

< cW\ U\_hi Y``'i bX'a ]hfY]» YbX. 'A c nUfhg'  
9bhZØ\ fi b[ ``]b 'XYf'F Y[ ]cb °

9f'YVYb'G]Y'A c nUfhg' 9bhZØ\ fi b[ 'Ui g'XYa 'GYfU]' 'VY]'XYb  
GWk ÅV]gWYb '?`Ugg]\_ghYfbYb' '?cbnYfhYfa ]bY'ja  
GYdhYa VYf'&\$&( žH]W\_Yhg'Yf\À'h]W °

⇒ XYf'K ØghY'g]bX'X]Y'GW]W\_gU'Y'j cb'XfY]'† b[ Yb'A YbgWYb'Ui Z  
hfU[ ]gWY'K Y]gY'a ]hY]bUbXYf'j YfVi bXYb"Nk Y]': fUi Yb'ibX'XYf  
: fYi bX'Y]bYf'XYf'VY]XYb': fUi Yb'k YfXYb'YbhZØ\fh'i bX'[ YZUb[ Yb  
[ Y\U'hYb'j cb'Y]bYa 'k c\ \UVYbXYb'ibX'Y]bZi ggfY]WYb'A Ubbž  
XYf'X]Y'nk Y]hY': fUi ž'XYfYb': Y'YVhYf'g]W'Ui Za UWk hž'g]Y'ni 'fYhhYbž  
ZØf'g]W' [ Yk ]bbYb'a ØW hY" 'A ]h[ fc» Yb'F ]g]\_Yb'j Yfgi W'h'XYf  
; Y'YVhYž'gY]bY'DUfhbYf]b'ibX']\fY'6Y[ 'Y]hYf'ni 'VYZFY]Ybž'ghØfnh  
'YXcW' ]b'Y]bYa 'j Yfnk Y]ZY'hYb'J Yfgi W' ]bg'I b[ 'ØW\_""8]Y  
Xfc\YbXYb'GhfUZybž'X]Y'g]Y'Yfk UfhYbž'fY]WYb'j cb'9bh\Ui dhi b[  
V]g< ]b]W'hi b[ ž'i bX'X]Y': fU[ Y'V'Y]Vh': ]Vh'Yg'Y]bYb'5i gk Y[ ž'i a  
g]W'ZFY]ni \_Ui Zyb3'8]Y': YgW]W'hY'b]a a h'Y]bY'ibYfk UfhYhY  
K YbXi b[

8]YgY'dUW\_YbXY'9fnÅ\`i b[ ' ]gh'HY]'Y]bYg'Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yb  
\_Øbgh'Yf]gWYb'Dfc'Y\_hgž'XUg'Ui Z'XYb'GWk ÅV]gWYb  
'?`Ugg]\_ghYfbYb'dfÅgYbh]Yfh'k ]fX""8]YgY'?cbnYfhfY]\Y'Vf]b[ h]a  
GYdhYa VYf'Y]bY'[ Ubn'VYgcbXYfY'5i ZØ\ fi b[ 'Ui Z'X]Y'6Ø\ bY""9g  
k ]fX'Y]bY'\_cbnYfhUbhY'8 UfghY``i b[ 'j cb'K c`Z[ Ub[ '5a UXYi g  
A c nUfhg'G]b[ gd]Y`` 8]Y'9bhZØ\ fi b[ 'Ui g'XYa 'GYfU]' 'ni 'Yf'YVYb  
gY]bž'X]Y'b]W'h'bi f'a ]h'A i g]\_ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'a ]h'Y]bYf  
Xi fW [ Y\YbXYb': YgW]W'hY'VY[ Y]ghYfh"

8]Y'8 UfghY``Yf'i bX']\fY'F c``Yb

⇒ X]YgYf'ZUgn]b]YfYbXYb'8 UfV]Yhi b[ 'k ]fX'XUg'Di V`\_i a ' ]b'X]Y

H]YZYb`a YbgW`]WYf`9a ch]cbYb`i bX`A UW hgd]Y`Y`YbhZØ\fh": ØbZ  
hU`Ybh]YfhY`Gc`]ghYb`ghY\Yb`Ui ZXYf`6Ø\by`i bX`[ YVYb`a ]h]\fYb  
VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb`Gh]a a Yb`XYb`7\UfU\_hYfYb`@YVYb.`8]Y  
@]YVYgdUUFY`7cbghUbny`i bX`6Y`a cbhY`gck ]Y`6`cbXY`i bX`DYXf``c  
\_ca a Yb`ni a `@YVYbž`k À\fybX`XYf`Vfi hU`Y`C VYfUi ZgY\Yf`Cga ]b  
X]Y`GnYbY`VY\YffgW`h"6YgcbXYfg`\Yfj cfni \YVYb`]gh`XYf  
8UfghY`Yf`@ hn`GW`i a UWYfž`XYf`b]W`h`bi f`YfnÀ`hž`gcbXYfb`Ui W  
X]Y`F c`Y`XYg`hmfUbb]gW`Yb`9bhZØ\fyfg`6UggU`GY`]a `j Yf\_ØfdYfh"

8Ug`K Yf\_ž`XUg`]a `gd`hYb`%, " `U\`f\`i bXYfh`YbhghUbXž`h\Ya Uh]g]Yfh  
X]Y`A UW`hj Yf\`À`hb]ggY`i bX`X]Y`a cfU`]gW`Y`J YfUbhk cfhi b[  
XYf`Yb][ Ybž`X]Y`ZØ\fyb`"9g`VY`Yi W`hYhž`k ]Y`XUg`@YVYb`]b`Y]bYf`j cb  
A UW`hg`hfi \_hi`fYb`[ YdfÀ[ hYb`; YgY`gW`UZh`j cb`XYb  
9bhgW`Y]Xi b[ Yb`XYf`A`ÀW`h][ Yb`UV\`Àb[ hž`X]Y`cZh`j cb`8`i a a` \Y]h  
i bX`9]hY`\_Y]h[ Y`Y]hY`h`k YfXYb`" `b`XYf`\Yi h][ Yb`NY]h`\Uh`X]YgY  
H\Ya Uh]\_`b]W`hg`j cb`] \fyf`5\_hi`U`]h`h`j Yf`cfYb`i bX`k ]fX`j cb`XYf  
ZUbhUgh]gW`Yb`A`i`g]\_`A`cnUfhg`i bhYfghf]W`Ybž`X]Y`gck c`\`Ya`ch]cbU`  
U`g`Ui W`Y]bXf]b[ `]W` `]gh"

: Øf`X]Y`Yb][ Ybž`X]Y`g]W` `j cb`XYf`?i bgh`VYfØ\fyb`UggYb`a ØW`hYbž  
[ ]Vh`Yg`? UfhYb`ZØf`X]Y`J YfUbhghU`hi b[ `ØVYf`XYb`@]b\_  
[ c`gW`k UYV]gW`Y`XY`#g\_g`cXYf`XYb`Ybhgd`fYW`YbXYb`E`F!7cXY`"8]Y  
HYfa ]bY`ZØf`X]Y`5i`ZZØ\fi b[ Yb`ghY\Yb`ZYgh

- &)"\$- "&( ` `%- .` \$`l` \f` `G][ a Uf]b[ Ybž`GhUXh\U`Y
- &\*" \$- "&( ` `%- .` \$`l` \f` `: f]YXf]W`g\UZYbž; N<
- &+" \$- "&( ` `%- .` \$`\$`l` \f` `6UX`6i W`Ui ž?i fnYbhfi a
- &, "\$- "&( ` `&\$.\$`\$`l` \f` `Hi`hh]b[ Ybž`GhUXh\U`Y
- &- "\$- "&( ` `%- .` \$`l` \f` `F Uj YbgVi f[ ž?`cbnYfh\Ui`g

`fi chc.`gnŁ

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY