

# 9]b\_Ui Zgk U[ Yb`]a `K UggYf. `HØV]b[ Yf 6Y\ ÒfXYb`fYU[ ]YfYb`gWk bY`

9]b`9]b\_Ui Zgk U[ Yb`k i fXY`]b`X]Y`8cbUi`[ Yk cfZYb`"8]Y  
J YfUbk cfh]WkYb`d`UbYb`XYggYb`nY]hbU\Y`9bhZYfbi b[ `Xi fWk  
XUg`FY[ ]Yfi b[ gdfÅg]X]i a`HØV]b[ Yb`

9g`]gh`b]Wk h`U`hÅ[ `]Wk ž`XUgg`Y]b`9]b\_Ui Zgk U[ Yb`]b`XYf`8cbUi  
`UbXYhž`i bX`XcWk`gcf[ h`Y]b`gc`WkYf`J cfZU``ZØf`9fghUi bYb`i bX  
: fU[ Yb`"A Ub`a U[ `g]Wk`ZfU[ Ybž`k Ug`]b`XYb`? ÒdZYb`XYf`Yb][ Yb  
j cf[ Y\hž`X]Y`ZØf`X]YgYb`l bZ[ `] YfUbk cfh]Wk`g]bX`"9g`g]Y\h[ Ubn  
XUbUWk`Ui gž`U`g`cV`\]Yf`Y]b`i bg]bb][ Yf`GWkYfn`[ Ygd]Y`h`k i fXY`  
8]Y`5bghfYb[ i b[ Ybž`Y]bYb`9]b\_Ui Zgk U[ Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`HfYddY`Ui Z  
X]Y`< Åb[ YVfØW`Y`ni`k i Wk hYbž`i a`]`b`XUbb`ØVYf`X]Y`6Y[ fYbni b[  
]bg`K UggYf`ni`k YfZYbž`g]bX`b]Wk h`ni`i bhYfgWk`ÅhYb`"Gc`WkY  
5\_h]cbYb`k YfZYb`b]Wk h`bi f`: fU[ Yb`XYf`J Yfbi bZi`Ui Zž`gcbXYfb  
Ui Wk`XYf`J YfUbk cfh]Wk`\_Y]h`

6Y]`XYf`9bhgc f[ i b[ `XYg`9]b\_Ui Zgk U[ Ybg`\UbXY`hYg`g]Wk`i a`Y]bY  
5i Z[ UVYž`X]Y`XYa`fY[ ]Yfi b[ gdfÅg]X]i a`HØV]b[ Yb`cV`]Y[ h`"8]Y  
A ]hUfVY]hYf`XYg`G][ a`Uf]b[ Yf`6Ui`cZg`k i fXYb`VYfY]hg`ØVYf`XYb  
J cfZU``]bZcfa`]Yfh`GUVf]bU`@cfYbn`j`cb`XYf`DfYggYghY`Y`XYg  
FY[ ]Yfi b[ gdfÅg]X]i a`g`VYghÅh][ hY`X]Y`,`VYf[ UVY`XYf`bZcfa`Uh]cb  
Ub`XYb`ni`ghÅbX][ Yb`:`i`gga`Y]ghYf`"Δ`fY`5i`ggU[ Y`XYi`hYh`XUfUi`Z  
\]bž`XUgg`X]Y`9bhZYfbi b[ `XYg`K U[ Ybg`b]Wk h`Ub[ Y`Ui`Z`g]Wk`k`UfhYb  
`UggYb`k`]fXž`k`Ug`Y]bY`dcg]hj`Y`BUWk`f]Wk h`ZØf`X]Y`5bk`c`bYf`i`bX  
X]Y`l`a`k`Y`h`XUfghY`h`

## F Y[ ]Yfi b[ gVY\ ÒfXYb`[ fY]ZYb`Y]b

8]Y`FYU\_h]cb`XYf`ni`ghÅbX][ Yb`6Y\ ÒfXYb`nY][ hž`XUgg`a`Ub`gY\`f  
k`c`\`VYfY]h`]ghž`Ui`Zgc`WkY`J`cfZÅ`Y`ni`fYU[ ]YfYb`"GUVf]bU`@cfYbn

Yf\_`ÀfhY`X]Yg`a ]h`XYb`K cfhYb.` 8]Y`đZcfa Uh]cb`k i fXY`Ub  
i bgYfYb`:`i gga Y]ghYf`k Y]hYf[ Y[ YVYb" `8 Ug`Àggh`XUfUi Z  
gW`]Y» Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`đZfUghfi \_hi f`ni f`, VYfk UW`i b[ `i bX`DZY[ Y  
XYf`; Yk ÀggYf`fcVi gh]gh`i bX`Ui Z`gc`W`Y`i b[ `ØW`\_]W`Yb`9fY][ b]ggY  
gW`bY`fYU[ ]Yfh`k YfXYb`\_Ubb"8]Y`nY]hbU`Y`6YgY]h][ i b[ `XYg  
9]b`\_Ui Zgk U[ Ybg`k ]fX`b]W`h`bi f`XUg`9fgW`Y]bi b[ gV]`X`XYf`8cbUi  
j YfVYggYfbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`XUg`Ò\_c`c[ ]gW`Y`; `Y]W`[ Yk ]W`h  
gW`ØhnYbž`XUg`Xi fW`gc`W`Y`9]b[ f]ZY`bY[ Uh]j `VYY]bZi ggh`k YfXYb  
\_Ubb"

8]Y`8i fW`ZØ`fi b[ `XYf`A U» bU`a Yb`ni f`9bhZYfbi b[ `XYg`K U[ Ybg  
k ]fX`XUni `VY]hfU[ Ybž`XUg`K UggYfk YgYb`j cb`i bYfk ØbgW`hYb  
9`Ya YbhYb`ni `VYZfY]Yb"9g]gh`b]W`h`bi f`Y]bY`: fU[ Y`XYf`ÿgh`Yh]\_ž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W`XYg`I a k Y`hVYk i gghgY]bgž`XUg`\_]Yf`]b`XYb  
J cfXYf[ fi bX`[ YfØW`\_hk ]fX" `đgcZYfb`\_UbXY`h`Yg`g]W`VY]`X]YgYa  
J cfZU`i a `Y]b`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`\_cbhfc`\_]YfhY`FYU`\_h]cbYb`Ui Z  
a YbgW`]W`Y`9]b[ f]ZY`]b`X]Y`BUhi fž`X]Y`]b`gc`W`Yb`:`À`Yb`[ YVchYb  
g]bX"

8]Y`\_`]bhYf`UggYbYb`Gdi fYb`gc`W`Yf`5\_h]cbYb`\_ØbbYb`gck c`\_`]a  
ØZYb`h]W`Yb`6Yk i gghgY]b`U`g`Ui W`]b`XYf`BUhi f`\_Ub[ Zf]gh][  
g]W`hVUf`gY]b"K À`fYbX`XYf`gcn]U`Y`5gdY`\_h`XYg`J cfZU`g`Y]bY  
[ Yk ]ggY`6Y`i gh][ i b[ `Yfj cffi ZYb`a U[ ž`a i gg`XcW`X]Y`: fU[ Y`XYf  
J YfUbhk cfhi b[ `i bX`XYf`5i Z`Àfi b[ `XUfØVYfž`k Ug`gc`W`Y`5\_h]cbYb  
Ubf]W`hYb`\_ØbbYbž`Ub[ Ygd`fcW`Yb`k YfXYb"8Yf`: U`nY][ h`XYi h]W`ž  
k ]Y`k ]W`h][ `Yg`]ghž`Ui Z`gc`W`Y`J cf\_ca a b]ggY`Ui Za Yf\_gUa `ni  
a UW`Ybž`i a `ni \_ØbZh][ Y`K ]YXYf`c`i b[ Yb`ni `j Yf`\_]bXYfb"

8]Y`H`Ya Uh]\_`fi bX`i a `X]Y`D`Ugh]\_Ui gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`]b`; Yk ÀggYfbž`ni  
XYbYb`Ui W`9]b`\_Ui Zgk U[ Yb`n`À`Yb`\_ØbbYbž`VY`Yi W`hYh`ni XYa  
Y]bY`]a d`n]hY`DfcV`Ya Uh]\_`]b`i bgYfYf`; YgY`gW`UZh"9g`k ]fZh`X]Y  
: fU[ Y`Ui Zž`]bk ]YZYfb`XUg`6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`XYb`I a k Y`hgW`i hn`]a  
5`hU[ `j YfUb`\_Yfh`]gh`i bX`k ]Y`YXYf`9]bnY`bY`ni f`J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYf  
G]hi Uh]cb`VY]hfU[ Yb`\_Ubb"

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z'b!U[ "XY