a \emptyset bghYf'[]Vh'Yg'gdYn]Z]gWXY\\ J Yf\U`hYbg\]bk Y]gY'''8]Y'6Yj O`_Yfi b['k]fX'Ub[Y\U`hYbž']a 'BchZU``X]Y'Bchfi Zbi a a Yf'%&'ZØf'Dc`]nY]ž': Yi Yfk Y\f'cXYf\\ F Yhhi b[gX]YbghY'ni 'k À\`Yb'i bXž'gcZYfb'a O[`]WXž'9fghY'<]`ZY'ni `Y]ghYb'''5a 'Cfh'XYg'; YgWXY\Ybg'gc``hYb'k]WXh][Y'+bZcfa Uh]cbYb [YgUa a Y`h'k YfXYbž'k]Y'X]Y'5bnU\``XYf'6YhfcZYbYbž JYf`Yhni b[Yb'i bX'X]Y'[YbUi Y'5XfYggY'''K Y]hYf\]b'gc``hYb 5b[Y\Of][Y'VYbUWXf]WXh][h'k YfXYbž'k Ybb'X]Yg'g]WXYf'a O[`]WX']gh'' 8 Yg'K Y]hYfYb']gh'Yg'k]WXh][ž'XYb'5bk Y]gi b[Yb'XYf FYhhi b[g_fàZhY': c`[Y'ni 'Y]ghYbž'fi \]['ni 'V'Y]VYb'i bX'UbXYfY'ni i bhYfghØhnYb'''BUWX'Y]bYa 'BchZU``']gh'Yg'fUhgUa ž'Àfnh`]WXY'<]`ZY i bX'dgmWXc`c[]gWXY'I bhYfghØhni b[']b'5bgdfi WX'ni 'bY\a Ybž k Ybb'bOh][''$

5_hi Y``Y =b Zcfa Uh]cbYb ni f ? f]a]bU`]hÀh'i bX BchZÀ``Yb

8 Ug'i bUV\Ab[][Y'Cb`]bYdcfhU`DC@=N9+H=7?9F "Cb`]bY]bZcfa]Yfh'hÀ[`]WX 'ØVYf'?f]a]bU`]hÀhž'l bZÀ``Yž'NYi [YbUi Zfi ZYž j Yfa]gghY DYfgcbYb i bX UbXYfYb fY Yj UbhYb B UW f]W hYb Ui g 8 Yi hgWX`UbX"'6Yf]WXhY'ghUa a Yb'j cb'`c_U`Yb'Dc`]nY]Yb'i bX ni ghàbX][Yb'=bZcfa Uh]cbgcf[UbYb'i bX'V]YhYb'Y]bYb' VYfV`]W_ ØVYfil bZÀ``YiUi Zi5i hcVU\bYbžiJYf_Y\fqa Y`Xi b[Ybii bX Ghfu» Ybi Yf\à`hb]ggY"Ni XYa i YfÒZZYbh`]W\hiXUg Dcfhu`hà[`]W\ U_hi Y``Y`Dc`]nY]VYf]W\hYž'Ui W\`Ua 'K cW\YbYbXY'i bX`Ub : Y]YfhU[YbžibXi]bZcfa]YfhiØVYfJYfa]qqha YiXib[Ybž

: U\bXi b[Yb'i bX'6fÀbXY"

Bi hnyfxyfD`UhhZcfa Obbybg]WxOVyfx]yi a ZUb[fy]Wxy 8 UhYbVUb_'Ub 'Dc`]nY]bUWXf]WXhYb'Ui g'U``Yb'6i bXYg`ÀbXYfb]bZcfa]YfYbž'Y]bgW\`]Y»`]W\`6UmYfbž'GUW\gYb'i bX'BcfXf\Y]b! $K YghZU`Yb"`Dig\!6YbUW\f]W\h][ib[Yb`\U`hYb`X]Y`BihnYf][b$ 9WX hnY]h'ØVYf'JYf Y\fqa Y`Xi b[Yb'i bX'5i hci bZÀ``Y'Ui Z'XYa @Ui ZYbXYb":Ni gÀhn`]WX []Vh:Yg:gdYn]Y``Y:?UhY[cf]Yb:ZØf : Yi Yfk Y\fa Y`Xi b[Yb'i bX'H]YffYhhi b[Yb'gck]Y'FUh[YVYfUfh]_Y`ž X]Y = DZcfa Uh|cbYb i bX 5 i Z_`Àfi b['ni i YfgW]YXYbYb H\Ya Yb V]YhYb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	BYia ØbghYfž8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	k k k "_b!cb`]bY"XY
	dc`]nY]h]W_Yf"cb`]bY

6 Y gi W Y b 'G] Y 'i b g 'U i Z 'b ! U ["X Y