

K c \ba cV]!8]YVghU\` `]b `E i]W_Vc fb.
Dc `]nY]`gi W\h`NYi [Yb °

⊕ `E i]W_Vc fb `k i fXY`Y]b `K c \ba cV]` `]a `K Yfhj cb `) \$\$\$\$
9i fc `[Yghc \ `Yb "8]Y `Dc `]nY]`gi W\h`NYi [Yb `ni `J YfXÅW\h][Yb
cXYf : U\fnYi [VYk Y[i b[Yb "

%* "\$, "&\$&(` `%% (`

` `Dc `]nY]X]fY_h]cb `6UX `GY[YVYf[`

8]Y `6YXYi hi b[`j cb

G]W\Yf\Y]hgj cf_Y\fi b[Yb `ZØf `K c \ba cV]`Y

⊕ `XYf `GhUXh`E i]W_Vc fbž[YbUi Yf `[YgU[h]b `XYf `D]bbYVYf[Yf
GhfU» Yž`_Ua `Yg]b `XYf `B UW\h`ni a `%"5i [i gh&\$&(`ni `Y]bYa
J cfZU`ž`XYf `b]W\h`bi f `XYb `6Yg]hnYf `Y]bYg `K c \ba cV]`g `VYhf]Zž
gcbXYfb `Ui W\ `Y]bY `VfY]hYfY `8]g_i gg]cb `ØVYf `X]Y `G]W\Yf\Y]h]j cb
K c \ba cV]`Yb `i bX `XYfYb `DUf_a Ò[`]W\ `Y]hYb `UbghÒ» h `8Yf
8]YVghU\` `Y]bYg `ZØbZ`J\ `fY `U`hYbž`Xi b_Y `V `Ui Yb `:]Uh `K c \ba cV]`gž
[YZYfh][hij cb `XYf `A Uf_Y `?bUi gž`a UW\h`XYi h]W\ž`k]Y `j Yf `Yhn `]W\
gc `W\Y `: U\fnYi [Y `g]bX "

8 YhU]`g `ni a `8]YVghU\`

8Yf `6Yg]hnYf `VYa Yf_hY `XYb `J Yf `i ghigY]bYg `K c \ba cV]`g `Yfgha U`g
Ua `A cf[Yb `XYg %*"5i [i gh[Y[Yb `\$, .` \$ `I \ž`bUW\XYa `XUg
: U\fnYi [`ni j cf `Ua `%) "5i [i gh[Y[Yb `& `.' \$ `I \f `Ui ZXYf `Y][YbYb
; fi bXghØW_gUi ZU\fh`UV[YghY ``h`k cfXYb `k Uf" ; YgW\Åhnh`Ui Z`Y]bYb
; YVfUi W\gk Yfhj cb `Yhk U`) \$\$\$\$ `9i fc `i bX `Ui g[YghUhh`Yh`a]h
Gc `UfdUbY `gž`nY][h`X]YgYf `J cfZU`X]Y `dchYbn]Y ``Y `5bZÀ ``][_Y]h`ZØf
8]YVghÅ\ `Y]b `K c \b[YV]YhYb "

? i fnZf]gh][Y`A U» bU\ a Yb`XYf`Dc`]nY]

8]Y`Dc`]nY]ž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`XUg`ni ghÀbX][Y`GUW [YV]Yh)`XYf
?f]a]bU`dc`]nY]`]b`D]bbYVYf[ž`\Uh`gcZcfh][Y`9fa]hhi b[Yb
Y]b[Y`Y]hYh`9g`k]fX`U_hj]bUW`NYi [Yb`[Ygi W hž`X]Y
a Ò[`]WYfk Y]gY`j YfXÀW h][Y`DYfgcbYb`]b`XYf`i a [YVi b[`cXYf`X]Y
: U\fgfhYW_Y`XYg`K c\ba cV]`g`]b`XYf`HUhbUW`h`k U\ f[Ybca a Yb
\UVYb"8]Y`6YUa hYb`UddY``YfYb`Ub`X]Y`2 ZZYbh`]W`_Y]hž
gUW`X]Yb`]W`Y`<]bk Y]gY`i bhYf`XYf`Fi Zbi a a Yf`\$(%\$%& \$&! \$
VYfY]hni ghY``Yb"

; YgY``gW UZh`]W`Y`5i gk]f_i b[Yb

8Yf`J cfZU``k]fZh`Y]b`@]W`h`Ui ZX]Y`: fU[Yb`XYf`G]W`Yf\Y]hi bX`XYg
GW`i hnYg`j cb`K c\ba cV]`Y][YbhØa Yfb"i ð`XYb`YhnhYb`đ\`fYb
\UVYb`8]YVghÀ\`Y`j cb`K c\ba cV]`Yb`ni [Ybca a Ybž`k Ug`b]W`h
bi f`X]Y`6Yg]hYf`]b`]fYf`hÀ[`]W`Yb`: fY]\Y]h`Y]bgW`f`Ab_hž`gcbXYfb
Ui W`X]Y`[YgUa hY`; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`j Yfi bg]W`Yfh"

DfÀj Yb h]c b`i bX`G]W`Yf\Y]hgVYk i gghgY]b

5bk YbXYf`j cb`K c\ba cV]`Yb`gc``hYb`g]W`XYf`F]g]_Yb`VYk i ggh
gY]b`i bX`dfÀj Ybh]j Y`GW`f]hY`i bhYfbY\`a Ybž`i a`]\`fY`: U\fnYi [Y
ni `gW`ØhnYb"8Uni`[Y\`ÒfYb`i bhYf`UbXYfYa`X]Y`ðghU``Uh]cb`j cb
5`Ufa Ub`U[Ybž`X]Y`J Yfk YbXi b[`j cb`; DG!HfUW_Yfb`i bX`XUg
Duf_Yb`]b`[i h`VY`Yi W`hYhYb`cXYf`VYk UW`hYb`6YfY]W`Yb"8]YgY
A U» bU\ a Yb`_ÒbbYb`XUni`VY]hfU[Ybž`XUg`F]g]_c`Y]bYg`8]YVghU\`g
Yf\YV`]W`ni`fYXi n]YfYb`i bX`Y]b`; YZØ\`XYf`G]W`Yf\Y]h]bbYf\U`V
XYf`; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`ni`ZØfXYfb"

F ØW_ZfU[Yb`V]hY`Ub.

Dc`]nY]X]fY_h]cb`6UX`GY[YVYf[!`DfYggYghY``Y` `8cfZghf"``%`!`%`&`+
6UX`GY[YVYf[

→bg`NY]X`Yf`HY`YZcb.`\$()`%!, ,`(!&\$&&`< UbXm`\$%)`%!%%+`%+(`%*`9!
A U]`.dfYggYghY``Y"VUXgY[YVYf[4`dc`]nY]"`UbXg\`XY

C f][]bU`!7cbhYbhj cb.`Dc`]nY]X]fY_h]cb`6UX`GY[YVYf[ž`ØVYfa]hhY`h
Xi fW`bYk g`U_hi Y`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY