

F c \ fVfØW X Y ']a ' ? fY]g 'GY[YVYf[.
Hf]b_k UggYfbYhn']b 'XYf' ? f]gY°

⇒ ' ? fY]g 'GY[YVYf['\Ài ZYb'g]W X 'F c \ fVfØW X Yž'X]Y 'X]Y
Hf]b_k UggYfj Yfgcf[i b['VYY]bhfÅW h][Yb"'l fgUW X Yb 'i bX
@Øgi b[Yb'k YfXYb 'VY'Yi W X hYh"

GØ`ZY`Xž'8 Yi hgW X `UbX`!` ð`GØ`ZY`Xž`Y]bYf'; Ya Y]bXY`]a ' ? fY]g
GY[YVYf[ž'YfY][bYhYb'g]W X ']a ' A U]'&%`F c \ fVfØW X Y]bbYf\U`V
k Yb][Yf`HU[Yž'k cXi fW X 'fi bX' (\$`<Ui g\U`hY`nY]hk Y]gY`c\bY
Hf]b_k UggYf`Ui g_ca a Yb'a i gghYb""8]Y`VYhfcZYbYb'5bk c\bYf
k UfYb'[Ynk i b[Ybž']b'XYf`Øfh]W X Yb'6ØW X YfY]'ni `Xi gW X Yb'i bX
Hf]b_k UggYf`]b' ? Ub]ghYfb`UVni `c`Yb""6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf`A UfY_
?fmg]U_`f78l Ł`VYnY]W X bYhY`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`U`g`\YfUi gZcfXYfbX"

8]Y`i fgUW X Y`ZØf`X]Y`nU`\`fY]W X Yb`F c \ fVfØW X Y`g]bX`a UfcXY
Hf]b_k UggYffc`fYž'Y]b][Y`XUj cb`V]g`ni `+\$`Ű\`fY`U`h`'⇒ ' ? fY]g
GY[YVYf['[]Vh`Yg`_Y]bYb`ØVYf[YcfXbYhYb`K UggYfnk YW_j YfVUbX/
ghUhhXYggYb'g]bX`X]Y`GhÅXhY`i bX`?ca a i bYb`Y][Ybj YfUbhk cfh]W X
ZØf`\`fY`K UggYfk Yf_Y""⇒ '5a h`ñghYXhž'ni `XYa `GØ`ZY`X`[Y\`Øfhž
VYZ]bXYb'g]W X Yhk U` (\$`V]g`) \$`?'`ca YhYf`XYf`%(\$`?)`ca YhYf`Ub[Yb
Hf]b_k UggYf`Y]hi b[Yb`]b`Y]bYa `gW X`YW X hYb`Ni ghUbX""K Yf`_Y]hYf
6i f`_GU\`a Ubb`]bZcfa]YfhYž'XUgg`]a `j Yf[Ub[YbYb`Ű\`f` %
F c \ fVfØW X Y`Ui ZhfUhYb"

⇒bj Ygh]h]cbYb`]b`X]Y`⇒ZfUghfi`_hi`f`

9]b`?'`ca YhYf`bYi Y`Hf]b_k UggYf`Y]hi b[`_cghYh'gW X Åmi b[gk Y]gY
) \$\$\$`\$\$\$`9i fc""⇒ 'j Yf[Ub[Yb`Ű\`f`k i fXYb` (ž` ?)`ca YhYf`gUb]Yfhž
ZØf`XUg`Ui ZYbXY`Ű\`f`g]bX`XfY]?'`ca YhYf`[Yd`Ubh""9K G`fØbYf[]Y
i bX`K UggYf`K U\`ghYXh#6UX`GY[YVYf[Ł`d`Ubh`Y]bY`⇒bj Ygh]h]cb`j`cb
(ž` A]`]cbYb`9i fc`]b`XUg`Hf]b_k UggYfbYhn""9K G`VYhfY]Vh`Y]b` (+

?]`ca YhYf`Ub[Yg`@Y]hi b[gbYhnžj cb`XYa`%*`?]`ca YhYf`À`hYf`U`g
 , \$`đ\`fY`g]bX`" `đ`XYb`Y`hnhYb`đ\`fYb`]gh`X]Y`NU\`XYf`F`c`fVfØW`Y
 VY]`9K`G`j`cb`j`]Yf`V]g`gYW`g`dfc`đ\`f`Ui`Z`Y]bYb`V]g`XfY]`[Ygi`b`_`Yb`"

8Yf`Nk`YW`_j`YfVUb`X`K`UggYfj`Yfgcf[i`b[`?`U`hYb`_]fW`Yb`<`YbghY`X`h!
 I`nVi`f[`VYg]hnhY]b`" `\$\$`?]`ca YhYf`Ub[Yg`@Y]hi b[ggmghYa`ž
 XYggYb`À`hYghY`F`c`fY`Ui`g`XYa`đ\`f`%-`*`+`ghUa`a`Yb`" `a`đ\`f`&`\$`&
 k`i`fXYb`X`cfh]g]YVYb`F`c`fVfØW`Y`[Yn`À`h`ž`k`À`fYb`X`]a`đ\`f`&`\$`&(`
 bi`f`ZØb`Z`Ui`ZhfU`hYb`" `5i`W`B`cfXYfghY`X`h`U`h`Y]b`" , \$`?]`ca YhYf
 `Ub[Yg`Hf]b`_k`UggYfbYhnž`X`Ug`V]g`ni` `*`\$`đ\`fY`U`hY`@Y]hi b[Yb
 Yb`h`À`hi`b`X`À`f`]W`fi`b`X`nk`Y]`?]`ca YhYf`YfbYi`Yfh`k`YfXYb`"

F`c`fVfØW`Y`_`ØbbYb`Yf\`YV`]W`Y`G`W`À`X`Yb`b`U`W`g]W`n]Y\`Yb`"
 <`Ui`g`VYg]hnyf`hfU[Yb`]b`XYf`FY[Y`X]Y`<`Ui`dhj`YfU`bhk`cfhi`b[`ZØf
 F`YdUfUhi`fYb`i`b`X`K`Ufhi`b[`XYf`đghU`U`h]cbYb`i`b`X`F`c`f`Y]hi`b[Yb`"
 6Y]`J`YfbU`W`À`gg][i`b[`_`ØbbhYb`X]Y`?`cghYb`Ui`Z`g]Y`ni`_`ca`a`Yb`"
 A`]YhYf`gc`h`Yb`]a` :`U`Y`Y]bYg`F`c`fVfi`W`g`]fYb`J`Yfa`]YhYf
 i`a`[Y\`Yb`X`]bZ`cfa`/]b`XYf`FY[Y`]gh`X]YgYf`ZØf`X]Y
 F`YdUfUhi`fYb`i`b`X`X]Y`UbZU`Yb`XYb`?`cghYb`ni`gh`À`b`X]["
 J`Yfg]W`Yfi`b[g[YgY`g`W`U`Z`hYb`_`ØbbYb`Y`b`U`W`5fh`XYg`F`c`fVfi`W`g
 i`b`X`XYf`Dc`]W`b`YVYb`ZU`g`ZØf`X]Y`?`cghYb`Ui`Z`ca`a`Yb`ž`k`Yg\`U`V`Yg
 fUhgUa`]ghž`XYb`J`cfZU`nY]hbU`ni`a`Y`XYb`ž`k`]Y`
j`Yfg]W`Yfi`b[gj`Yf[`Y]W`%"`W`a`VYf]W`hYh`"

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| 8YhU]`g | |
| J`c`f`ZU`^` | F`c`f`V`f`i`W` |
| I`f`g`U`W`Y` | a`U`f`c`X`Y`H`f`]b`_`k`U`g`g`Y`f`f`c`f`Y`ž`h`Y`]`g`V`]g`ni``+`\$` đ\`fY`U`h` |
| C`f`h` | G`Ø`Z`Y`X`ž`8`Y`i`h`g`W`U`b`X` |
| G`W`U`X`Y`b`]b` | ()`\$`\$`\$`\$`\$` |
| E`i`Y`Y`Y`b` | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k`k`k`"_`b`!`c`b`b`Y`"XY` • j`Yfg]W`Yfi`b[gj`Yf[`Y]W`%"`W`a` |

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U["XY`