

# Ni \_i bZh'XYf'? fUb\_Yb\Ui gj Yfgcf[ i b[ . 8]g\_i gg]cbgUVYbX']b'GWk Y]bZi fh

DcX]i a gX]g\_i gg]cb'ni f'Ni \_i bZh'XYf  
?fUb\_Yb\Ui gj Yfgcf[ i b[ 'b'GWk Y]bZi fh'Ua ' %+"GYdhYa VYfž  
&\$'I \f']b'XYf'GhUXh\U''Y''9]bhf]hh'ZfY]"

8]Y'VYfØ\ a hY'i bX'[ YgW\ÀhnhY'9]bf]W\hi b[ ž'XUg'?fUb\_Yb\Ui g'Gh"  
ægYZ']b'XYf'æbYbghUXhj cb'GWk Y]bZi fhž'ghY\hj cf'Y]bYa  
XfUa Uh]gW\Yb'K UbXY""; Yd'Ubh]gh'X]Y'GW\]Y» i b[ 'ni a '' %"  
8YnYa VYf'&\$&( ži bX'X]YgY'BUWf]W\h\Uh'X]Y'FY[ ]cb']b'5i Zfi \f  
j YfgYhh"<]bhYf'X]YgYf'I a ghY''i b[ 'ghY\Yb'Z]bUbn]Y''Y'; fØbXYž'X]Y  
X]Y'?cb[ fY[ Uh]cb'XYf'GWk YghYfb'XYg'9f'ØgYfg'Ui g'K ØfnVi f[  
[ YbUbbh'\Uh'8]Yg'VYXYi hYž'XUgg'Yhk U', \$\$'A ]hUfVY]hYf]bbYb'i bX  
A ]hUfVY]hYf'Ui Z'XYf'Gi W\Y'bUW'bYi Yb'VYfi Z]W\Yb'DYfgdY\_h]j Yb  
g]b'a ØggYbž'k À\fybX'&+&'6YhhYb'Ui g'XYf  
?fUb\_Yb\Ui gj Yfgcf[ i b[ 'ZØf'X]Y'GhUXhi bX'XYb '@UbX\_fY]g  
GWk Y]bZi fh'k Y[ ZU''Yb'k YfXYb"

8]YgY'Y]bgW\by]XYbXY'J YfÀbXYfi b[ '\Uh'X]Y' Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h'Y]bYf  
]bhYbg]j Yb'8YVUhhY'ØVYf'X]Y'ni \_ØbZh][ Y'?fUb\_Yb\Ui gj Yfgcf[ i b[  
]b'XYf'FY[ ]cb'i bhYfghf]W\Yb""8]Y'A YX]Yb[ fi ddY'A U]b'Dcgh'\Uh  
XU\Yf'Y]bY'DcX]i a gX]g\_i gg]cb'Ua '8]YbghU[ ž'XYb' %+"GYdhYa VYfž  
]b'XYf'GhUXh\U''Y'GWk Y]bZi fh'cf[ Ub]g]Yfhž'i a 'X]YgYf'DfcV'Ya Uh]  
Y]bY'D'UhhZcfa 'ni 'V]YhYb""8]Y'8]g\_i gg]cb'VY[ ]bbhi a ' &\$'I \fž'i bX  
Yg'g]bX'U''Y']bhYfYgg]YfhYb'6Øf[ Yf]bbYb'i bX'6Øf[ Yf'Y]b[ Y'UXYbž  
Ub'X]YgYa '\_cghYb'cgYb'9]Ybh'hY]'ni bY\ a Yb""9g'k ]fX'YXcW  
XUfUi Z'\]b[ Yk ]YgYbž'XUgg'X]Y'? UdUn]h'Àh'XYf'GhUXh\U''Y'VY[ fYbnh  
]gh"

K Yf'b]a a h'Ub'XYf'8]g\_i gg]cb'hY]'3

8Yf'9]b`UXi b[ 'ni f'8]g\_i gg]cb'g]bX'a Y\ fYfY`VYXYi hYbXY  
DYfgÒb`]W\ \_Y]hYb`[ YZc`[ h"l bhYf`XYb'; ÀghYb`g]bX`X]Y`VUmYf]gW\ Y  
; Ygi bX\Y]hga ]b]ghYf]b`đ X]h\; Yf`UW\`f7GI Łž`X]Y`GhUUhgY`fYhÀf]b  
]a`đi bXYg[ Ygi bX\Y]hga ]b]ghYf]i a`'GUV]bY`8]hha Uf`fGD8Łž  
C VYfVØf[ Yfa Y]ghYf`GYVUgh]Ub`FYa Y`À`f7GI Łži bX`Øf[ Yb`K ]bhYfž  
; YgW\ÀžhgZØ\ fYf`XYg`@Ycdc`X]bU! ?fUb`Yb`Ui gYg`]b`GWk Y]bZ fh"  
8]Y`8]g\_i gg]cb`k ]fX`j cb`A UfW`8]b`\_Y`ž`FYXU`hYi f`VY]a  
GWk Y]bZ fhYf`HU[ V`Uhhži bX`C`j] Yf`GW\`\_cfUž`XYa`'@]hYf`XYf`A U]b!  
Dcgh!@\_U`fYXU`h]cb`GWk Y]bZ fh`i bX`; Yfc`n`cZYbž`a cXYf]Yfh"

?Yfbd i b`h`XYf`8]g\_i gg]cb`k ]fX`X]Y`k ]W\h][ Y`: fU[ Y`gY]bž`k ]Y`X]Y  
?fUb`Yb`Ui gj Yfgcf[ i b[ `ZØf`X]Y`FY[ ]cb`bUW\`U`h][ `] Yg]W\Yfh  
k YfXYb`\_Ubb"8]Y`F c`Y`XYf`GhUXh`U`g`HfÀ[ Yf`XYg`@Ycdc`X]bU!  
?fUb`Yb`Ui gYg`k ]fX`YVYbgc`h\Ya Uh]g]Yfh`k ]Y`X]Y`bch`YbX][ Y  
l bhYfghØhni b[ ž`X]Y`j ca`': fY]ghUUh`6UmYfb`i bX`XYa`đi bX  
VYfY]h[ YghY`h`k YfXYb`a i ggž`i a`X]Y`VYgha Ò[ `]W\Y`J Yfgcf[ i b[  
U`Yf`DUh]Ybh]bbYb`i bX`DUh]YbhYb`ni`[ Yk`À`f`Y]ghYb"

## 9]bY`D`UhhZc fa`ZØf`X]Y`6Øf[ Yf

8]Y`DcX]i a`gX]g\_i gg]cb`k i fXY`U`g`FYU`h]cb`Ui Z`X]Y`ÒZYbh`]W\Y  
l bg]W\Yf\Y]h`\_cbn]d]Yfhž`X]Y`Xi fW\`X]Y`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ `XYf  
?cb[ fY[ Uh]cb`Ui g[ Y`Ògh`k i fXY"8Yf`8]U`c[ `gc`XUni`VY]hfU[ Ybž  
Ÿb[ ghY`UVni VUi Yb`i bX`X]Y`b`W\ghYb`GWf]hhYž`X]Y`]b`XYf`Ni`\_i bZ  
i bhYfbca a`Yb`k YfXYb`a ØggYbž`\_Uf`ni`i a`fY]»Yb"

8Yf`5V`Ui Z`XYf`8YVUhhY`]gh`Ui Z`Yhk U`UbXYfh\U`V`Ghi bXYb  
Ui g[ Y`Y[ hi bX`i a`ZUggh`gck c`a`cXYf]YfhY`8]g\_i gg]cbgfi bXYb`U`g  
Ui W\`Y]bYb`cZYZbYb`HY]ž`]b`XYa`X]Y`6Ygi W\Yf]bbYb`i bX`6Ygi W\Yf  
]\fY`: fU[ Yb`Y]bVf]b[ Yb`\_ØbbYb"9]bY`6YgcbXYf\Y]h`]ghž`XUgg`X]Y  
A U]b!Dcghj cb`X]YgYa`9]Ybh`]b`: cfa`Y]bYg`@j YV`c[ g`Ui Z  
a U]bdcgh"XY`VYf]W\hYb`k ]fX"8UXi fW\`k ]fX`g]W\Yf[ YghY`hž`XUgg  
Ui W\`X]Y`Yb][ Ybž`X]Y`b]W\h`j cf`C`fh`gY]b`\_ØbbYbž`]b`XYf`@U[ Y`g]bXž  
X]Y`8]g\_i gg]cb`ni`j YfZc`[ Yb"9]b`J]XYc!@j Y!GhfYUa`]gh`YVYbZU`g  
[ Yd`Ubh"

Ni gÀhn`]W\`k ]fX`Ua`&\*"GYdhYa VYfž`]a`Yj Ub[ Y`]gW\Yb  
; Ya Y]bXY\Ui gi a`%-`l`fž`Y]bY`6Øf[ Yfj YfgUa`a`i b[ `Ub[ YVchYbž

X]Y`XUg`H\Ya U`?fUb\_Yb\Ui gj Yfgcf[ i b[ `k Y]hYf`j Yfh]YZYb`k ]fX"  
8]YgY`J YfUbgH`hi b[ žUb[ Y\_ØbX][ hij cb`CVYfVØf[ Yfa Y]ghYf  
GYVUgh]Ub`FYa Y`Åž`ghY`h`Y]b`k Y]hYfYg`i: cfi a`XUfž`b`XYa`X]Y  
6Øf[ Yf]bbYb`i bX`6Øf[ Yf`]\fY`Gcf[ Yb`i bX`A Y]bi b[ Yb`Y]bVf]b[ Yb  
\_ØbbYb"

≠hYfYgg]YfhY`A YbgWYbž`X]Y`ja`J cfZY`X`XYf`8YVUhY`i: fU[ Yb  
ghY`Yb`a ØW hYbž`\_ØbbYb`X]YgY`dYf`9!A U]`Ub  
fYXU\_h]cb"gw`k Y]bZi fh4 a U]bdcgh"XY`cXYf`gW`f]Zh]W`Ub`X]Y  
FYXU\_h]cb`XYg`GW`k Y]bZi fhYf`HU[ V`Uhg`gYbXYbž`Ub`X]Y`5XfYggY  
j cb`C`j Yf`GW`\_]cfU": fU[ Ybž`X]Y`k`À\fYbX`XYf`J YfUbgH`hi b[  
b]W`h`VYUbhk cfhY`h`k YfXYb`\_ØbbYbž`k YfXYb`gd`ÅhYf`bUW`hf`Å[ `]W  
[ Y`\_`Åfh"

: Øf`X]Y`6Øf[ Yf`i bX`6YgW`ÅZh][ hYb`i]b`i bX`i a`GW`k Y]bZi fh]gh`X]Y  
Ni`\_i bZh`XYf`?fUb\_Yb\Ui gj Yfgcf[ i b[ `Y]b`nYbhfU`Ygž`U\_hi Y`  
fY`Yj UbhYg`H\Ya Už`XUg`Xf]b[ YbX`Ub[ Y[ Ub[ Yb`k YfXYb`a`i`gg"8]Y  
DcX]i a`gX]g\_i`gg]cb`Ua``%+""GYdhYa VYf`k ]fX`nk Y]ZY``cg`Y]bYb  
VYXYi hYbXYb`6Y]hfU[ `ni`X]YgYa`Dfc`nYgg`Y]ghYbž`]bXYa`g]Y`Y]bY  
cZZYbY`i bX`Y`f`]W`Y`8]g\_i`gg]cb`ZØfXYfh`i bX`gck`c`\`  
9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ ghf`Å[ Yf`U`g`Ui W`X]Y`2`ZZYbh`]W`\_Y]h  
ni`gUa`a`YbVf]b[ h"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY