

J Yf\_Y\ fgi bZU``Ui Z'GhUUhgghfU» Y'&( ( +.  
Nk Y]'5i hcg'VYgWÀX][ hž' ("\$\$\$'9i fc  
GW UXYb

J Yf\_Y\ fgi bZU``]b'GWk Y]bZi fh.'9]bY': fUi '[ bcf]Yfh'J cfZU\ fh  
]a '?fY]gj Yf\_Y\ fž'GWÀXYb'j cb' ("\$\$\$'9i fc' '8YhU]'g]a  
6Yf]W h"

J Yf\_Y\ fgi bZU``]b'GWk Y]bZi fh.'8]Y': c`[ Yb  
Y]bYf'A ]ggUW hi b[ 'XYf'J cfZU\ fh

9]b'\_Øfn]W Yf'J Yf\_Y\ fgi bZU``]b'GWk Y]bZi fh'k ]fZh'k ]W h][ Y  
: fU[ Yb'ni f'J Yf\_Y\ fgg]W Yf\Y]h'Ui Z''5a '8]YbghU[ ž'XYb'% "5i [ i gh  
&\$&( ž' [ Y[ Yb'%%.\$) 'i \fž'YfY][ bYhY'g]W 'Ui Z'XYf'GhUUhgghfU» Y  
&( ( +Y]bY'?c`][g]cb'nk ]gW Yb'nk Y]: U\fnYi [ Ybž'X]Y'Xi fW 'XUg  
=[ bcf]YfYb'XYf'J cfZU\ fhgfY[ Y'b'j Yfi fgUW h'k i fXY"

8 YhU]'g'XYg'J cfZU``g

9]bY': U\ fYf]bž'X]Y'a ]h]\fYa 'V'Ui Yb'GYUh'≡]nU']b'XYb  
'?fY]gj Yf\_Y\ f'Y]bZi \fž'a ]ggUW hYhY'X]Y'[ Y'hYbXYb  
J cfZU\ fhgfY[ Y'i b[ Yb''8]Yg'ZØ\fhY'ni 'Y]bYa 'Ni gUa a Ybghc» 'a ]h  
Y]bYa ': U\fnYi [ ž'XUg'g]W 'VYfY]hg]a '?fY]gj Yf\_Y\ f'VYZUbX''8]Y  
i ba ]hhY\VUFYb': c`[ Yb'k UfYb'VYhfÅW h]W.'6Y]XY'5i hcg'Yf']hhYb  
GWÀXYbž'X]Y'Ui Z']bg[ YgUa h'Yhk U' ("\$\$\$'9i fc [ YgWÀhnh'k YfXYb"

8]Y'6YXYi hi b[ 'XYf'J Yf\_Y\ fgg]W Yf\Y]h

8]YgYf'J cfZU``]gh'b]W h'bi f'Y]b'9]bnY`ZU``ž'gcbXYfb'Yf'\YVh'Ui W  
XUg[ fc» Y'H\Ya U'XYf'J Yf\_Y\ fgg]W Yf\Y]h]b'i bgYfYf'; YgY`gW UZh  
\Yfj cf''=bgVYgcbXYfY'?fY]gj Yf\_Y\ fY'YfZcfXYfb'VYgcbXYfY

5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h"8 Ug'=[ bcf]YfYb'j cb'J cfZU\fhggWk]XYfb'\_Ubb  
gWk Yfk ]Y[ YbXY': c`[ Yb'\UVYb'`b]Wkhibi f`]b`Z]bUbn]Y`Yf  
<]bg]Wk h'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'ZØf'X]Y'G]Wk Yf\Y]h'U`Yf  
J Yf\_Y\fgH]`bY\ a Yf"8 Yf'J cfZU`]b'GWk k Y]bZi fh]gh'Y]b'k Y]hYfYg  
6Y]gd]Y`XUZØfž'k ]Y'k ]Wk h][`Yg]ghž'J Yf\_Y\fgfY[ Y`b'ni`VYUWk hYb  
i bX'g]Wk'XYZYbg]j`]a`GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\ f'ni`j Yf\U`hYb"

: c`[ Yb'ZØf'X]Y'6YhY]`][ hYb

8]Y'GWk ÅXYb'Ub'XYb': U\fnYi [ Yb'ZØ\fhYb'XUni ž'XUgg'VY]XY'5i hcg  
UV[ YgWk`Yddh'k YfXYb'a i gghYb"Gc`Wk Y'9fY][ b]ggY`\_ØbbYb'ZØf'X]Y  
VYhfcZYbYb'DYfgcbYb'b]Wkhibi f'Åf[ Yf]Wk ž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'ghfYgg][  
gY]b": Øf'j ]Y'Y'5i hcZU\ fYf'VYXYi hYh'Y]b'i bZU`Ui Wk'XYb'J Yf'i gh  
j cb'A cV]hÅhi bX'ni gÅh`]Wk Y'Z]bUbn]Y`Y'6Y'Ughi b[ Yb"

GWk`i ggZc`[ Yfi b[

8 Yf'J cfZU`Ui ZXYf'GHUUhghfU» Y'&( (+X]Ybh'U'g'k ]Wk h][ Yf'<]bk Y]g  
Ui ZX]Y'J YfUbhk cfhi b[ ž'X]Y'YXYf'J Yf\_Y\fgH]`bY\ a Yf'\Uh"8 Ug  
ghf]\_hY'6YZc`[ Yb'j cb'J Yf\_Y\fgfY[ Y`b']gh'YbhgWk Y]XYbX'ZØf'X]Y  
G]Wk Yf\Y]h'U`Yf"8]Y'; YgY`gWk UZh'a i gg'k Y]hYf\]b'5i Z\_Åfi b[  
VYhfY]VYbž'i a`XUg'6Yk i gghY]b'ZØf'J Yf\_Y\fgfY[ Y`b'ni`gWk ÅfZYb  
i bX'i bZÅ`Y'ni`j Yfa Y]XYb"

⇒ NY]hYbž]b'XYbYb'J Yf\_Y\fgi bZÅ`Y'\Åi Z][`]b'XYb'BUWk f]Wk hYb  
YfgWk Y]bYbž'\_Ubb'X]YgYf'J cfZU`U'g'5i Zfi Zni f'5Wk hgUa \_Y]h]a  
GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\ f'j YfghUbXYb'k YfXYb"B i f'gc`\_ØbbYb'k ]f'i bZÅ`Y  
j Yfa Y]XYb'i bX'Y]bY'g]Wk YfY'i a [ YVi b[`ZØf'i bg'U`Y'gWk UZZYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi Wk Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY