

B chZU``d`ÀbY`]b`GWk ÀV]gWk ; a ØbX.
GhUXh`VYfY]hYh`g]Wk`Ui Z`? f]gYb`j`cf

GWk ÀV]gWk ; a ØbX`f]Wk hYh`B chZU``hfYZZdi b_hY`]b`XYf`GhUXh
Y]bž`i a`VYggYf`Ui Z`? f]gYbg]hi Uh]cbYb`k`jY`Ghfca Ui gZÀ`Y
j`cfVYfY]hYh`ni`gY]b"

8]Y`GhUXh`GWk ÀV]gWk ; a ØbX`U`h`A U» bU`a Yb`ni`f
B chZU``j`cfcf[Y`VYgWk`cggYb`"A`]h`XYf`9]bf]Wk`hi`b[`j`cb
@Yi`Wk`hhØfa`Yb`i`bX`B chZU``hfYZZdi b_hYb`VYUVg]Wk]h[h`X]Y
GhUXh`j`Yfk`U`hi`b[`ž`X]Y`6Yj`Ò`_Yfi`b[`VYggYf`Ui`Z`_f]h]gWk`Y
G]hi`Uh]cbYb`j`cfni`VYfY]hYbž`c`bY`XUVY]`5b[`gh`ni`gWk`ØfYb`"8]YgY
9]bf]Wk`hi`b[`]gh`Y]b`GWk`f]h`h]b`F]Wk`hi`b[`]G]Wk`Yf`Y]hž`XYf`Ui`Wk`Xi`fWk
X]Y`9fZU`fi`b[`Yb`XYf`YmhYb`>U`fY`a`ch]j`jYfh`]gh"

K]Wk h][_Y]h`XYf`B chZU``hfYZZdi b_hY

≠b`5bVYhfUWk`h`XYf`dc`]h]gWk`Yb`i`bX`k`]fhgWk`UZh`]Wk`Yb
l`bg]Wk`Yf`Y]hYbž`k`jY`XYf`9bYf[]Y`_f]gY`]bZc`[Y`XYg`l`_fU]bY`_f]Y[gž
ghY`h; a ØbX`g]Wk`Yfž`XUgg`X]Y`6Øf[Yf]a`i`U`Y`j`cb`Ghfca`Ui`gZÀ`Yb
cXYf; Uga`Ub[Y`[i`h]bZcfa`jYfh`g]bX`i`bX`Ni`Zi`Wk`h`Z]bXYb`_ØbbYb`
8]Y`GhUXh`j`Yfk`U`hi`b[`]U`h`VYfY]hg`VYghY`YbXY`B chZU``d`ÀbY
U`hi`U`]g]Yfh`i`bX`j`Yfgh`Àf`_h`X]Y`?ca`a`i`b]_Uh]cb`a`]h`XYb`6Øf[Yfb
ØVYf`X]Y`bYi`Yb`HfYZZdi b_hY"

@Yi`Wk`hhØfa`Y`i`bX`YfghY`5b`Ui`ZghY`Y`Yb

8]Y`i`Yi`Yfk`Y`f`Ài`gYf`]b`XYf`GhUXh`i`bX`XYb`GhUXh`hY]`Yb`Z`b[]YfYb
U`g`gc[YbUb`bhY`@Yi`Wk`hhØfa`Y`"G]Y`g]bX`XUg`YfghY`N]Y`ZØf`6Øf[Yf]b
B chU[Ybž`X]Y`Ui`Zi`bhYfghØhni`b[`]Ub[Yk`]YgYb`g]bX`
:Yi`Yfk`Y`f`_ca`a`UbX`Ub`h`l`k`Y`GWk`i`VYfh`U`h`XUZØf
B chghfca`U[]fY[UhY`VYfY]h`U`hYbž`i`a`gWk`bY`Y`<`]ZY`Y]ghYb`ni

_ÖbbYbž'Yhk U'VY]'5hYa [YfÄhYa Ub[Y''

I a ZUggYbXY '? f]gYbghUVgUfVY]h

I a 'X]Y'BchZU`d`ÄbY`Ub[Zf]gh]['ni 'cdh]a]YfYbž'\Uh; a ØbXg
GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b['9I dYfhYb'ZØf'_f]h]gWXY' ðZfUghfi _hi fYb']b'X]Y
D`Ubi b['Y]bVYnc[Yb''A]h'<Ubg!K U`hYf'6cff]Ygž'XYa '@Y]hYf'XYg
ðgh]hi hg':]fa]hUgž'k]fX'g]WXYf[YghY`hž'XUgg'GWk ÄV]gWk'; a ØbX']b
XYf'FY[]cb'Y]bY'J cffY]hYffc`Y'VY]'XYf'?f]gYbj cfcgf[Y'Y]bb]a a h"
8]Yg'nY][hY'g]W'VYfY]hg']a 'ž b]ž'U'g'VY]'Y]bYa '9fXfi hgW'Y]b'Ni [
Ybh['Y]ghY''8i fW'X]Y[i hY'?ca a i b]_Uh]cbggfhi _hi f'_cbbhY'X]Y
G]hi Uh]cb'gWk bY''i bhYf'?cbhfc`Y' [YVfUWk'h'k YfXYb"

DfØZi b['XYf'9][bi b['XYf'HfYZZdi b_hY

8]Y'BchZU`hfYZZdi b_hY']b'XYf'?YfbghUXh']bgVYgcbXYfY']b'XYb
; fc»gcdcfh\U`Yb'i bX'XYf'I b]dUf_\U`Y' 'V]YhYb']b]W'h'bi f'GW'i hnž
gcbXYfb'Ui W'BU\fi b[ga]hY`i bX'X]Y'A Ø[']W'_Y]hž'Xcfh'ni
ØVYfbUW'hYb''5_hi Y`k]fX'X]Y'9][bi b['U`Yf'[Yk Ä\`hYb'<U`Yb
Xi fW'X]Y'GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b['i bX'X]Y': Yi Yfk Y\ f'[YdfØZh''6Øf[Yf
_ÖbbYb'X]Y' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'YXYfnY]h'UVfi ZYbž'gcXUgg'g]Y']a
BchZU`gWk bY''fYU[]YfYb'_ÖbbYb"

5i Z_Äfi b['i bX'J cfVYi [i b[

8]Y'GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b['VYhcbhž'XUgg'X]YgY'A U»bU\ a Yb']b]W'h'XUni
X]YbYbž'Yb[ghY'ni 'gW'ØfYbž'gcbXYfb'XUgg'g]Y'j]Y'a Y\ f'ni f
5i Z_Äfi b['XYf'6Yj Ø'_Yfi b['ØVYf'XUg'f]W'h][Y'J Yf\ U`hYb']b
Bch]hi Uh]cbYb'VY]hfU[Yb'gc`Yb''A Uf_i g'<Yffa Ubž'XYf
GhUXhgdFYWYfž'\YVh\Yfj cfž'XUgg'Yg'k]W'h]['gY]ž'[i h]j cfVYfY]hYh
ni 'gY]bž'i a ']a '9fbghZU`f]W'h]['\UbXY'b'ni '_ÖbbYb"

8]Y'6Øf[Yf'k YfXYb']b'XYb'_ca a YbXYb'A cbUhYb
ðZcfa Uh]cbga UhYf]U']Yb'Yf\ U`hYbž']b'XYbYb'X]Y'GhUbXcfhY'XYf
@Yi W'h'hØfa Y'i bX' BchZU`hfYZZdi b_hY'ZYgh[Y\ U`hYb'g]bX''8]Yg
ZØfXYfh']b]W'h'bi f'X]Y'G]WXYf\Y]hž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'XUg'J YfhfUi Yb']b
X]Y'GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[''; a ØbX'[Y\ h'XUa]h'Y]bYb'k]W'h][Yb'GW'f]h"

]b`F]W\hi b[`XYf`? f]gYbj c fgc f[Y`i bX`nY][hZ`XUgg`X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h`XYf
6Øf[Yf`Ub`YfghYf`GhY``Y`ghY`h"

` `B 5;

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY