

; fUZYbf\Y]bZY`X. '6fYbbghAVY`\_ÖbbhYb  
^U\fnY\bhY`Ub[ `]a `≠bhYf]a g`U[ Yf`V`Y]VYb

<cWfUX]cU\_h]j Y`6fYbbghAVY`Ui g; fUZYbf\Y]bZY`X`\_ÖbbhYb  
`Äb[ Yf`]a `Nk ]gWYb`U[ Yf`V`Y]VYbž`XU`Y]b`9bX`U[ Yf!GhUbXcfh  
i b`\_Uf`]gh"

8]Y`Ni \_i bZh`XYf`fUX]cU\_h]j Yb`5VZÄ`Y`]b

; fUZYbf\Y]bZY`X. ; Ya Y]bgUa Y

<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y`F Y[ ]cb

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`fi bX`i a`XUg`Nk ]gWYb`U[ Yf`ZØf`\cW`fUX]cU\_h]j Y  
6fYbbghAVY`]b; fUZYbf\Y]bZY`X`k ]fZh`nU`\fY]WY: fU[ Yb`Ui Z`9]b  
\_Øfn`]W`j YfÖZZYbh`]W`hYg; i hUW`hYb`XYg: fY]Vi f[ Yf`^\_c!≠gh]hi hg  
`Y[ h`bU`Yž`XUgg`X]Y`6fYbbghAVY``Äb[ Yf`Ua`GhUbXcfh]j YfV`Y]VYb  
a ØggYbž`U`g`i fgdfØb[ `]W`[ Yd`Ubh"8]Yg`\_ÖbbhY`k Y]hfY]WYbXY  
?cbgYei YbnYb`gck c`\`ZØf`X]Y`c`\_U`Y`6Yj Ö`\_Yfi b[ `U`g`Ui W`ZØf`X]Y  
l a k Y`hVYXYi hYb"

@Ub[ Zf]gh][ Y`DYfgdY\_h]j Yb`i bX`U`\_hi Y`Y

<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb

8 Ug; i hUW`hYb`nY][ hž`XUgg`X]Y`Gi WY`bUW`Y]bYa` [ YY][ bYhYb  
Vi bXYgk Y]hYb`9bX`U[ Yf`bcW`^U\fnY\bhY`]b`5bgdfi W`bY`a Yb  
\_ÖbbhY"6]g`ni f`6YbYbbi b[ `Y]bYg`gc`WYb`GhUbXcfhg`k ]fX`X]Y  
XYfnY]h][ Y; YbY`a ]][ i b[ `ZØf`XUg`Nk ]gWYb`U[ Yf`]b  
; fUZYbf\Y]bZY`Xž`X]Y`bi f`V]g`&\$ (\*`[ Ø]h][ `]ghž`i bhYf`8fi W`\_ [ YfUhYb"  
Ni a`Yhn][ Yb`NY]hdi b`\_h]g]bX`) \*`j cb`]bg[ YgUa`h, , `GhY`d`ÄhnYb  
VYfY]hg`a ]h`7Ughcf!6Y`Ä`hYfb`VY`Y[ hž`]b`XYbYb`X]Y`UV[ YVfUb`bhYb  
?YfbVfYbbghAVY`]g]WYf`Ui ZYk U`fh`k YfXYb"

## 8 Yf`J Yf`Ui Z`XYf`9bX`U[ Yfgi Wk Y

8]Y`8]g\_i gg]cb`ØVYf`Y]b`9bX`U[ Yf`\Uh`Y]bY`Ub[ Y` ; YgWk]Wk hY"  
l fgdfØb[ `]Wk`k Uf` ; cf`YVYb`]a`b]YXYfgÅWk]gWkYb`FUi a`U`g  
GhUbXcfhj cf[ YgY\Yb" `a` `j\`f`&\$%+`YbhgWk]YX`X]Y  
6i bXYgfY[ ]Yfi b[ `YXcWk`ž`U`Y`[ YY][ bYhYb`GhUbXcfhY`]a  
6i bXYg[ YV]Yh`ni`dfØZYb" `8Yf`YfghY`Nk ]gWkYbVYf]Wk hij cb`&\$&\$  
gWk`cgg` ; cf`YVYb`Ui Z[ fi bX`[ Yc`c[ ]gWkYf`l b[ YY][ bYh`Y]h`Ui g"  
9]b][ Y`?`f]hYf]Yb`a`ØggYb`VYfØW\_g]Wk h][ h`k YfXYb`ž`i a`Y]b`g]WkYfYg  
i bhYf]fX]gWkYg`9bX`U[ Yf`ni`[ Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYb`ž`XUfi bhYf`Y]bY`8]W\_Y  
j cb` ` \$\$`A`YhYfb`Ub` ; YghY]b`V]g`ni`f`9fXcVYfZÅWkY" `Ni`XYa` `a`i`gg  
XYf`GhUbXcfh[ Yc`c[ ]gWk`ghUV]`gY]b`ž`X" ` \` `Yf`XUfZ`b]Wk h]b`Y]bYa  
U\_hj] Yb`6YfY]Wk` `]Y[ Yb"

## 9]b`8 fi W\_`Ui Z`XYb`NY]hd`Ub

8 Yf`NY]hd`Ub`ZØf`X]Y`9bX`U[ Yfgi Wk Y`k Uf`i fgdfØb[ `]Wk`gc  
ghfi`\_hi`f]Yfh`ž`XUgg`Y]b`GhUbXcfh`V]g`&\$`%`]XYbh]Z]n]Yfh`i bX`&\$`j\`fY  
gdÅhYf`XYf`6Yhf]YV`Ui Z[ Ybca`a`Yb`k`YfXYb`gc`hY" `8Ug`U\_hi`Y`Y  
 ; i`hUWk`hYb`XÅa`d`Zi`YXcWk`X]YgY`C`dh]a`]ga`i`g`A`]h`Y]bYf  
XfUgh]gWkYb`F`YXi`\_h]cb`XYf`a`Ø[ `]WkYb`GhUbXcfhY`g]bX  
i`a`ZUggYbXY`l`bhYfgi`Wk`i`b[ Yb`XYf`[ Yc`c[ ]gWkYb` ; Y[ YVYb`Y]hYb  
i`bX`XYf`l`a`k`Y`h`b`chk`YbX][ ` [ Yk`cfXYb" `HYgh]6Yf[ k`Yf`\_Y`gc`Yb  
 \`Y`ZYb`ž`X]YgY`GhUbXcfhY`Y]b[ Y`YbX`ni`Yf`\_i`bXYb"

## 8]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `ZØf`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bgWk UZh

8]Y`dchYbn]Y`Y`J`Yf`Åb[ Yfi b[ `XYf`@U[ YfZf]gh`ghY`h`b]Wk`h`bi`f`Y]bY  
hYWk`b]gWkY`<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[ `XUf`ž`gcbXYfb` \`Uh`Ui`Wk`X]fY`\_hY  
5i`gk`]f`\_i`b[ Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y`5bk`c`bYf" `Gcf[ Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`G]WkYf`Y]hi`bX  
l`a`k`Y`hj`Yfhf`Å[ `]Wk`\_Y]h`g]bX`]b`XYf` ; Ya`Y]bgWk`UZh`c`ZYbg]Wk`h]Wk`ž  
i`bX`i`b[ Yk`]ggY`DYfgdY`\_hj`Yb`\_ØbbYb`XUg`J`Yfhf`Ui`Yb`]b`X]Y  
J`Yf`Ub`hk`cfh]WkYb`i`bhYf[ fUVYb" `9g`]gh`ni` `c`ZYb`ž`XUgg  
hf`Ub`gd`Uf`Yb`hY`?`ca`a`i`b[\_Uh]cb`i`bX`d`Ufh]n]d`Uh]j`Y`5bg`Å`hY`XYb  
6Øf[ Yfb`Y]b`A`]hgd`f`UWk`YfY`Wk`h[ YVYb`i`bX`gca`]h`ni`f`6Yfi` \][ i`b[  
VY]hfU[ Yb`\_ØbbYb"

⊖g[ YgUa h'nY][ h'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb' ]b'; fUZYbf\Y]bZY`Xž'k ]Y'k ]W\h][  
[ YXi `X][ Y'i bX'bUW\U'h][ Y`@Ōgi b[ Yb' ]b`XYf'9bX`U[ Yfdc`h]\_`g]bXž  
i a `gck c\`X]Y'G]W\Yf\Y]h'XYf'6Yj Ō`\_Yfi b[ `U`g`Ui W\`XYb`GW i hn  
XYf'I a k Y`h'ni '[ Yk Å\`f`Y]ghYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y'i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY