

BYiY@UbX_fY]gkY]bYZØf&\$&' Uig[YkÀ\`h. 9bhXYW_YbG]YX]Y 6chgWXUZhYfjcbGWXkY]bZifh°

9bhXYW_Yb'G]Y'X]Y'bYi Yb'@UbX_fY]gk Y]bY'Ui g'GWkkY]bZ fh.

DF → 5HCB'Ybh\Ø``h'X]Y'Ui gYfk À\`hYb'K Y]bYž'X]Y'XUg

_ca a YbXY'→J\f'fYdfÀgYbh]YfYb'k YfXYb"'DfcV]YfYb'G]Y'g]Y

VY]'J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb'cXYf'X]fY_h'VY]a'K]bnYf°

BYiY'@UbX_fY]gkY]bY'ZØf'GWkKY]bZifh

 $8 \ Yf'@UbX_fY]g'GWkkY]bZ fh'\ Uh'gY]bY'VY]XYb'bYiYb \\ KY]b_fYUh]cbYb'ZØf'XUg'_ca a YbXY'\J\f'Ui g[Yk\A\'h''9]b'&\$&' Yf \\ G]'j UbYf'j ca 'KY]b[i h'Fi ddYbghY]b'Ui g'CVYfgWkk UfnUWk'i bX'Y]b \\ \&\$&\&Yf'GUi j][bcb'6`UbWj ca 'KY]b[i h'A\O_>`Y]b'Ui g'NY]h`]hn\Y]a \\ kifXYb'VY]'Y]bYf'6`]bXj Yf_cghi b['Ui g'%, 'KY]bYb'Ui g[Yk\A\'h'' \\ 8]YgY'VY]XYb'KY]bY'Zi b[]YfYb'U'g'6chgWkUZhYf'XYg'@UbX_fY]gYg \\ ibX'kYfXYb'VY]'cZZ]n]Y``Yb'9a dZAb[Yb'i bX'JYfUbghU'hi b[Yb'XYg @UbX_fY]gYg'UbX_fY]gYg'UbX_fY]gYg'Ui g[YgWkYb_h'cXYf'U'g'; YgWkYb_'XYg'@UbXfUhg'ni gdYn]Y``Yb'5b`AggYb'ØVYffY]Wkh''\DhYfYgg]YfhY'_ObbYb'X]Y @UbX_fY]gkY]bY'Ui Wk'X]fY_h'VY]a 'YkY]`][Yb'K]bnYf'YfkYfVYb''$

8]YgY'5i gk U\`i bhYfghfY]W\h'X]Y'J]Y`ZU`h'i bX'E i U`]hÀh'XYf
K Y]bgnYbY']b'XYf'FY[]cb'GW\kY]bZ fh"'8i fW\'X]Y'DfÀgYbhUh]cb
XYf'@UbX_fY]gk Y]bY'Yf\U`hYb'X]Y'K]bnYf'Y]bY'VYgcbXYfY
D`UhhZcfa ž'i a ']\fY'DfcXi _hY'Y]bYa 'VfY]hYfYb'Di V`]_i a
j cfni ghY``Yb'i bX'ni 'dfÀgYbh]YfYb"'Ni XYa 'ZÒfXYfh'X]Y'5i gk U\`
XYf'@UbX_fY]gk Y]bY'Y]bY'Yb[Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'nk]gW\Yb'XYb
`c_U`Yb'K Y]bdfcXi nYbhYb'i bX'XYb'cZZ]n]Y``Yb'\Dgh]hi h]cbYb'XYg
@UbX_fY]gYg"

 $8\,Ug^{\,\prime}VYgcbXYfY^{\,\prime}9h]_Yhh^{\,\prime}XYf^{\,\prime}@UbX_fY]gk\,\,Y]bY^{\,\prime}a\,\,UW\lambda\,h^{\,\prime}g]Y^{\,\prime\prime}Y]W\lambda\,h$

8]Y'À\f`]W\Y'5i gk U\``XYf'@UbX_fY]gk Y]bY']gh'b]W\h'bi f'Y]bY

A Uf_Yh]b[ghfUhY[]Yž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'Y]b'NY]W\Yb'XYf

K YfhgW\Ahni b['ZØf'X]Y'`c_U`Yb'K Y]bVUi Yfb'i bX']\fY'5fVY]h'''9g']gh

Y]bY'; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž'X]Y'J]Y`ZU`h'i bX'9l nY``Ybn'XYf'K Y]bdfcXi _h]cb

]b'GW\kY]bZi fh'ni 'k ØfX][Yb'i bX'ni 'ZY]Yfb"

B 5;

8 YhU]`q

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY