

/ `h/d/ [h// `h/ghfc b [/ [h/6fØW_YbVUi `]b
C Yf`YbVUW. `J Yf_Y\fgVY\]bXYfi b [Yb
i bX`bYi Yf`F UXk Y [`UV`5i [i gh
&\$&(/ `h/#ghfc b [/ [h// `h/#d/ [h/

J Yf_Y\fgVY\]bXYfi b [Yb`VY]`XYf`6fØW_Y`C Yf`YbVUW.
J c`gdYffi b [`V]g`&+"\$, "&\$&("`BYi Y`6Ui d\UgYb`UV
&, "\$, "&\$&(` `ϕZcg`Yf`

J Yf_Y\fgdfc`Y`_hY`]b`C Yf`YbVUW. `9]b
, VYfV`]W_`ØVYf`X]Y`6fØW_YbgUb]Yfi b [

9]b`VYXYi hYbXYg`J Yf_Y\fgdfc`Y`_highY`h]b`XYf`; Ya Y]bXY
C Yf`YbVUW`Ub. `8]Y`ϕghUbXgYhni b [`XYf`6fØW_Y`ØVYf`X]Y
6U\`b]b]Y`"8UVY]`k]fX`Y]b`bYi Yf`; Y\!`i bX`F UXk Y [`Y]b [Yd`Ubhž
XYf`gck c`\`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`XYf`; i » [`Åb [Yf`U`g`Ui W`XYf`F UXZU`fYf
Yf`\Ø`Yb`gc`"8]YgY`A U» bU`a Yb`g]bX`HY]`Y]bYf`i a ZUb [fY]W`Yb
J Yf_Y\fgYbhk]W_`i b [žX]Y`XUg`N]Y`U`hžX]Y`ϕZfUghfi _hi`f]b`XYf
FY []cb`ni `j YfVYggYfb`i bX`bUW`U`h] [Y`A`cV]`h`h`ni `ZØfXYfb`

:]bUb]Yfi b [`i bX`6YXYi hi b [`ZØf`X]Y`F Y []cb

8]Y`GUb]Yfi b [gUfVY]hYb`i bX`X]Y`GW`UZZi b [`Y]bYg`bYi Yb`F UXk Y [g
g]bX`b`chk YbX][ži a `XYb`Øfh]W`Yb`J Yf_Y`f`g]W`YfYf`i bX
YZZ]n]Yb`hYf`ni ` [YghU`hYb`"8]Y` : Yfh][ghY`i b [`X]YgYg`Dfc`Y`_hg`k]fX
b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`5bV]bXi b [`XYf`i a `]Y [YbXYb`C`fhY`j YfVYggYfbž
gcbXYfb`Ui W`ni`f` : ØfXYfi b [`XYg`F UXj Yf_Y`f`g`VY]hfU [Ybž`k Ug]b
NY]hYb`ni bY`a YbXYb`l a k`Y`hVYk i gghgY]bg`j`cb` [fc» Yf
6YXYi hi b [`]gh`

; Yd`Ub`hY`6Ui a U» bU`a Yb`i bX`NY]hfU`a Yb

8]Y`5fVY]hYb`VY[]bbYb`Ua`'%"`5i [i gh`&\$&(`i bX`XUi Yfb`V]g`ni a`
&+"`5i [i gh`&\$&("K`À`fYbX`X]YgYf`NY]hk]fX`X]Y`GhUUhgghfU»Y`fGh
&() ěnk]gW`Yb`XYa` ; Yk YfVYdUf`_`5`+%`i bX`XYf`?`fYi ni b[
F`chYfg`U`i`gYb`#9`h]b[g`U`i`gYb`j`c`gh`À`bX][[YgdYffh`gY]b" `8`U`Yf
a`ØggYb`J`Yf`_`Y`f`ghY]`bY`a`Yf`a`]h`Yf`YV`]W`Yb`9]bgW`f`À`b`_`i`b[Yb
fYW`bYb" `8]Y`i`a` `Y]hi`b[`k`]fX`YfZcfXYf`]W`gY]b`ž`i`a` `X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h
U`Yf`6YhY][]hYb`ni` [Yk`À`f`Y]ghYb"

: c` [Yb`ZØf`XYb`J`Yf`_`Y`f`]b`F`c`hhYfg`U`i`gYb`

6YgcbXYfg`VYhfcZZYb`j`cb`XYb`GdYffi`b[Yb`]gh`X]Y`C`fhgW`UZh
F`chYfg`U`i`gYb" `J`ca` `%"`5i [i gh`&\$&(`V]g`ni a` `&+"`5i [i gh`&\$&(
]gh`XYf`Ni [Ub[`ni`f`Gh`&(() `bi`f`j`cb`B`cfXYb` `Yf`ØVYf`X]Y
?`fY]gghfU»Y`?` ; , `a` Õ[`]W`" `B`UW` `XYa` `5VgW` `i`gg`X]YgYf`6`Ui`d`UgY
k`]fX`X]Y`GhUUhgghfU»Y`k`]YXYf`ZØf`XYb`J`Yf`_`Y`f`ZfY][Y[YVYbž
U`YfX]b[g`_`Ø`b`Yb`X`U`b`b`Y`V`Y`b`Z`U`g`Y`b`X`Y`f`i`b[Yb`U`b`X`Y`f`
J`Yf`_`Y`f`g`ZØ`f`i`b[`b`c`h`k`Y`b`X][`gY]b" `8]Y`X`U`f`U`i`Z`Zc` [Yb`X`Y`D`U`g`Y`X`Y`f`
5fVY]hYb`ž`k`Y`W`Y`j`ca` `&, " `5i [i gh`&\$&(`V]g`ni a` `%"` `GYdhYa`VYf
&\$&([Yd`U`b`h]`gh`ž`k`]fX`X]Y`?`fYi ni b[
F`chYfg`U`i`gYb`#9`h]b[g`U`i`gYb`VYhfYZZYb"

@Ub [Zf]gh][Y`J`c`fhY]`Y`XYf`6`Ui`a`U»`b`U`a`Yb`

8]Y`i`a`ZUggYbXYb`6`Ui`a`U»`b`U`a`Yb`ž`Y]bgW`Y]Y»`]W`X`Y`f`
b`c`h`k`Y`b`X][Yb`6`Y`h`c`b`U`f`V`Y]hYb`i`b`X`X`Y`f``b`gh`U`U`h]c`b`Y]b`Y`f`b`Y`i`Y`b`
6`f`Ø`W`_`Y`b`Y`b`h`k`À`gg`Y`f`i`b[`ž`g]b`X`Y`b`h`g`W`Y]X`Y`b`X`ZØf`X]Y`_`Ø`b`Z]h][Y
GhUV]`]h`À`h`X`Y`f``b`Z`f`U`gh`f`i`_`h`i`f`" `Ni`X`Y`a` `]gh`Y`g`[Yd`U`b`h`ž`X]Y
5`gd`U`h`c`V`Y`f`Z`À`W`Y`X`Y`f`G`h`f`U»Y`ni`Y`f`b`Y`i`Y`f`b`i`b`X`b`Y`i`Y`
A`U`f`_`Y`f`i`b[Yb`g`c`k`]Y` : U`f`n`Y`i` [f`Ø`W`_`U`h`Y`g`m`g`h`Y`a`Y`U`b`n`i`V`f]b[Yb`"
8]Y`g`Y``b`j`Y`gh]h]c`b`Y`b`]b`X]Y`J`Y`f`_`Y`f`gg]W`Y`f`Y]h`i`b`X`!]b`Z`f`U`gh`f`i`_`h`i`f`
g]b`X`b]W`h`b`i`f`ZØf`X]Y`U`h`i`Y`Y` ; Yb`Y`f`U`h]c`b`ž`g`c`b`X`Y`f`b`U`i`W`X`ZØf`
ni`_`Ø`b`Z]h][Y`B`i`h`n`Y`f`j`cb`[fc»Yf`6`Y`X`Y`i`h`i`b["

8]Y`U`i`Z`Y`b`X`Y`b`5`f`V`Y]hYb`i`b`X`X]Y`X`U`a`]h`j`Y`f`V`i`b`X`Y`b`Y`b`
9]bgW`f`À`b`_`i`b[Yb`g`h`Y`Y`b`Y]b`Y`<Y`f`U`i`g`Z`c`f`X`Y`f`i`b[`X`U`f`ž`V]Y`h`Y`b`
`Y`X`c`W`U`i`W`Y]b`Y`7`U`b`W`ni`f`J`Y`f`V`Y`gg`Y`f`i`b[`X`Y`f`@`Y`V`Y`b`g`e`i`U`]h`À`h]b`
X`Y`f`F`Y[]c`b`X`i`f`W`Y]b`g]W`Y`f`Y`g`i`b`X`a`c`X`Y`f`b`Y`g`J`Y`f`_`Y`f`g`b`Y`h" `8]Y`

; Ya Y]bXY`CYf`YbVUW`gYhnh'gca]h`Y]b`NY]W`Yb`ZØf
ni _i bZhgc f]Ybh]YfhY`J Yf_Y`fgdc`]h]_"

9fZU`fYb`G]Y`a Y`f`ØVYf`X]Y`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`X]YgYg`Dfc`Y`hg
Ui Z`X]Y`; Ya Y]bXYb.

Dck YfYX`Vm&Zm(`9bhYfhU]ba Ybh"5`Y`5b[UVYb`g]bX`c`bY
; Yk Å`f`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY