

J ca '5VZU``ni f'F Yggci fW. 'b bcj Uh]j Y  
A Yh\cXYb'ni f'A YhU``gW\ Uhngi W\ Y

b bcj Uh]j Y'5bgÅhnY'ni f'Bi hni b[ 'j cb  
A Ø`j YfVfYbbi b[ gUgW\Y`]b'XYf'NYa Ybh]bXi ghf]Y.  
F c\ghcZZfYWmW]b[ 'ghUhh'8Ydcb]Yfi b[ "

K Yfhj c``Y'F Yggci fW`]a '5VZU``. '8Yf'5i Zgh]Y [  
XYf'A Ø`j YfVfYbbi b[ gUgW\Y

b'XYf'XYi hgW\Yb'5VZU``k ]fhgW\UZh'hi h'g]W\ Yhk Ugž'XUg'b]W\h'bi f  
Ö\_cbc a ]gW\Y'6YXYi hi b[ '\Uhž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ Y]bYb'A Y\fk Yfh'ZØf  
X]Y'I a k Y'h'V]YhYh"8]Y'A Yh\cX]\_ni f'h\Yfa ]gW\Yb'6Y\UbX'i b[  
j cb'5VZÅ``Yb'\Uh]b'XYb'YhnhYb'x\Yb'ni bY\ a YbX'Ub'6YXYi hi b[  
[ Yk cbbYb" b'&\$&&'k i fXYb'fi bX'&) 'A ]`]cbYb'HcbbYb'5VZU``]b  
J YfVfYbbi b[ gUb'U[ Yb'j YfUfVY]hYhi bX'Y]b'Yf\YV`]W\Yf'HY]`X]YgYf  
F YghghcZZY`V]f[ h'bcW\ k Yfhj c``Y'A UhYf]U`]Yb"

K YfhgW\ ÖdZi b[ 'Ui g'5VZU``

9]b'U'Ufa ]YfYbXYg'6Y]gd]Y`j YfXYi h]W\h'X]Yg. 'CVk c\`X]Y  
A Ø`j YfVfYbbi b[ gUgW\Y'fA J!5gW\YÉ'\_cghVUfY'A YhU``Y'Ybh\Å'hž  
k ]fX'g]Y'\Äi Z[ 'bi f'ZØf'8Ydcb]Ynk YW\_Y'j Yfk YfhYh" DfcZYggcf  
F ØX][ Yf'8Y]\_Y'j cb'XYf'I b]j Yfg]hÅh'8i ]gVi f[ !9ggYb'fl 89É'ghY``h  
ZYghž'XUgg``YX][ `]W\ '%+ 'DfcnYbh'XYf'A J!5gW\Y'dfU\_h]gW\`]a  
GhfU» Yb!`i bX'9fXVUi `Y]b[ YgYhnh'k YfXYbž'k Å\YbX'XYf'; fc» hY]`]b  
8Ydcb]Yb'`UbXYh"GY]bY': cfgW\i b[ g[ fi ddY'UfVY]hYh'Ub'Y]bYa  
]bbcj Uh]j Yb'J YfZU\Ybž'XUg'Y]bY'YZ]n]YbhY'HfYbbi b[ 'XYf  
A YhU``ZfU\_h]cbYb'Yfa Ö[ `]W\h'i bX'X]Y`a ]bYfU`]gW\Yb'F ØW\_ghÅbXY  
ZØf'X]Y'NYa Ybh!`i bX'6YhcbdfcXi \_h]cb'bi hnVUf'a UW\h"

## 8 Yf`Dfc nYgg`XYf`A YhU`fØW\_ [ Yk ]bbi b [

8 i fW`X]Y`5bk YbXi b [ `bYi Yf`HYW`bc`c [ ]Yb`\_ÖbbhYb`h\YcfYh]gW`  
V]g`ni` ; \$\$\$`HcbbYb`?i dZYf`\_cbnYbhfUh`Ui g`XYf`A J!5gW`Y  
YI hfU\]Yfhk YfXYbž`k Ug`Yhk U`& , \$\$\$`HcbbYb`?i dZYfž`&\$`HcbbYb  
G]VYf`i bX`%\$\$`?`]c [ fUa`a` ; c`X`YbhgdFYW`Yb`k ØfXY`"8]YgY`K YfhY  
a UW`Yb`X]Y`A Ø`j YfVfYbbi b [ gUgW`Y`ni`Y]bYf`dchYbn]Y`Yb  
; c`Xa`]bY`ZØf`X]Y`NYa`Ybh]bXi ghf]Yž`XcW`XUg`k ]fhgW`UZh]W`Y  
DchYbn]U`Åb [ h`XUj`cb`UVž`XUgg`Ui W`X]Y`a`]bYfU`]gW`Yb`Ghc`ZY  
bUW` \ U`h] [ `j Yfk YbXYhk YfXYb`\_ÖbbYb`"DfcZYggc`f`ž`hU  
; Y`XYfa`Ubb`Y]hYh`X]Y`6YfYW`bi b [ Yb`ni`f`K`]fhgW`UZh]W`\_Y]h`XYg  
Dfc nYggYg`i bX`i bhYfji W`h`X]Y`^`\_cV]`Ubn"

## 8 ]Y`F c`Y`XYf`Dfc`^`\_hd Uf`hb`Yf`

9]b`YbhgW`Y]XYbXYf`5\_hYi`f`]b`X]YgYa`J`cf\UVYb`]gh`XUg` ; ?G!  
; Ya`Y]bgW`UZh`g`\_fUZh`Yf`\_GW`k`Y]bZi`fhž`XUg`Y]bY`VYXYi`hYbXY  
h\Yfa`]gW`Y`J`Yfk`Yfhi`b [ gUb`U [ Y`VYhfY]Vh` ; Ya`Y]bgUa`a`]h`XYb  
: ]fa`Yb`7`"7`"I`a`k`Y`hi`bX`FYa`YI`ž`X]Y`Ui`Z`X]Y`5i`ZVYfY]hi`b [ `j`cb  
a`]bYfU`]gW`Yb`i`bX`a`YhU`]gW`Yb`F`ØW`\_gh`Åb`XYb`gdYn]U`]g]Yfh`g]bXž  
k`]fX`k`Y]hYf\]b`Ub`XYf`YZZ]n]YbhYb`Bi`hni`b [ `X]YgYf`FYggci`fW`b  
[ YUfVY]hYh`8`mW`\_Yf\`c`ZZ`Y]b`ZØ`fYbXYg`I`bhYfbY`a`Yb`]b`XYf  
NYa`Ybhd`fc`Xi`\_h]cbž`Vf]b [ h`gY]bY`k`Y]hfY]W`YbXY`9I`dYfh]gY`Y]bž`i`a  
X]Y`J`Yfk`Yfhi`b [ `]b`gY]bYb`NYa`Ybhk`Yf`\_Yb`ni`c`dh]a`]YfYb"

## B UW` \ U`h] [ Y`F`Yggci`fW`bbi`hni`b [

9]bY`VYXYi`hYbXY`DYfgdY`\_h]j`Y`XYf`C`dh]a`]Yfi`b [ `ghY`h`X]Y  
A`Ö [ `]W`\_Y]h`XUfž`Xi`fW`X]Y`J`Yfk`YbXi`b [ `j`cb  
A`Ø`j`YfVfYbbi`b [ gUgW`Y`X]Y`5V`Åb [ ] [ \_Y]h]`cb`bUhØf`]W`Yb  
F`c`ghc`ZYb`ni`f`YXi`n]YfYb` ; Y`b [ h`Ygž`bi`f`ZØb`Z`Dfc`nYbh`XYg  
F`c`ghc`ZZ`Y`XUfZg`XYf`NYa`Ybh]bXi`ghf]Y`Xi`fW`X]Y`F`ØW`\_ [ Yk`]bbi`b [   
j`cb`5gW`Y`ni`XYW`\_Ybž`\_ÖbbhYb`Å`f`]W`Yhk`U`XfY]`A`]`]cbYb  
HcbbYb`Ub`bUhØf`]W`Yb`A`UhYf]U`]Yb`Y]b [ YgdUfhk`YfXYb"

## J`Yf`Åb`XYfi`b [ Yb`ZØf`X]Y`Ni`\_i`b`Zh`

8]Y'9bhk ]W\_i b[ Yb']b'XYf'5VZU`k ]fhgWkUZhj YfXYi h]WkYb'Y]bYb  
\_`UfYb'HfYbX`\]b'ni 'a Y\ f'BUWk\U'h][ \_Y]h'i bX'Y]bYf'j YfVYggYfhYb  
FYggci fWkbbi hni b[ "':ϕXYa 'XYf'5VZU``VYggYf'Ui ZVYfY]hYh'i bX'X]Y  
YbhgdYfWkYbXYb'A UhYf]U`]Yb'ni fØW\_[ Yk cbbYb'k YfXYbž\_ÖbbhY  
b]Wk h'bi f'X]Y'l a k Y'h[ YgWkcbhž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'X]Y  
K ]fhgWkUZhg\_fUZh'XYf'NYa Ybh]bXi ghf]Y'[ YghÅf\_h'k YfXYb"'8]Y  
5fVY]hj cb': cfgWkYf[ fi ddYb'i bX'l bhYfbY\ a Yb'k ]Y'8mW\_Yf\cZZ  
hfÅ[ h'XUni 'VY]ž'X]Y'ϕXY'j cb'NYa Ybh'Ui g'5VZU``]b'[ fY]ZVUfY'BÅ\Y  
ni 'fØW\_Yb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi WkYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY