

?]bXYf`VUW_Yb`a]h`GdU» .`? Y_gY`i bX
6i VV`Y`K UZZY`b`]a`DUfhmgYfj]W

5a`-`"5i [i gh`i XYb`A]WUY`U`i bX`C`j]U`GhfcdY`?]bXYf
ni a`?Y_gYVUW_Yb`Y]bž`k`c`g]Y`i bhYf`5b`Y]hi b[`a]h`GdU»`i bX
?fYUh]]h`h`YW_YfY`?`Ògh]W`_Y]hYb`_fY]YfhYb`"

5a`-`"5i [i gh`c[Ub]g]YfhY`XYf`DUfhmgYfj]W` K ØbgW`X]f`k Ug
i bhYf`XYf`@Y]hi b[`j cb`A]WUY`U`i bX`C`j]U`GhfcdY`Y]bY`[Ub
VYgcbXYfY`J YfUbgH`hi b[.`?Y_gY`VUW_Yb`ZØf`?]bXYf`"8]Yga`U`k Uf
Yg`Y]bY` ; Y`Y[Yb`Y]h`ZØf`_fYUh]j Y`_Y]bY`6`ÄW_Yfž`]\fY` :`Ä`][`_Y]hYb
]b`XYf`?ØW`Y`ni`hYghYb`i bX`[`Y]W`nY]h][`Yhk Ug`ØVYf`X]Y
; fi bX`U[Yb`XYg`6UW_Ybg`ni`YfbYb`"I bhYfghØhnh] cb`@Ui fU` :`f]hnž
ghØfnhYb`g]W`X]Y`?]bXYf`a`]h`6Y[Y]ghYfi b[`]b`X]Y`?i bghXYg
?Y_gYVUW_Ybg`"

8Yf`HU[`VY[Ub`b`a`]h`Y]bYf`k]W`h][Yb`@Y`_h]cb`ØVYf`<m[]YbY`]b`XYf
?ØW`Y`"8]Y`?]bXYf`YfZ` \fYbž`k Ufi a`gUi VYfY`<ÄbXY`i bX`Y]bY
cfXYbh]W`Y`5fVY]hgZ`ÄW`Y`VY]a`6UW_Yb`i bYf`Ägg`]W`g]bX`"9g`]gh
VYY]bXfi W_YbXž`k]Y`ZfØ`?]bXYf`ZØf`gc`W`Y`[fi bX`Y[YbXYb
5gdY`_hY`gYbg]V`]g]Yfh`k YfXYb`_ØbbYb`"8]Y`5i ZfY[i b[`k Uf
gdØfVUfž`U`g`g]Y`Ub`X]Y`j YfgW`]YXYbYb`5fVY]hgghUh]cbYb`hfUhYb
i bX`VYfY]h`k UfYbž`]\fY`?fYUh]]h`h`Ui gni`YVYb`"

? Y_gY`]b`U`Yb`J Uf]Uh]cbYb

B UW`XYa`X]Y` ; fi bX`U[Yb`VYgdfcW`Yb`k UfYbž`[]b[`Yg`Ub`X]Y
dfU`_h]gW`Y`5fVY]h`"8]Y`_Y]bYb`6`ÄW_Yf`Xi fZhYb`g]W`Ub`gYW`g
i bhYfgW`]YX`]W`Yb`?Y_ggc`fhYb`Ui ghcVYb`"J ca`hfUX]h]cbY`Y`Yb
6i hYf`_Y_g`V]g`]\]b`ni`_fYUh]j`XY`_cf]YfhYb`@YV`_i W`Yb`_cbbhYb`X]Y
?]bXYf`U`Yg`Ui gdfcV]YfYb`"8 UVY]Yb`hghUbXYb`b]W`h`bi f`_Ògh]W`Yž
gcbXYfb`Ui W`k`i bXYfgW`ØbY`?Y_gYž`X]Y`]bX]j]Xi Y`j`Yfn]Yfh

k i fXYb"8]Y'J]Y'nU\`Ub'A Ò[`]W_X]hYbž'X]Y'HY][Y'ni `'_bYhYbž'ni
Zcfa Yb'i bX'a]h] YfgW_X]YXYbYb'Ni hUhYb'ni `j YfgY\Ybž'a UW_hY'X]Y
J YfUbghU`hi b[`ni `Y]bYa `VYgcbXYfYb'9f`YVb]g"

8]Y'?]bXYf`YfbhYbž'k]Y'a Ub'a]h] YfgW_X]YXYbYb'? ØW_X]Yb[YfÅhYb
i a [Y\hž'XUfi bhYf'A]I Yfž'<UbXfØ\ f[YfÅhY' i bX'gc[Uf`Y]bY
GdU[\Yhh]dfYggYž'k Ug`\bYb'b]W_h'bi f`XUg'6UW_Yb`Yf`Y]W_hYfhYž
gcbXYfb`]\bYb'Ui W_X]Y]bYb'9]bV`]W_]b`X]Y'Ui ZfY[YbXY'K Y'h'XYf
? ØW_X]Yba UgW_X]bYb'[Yk Å\fhY"8i fW_X]Ug'<UbX`]b[`a]h'X]YgYb
; YfÅhYb`Ybhk]W_Y'hYb`X]Y'?]bXYf`b]W_h'bi f`]\fY'a chcf]gW_X]Yb
: Å\][_Y]hYbž'gcbXYfb`[Yk UbbYb'Ui W_X]GY`Vghj YfhfUi Yb`]b`]fY
Y][YbYb': Yfh][_Y]hYb`]b`XYf'? ØW_X]Y"

9]bY`gØ» Y`6Y`c`b i b[

5`g`_fØbYbXYb'5VgW_X]i gg`XYg'?Y_g]6UW_Ybg`Xi fZhYb`X]Y'?]bXYf
6i VV`Y'K UZY`b`[Yb]Y» Ybž'X]Y'a]h]gY`Vgh[Ya UW_hYa `9]g[YZØ`h
k i fXYb"8]YgY`gØ» Y`6Y`c`b i b[`bUW_X]Yf`\UfhYb'5fVY]h'k Uf`ZØf
j]Y`Y`XYf`<Ø\Ydi b_h'XYg`HU[Yg"9g`k Uf`Y]b`gW_X]ØbYf`A ca Ybhž'U`g
X]Y'?]bXYf`UW_X]Yb'i bX`]fY`gY`Vgh[Ya UW_hYb`@YW_YfY]Yb
[Yb]Y» Yb`_cbbhYb"8]Y`Vi bhYb'?fYUh]cbYb`ZUbXYb'b]W_h'bi f
[fc» Yb'5b`_Ub[ž'gcbXYfb`gcf[hYb'Ui W_X]ZØf`ghc`nY'?]bXYfUi [Yb"

B UW`nk Y]Y]b`U`V`Ghi bXYb`Vi bhY`6Yhf]YVgUa`_Y]h'k Uf`Yg`XUbb
gck Y]h'8]Y'?Y_gXcgYbž'fUbXj c``[YZØ`h'a]h'XYb`gY`Vgh
[YVUW_YbYb`GW_X]hYbž`_cbbhYb'a]h'biUW_X]`<Ui gY`[Ybca`a Yb
k YfXYb"8]YgYg'9f`YVb]g`j Yfa]hY`hY`b]W_h'bi f': fYi XYž'gcbXYfb
Ui W_X]Y]bY`k Yfhj c``Y`9f]bbYfi b[Ybž'X]Y`X]Y'?]bXYf`a]h`]\fYb
: Ua]]Yb`hY]Yb`k YfXYb"

9]b`i`bj Yf[Ygg`]W_X]Yg'9f`YVb]g`ZØf'?]bXYf

æg[YgUa`h`\Uh'X]Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[`[YnY][hž'k]Y`k]W_X]h][`Yg`]ghž
?]bXYfb`dfU_h]gW_X]Y': Å\][_Y]hYb'ni `j Yfa]hY`b`i bX`]bYb`X]Y
: fYi XY`Ua`?cW_X]Yb'i bX'6UW_Yb`bÅ\Yfni Vf]b[Yb" `Gc`W_X]Y
J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`ghÅf`_Yb`b]W_h'bi f`XUg`; Ya Y]bgW_X]UZhj[YZØ`\ž
gcbXYfb`ZØfXYfb`Ui W_X]Y'?fYUh]j]hÅhi bX`XUg`K UW_X]Yb`j cb
: Å\][_Y]hYb"8]Ug'?Y_gYVUW_Yb`ja`DUfhmgYfj]W_X]`K ØbgW_X]f`k Ug

k Uf'Y]b' [fc» Yf'9fZc` [žXYf'g]WXYf'W] j]Y'Yb' _'Y]bYb'6ÅW_Yfb']b
9f]bbYfi b['V'Y]VYb'k]fX"

A]WXYU'U'i bX'C`j]U'GhfcdY` \UVYb'a]h']fYa 'DUfhmgYfj]W
K ØbgW'X]f'k Ug 'b]W'h'bi f'Y]bYb'C fh[YgW'UZZYbž'Ub'XYa ' ?]bXYf
VY]a '6UW_Yb'GdU» ' \UVYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'Y]bY'D'UhhZcfa ž'i a
k]W'h][Y': Å\][_Y]hYb'ni 'Yf'YfbYb"8 Ug'?Y_gYVUW_Yb'\Uh]b'XYb
'YhnhYb' \fYb'Ub'Dcdi 'Uf]hÅh'[Yk cbbYbž'VYgcbXYfg]'b'XYf
: Ua]'Y'i bX'nk]gWXYb': fYi bXYbž'U'g'Y]bY'A Ø['WXY]hž'_fYUhj] 'i bX
U_hj] 'ni 'gY]b"9g'ZØfXYfh'b]W'h'bi f'X]Y'?cWXY_ØbghYž'gcbXYfb'Ui W
HYUa UfVY]hi bX'gcn]U'Y' ðhYfU_h]cb'i bhYf'XYb'?]bXYfb"

8]Y'J YfUbghU'hi b['Ua ' - "'5i [i gh'ghY`hY'Y]bY'\Yfj cffU[YbXY
; Y'Y[Yb\Y]h'XUfž'XYb'?]bXYfb'[fi bX'Y[YbXY'?ØWXYbhYWb]_Yb
i bX'G]WXYf\Y]hgj cf_Y\fi b[Yb'bÅ\Yfni Vf]b[Yb"< m[]YbY']b'XYf
'ØWXY']gh'YbhgWXY]XYbXž'i a '@VYbga]hhY'j Yf[]Zhi b[Yb'cXYf
'fUb_\Y]hYb'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb" ; Ya Å» 'XYb'9a dZY\ 'i b[Yb'XYg
6i bXYgnYbhfi a g'ZØf'9fbÅ\fi b['fbNZ9Ł'gc`hYb'?]bXYf'j cb'_Y]b
Ui Za]h'f]W'h][Yb'< m[]YbYfY[Yb'j YfhfUi h[Ya UW'h'k YfXYb"8]Yg
VY]b\U'hYh'XUg'f]W'h][Y'K UgWXYb'XYf'< ÅbXYž'X]Y'Gui VYf_Y]h'XYf
5fVY]hgZÅWXYb'i bX'XYb'j YfUbhk cfhi b[gj c`Yb'la [Ub['a]h
'@VYbga]hhY'b" Gc`WXY'J YfUbghU'hi b[Yb'_ØbbYb'XUni 'VY]hfU[Ybž
Y]b'ZfØ\Yg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'X]YgY'H\Ya Yb'ni 'gWXYZZYb"

8]Y'F c`Y'j cb'? cWXYb'i bX'6UW_Yb']b'XYf
]bX`]WXYb'9bhk]W'i b[

?cWXYb'i bX'6UW_Yb'g]bX'b]W'h'bi f'bØhn`WXY
'@VYbga_dYhYbnYb/g]Y'hfU[Yb'Ui W'ni f'_c[b]h]j Yb'i bX
a chcf]gWXYb'9bhk]W_'i b['j cb'?]bXYfb'VY]"6Y]a ' ?bYhYb'XYg
HY][g'i bX'XYf'J Yfk YbXi b['i bhYfgWXYX`]WXYf'I hYbg]'Yb'k]Y
A]I Yf'i bX'< UbXfØ\ f[YfÅhY'UfVY]hYb'?]bXYf'Ub']\fYf': Y]ba chcf]_"
Ghi X]Yb'nY][Ybž'XUgg'gc`WXY'dfU_h]gWXYb'5_hj]]hÅhYb'XUg
J YfhfUi Yb'XYf'?]bXYf']b']\fY': Å\][_Y]hYb'ghÅf_Yb'_ØbbYb"
8UfØVYf'\]bUi g'ZØfXYfh'XUg'6UW_Yb'X]Y'?fYUhj]]hÅh'i bX'XUg
J YfghÅbXb]g'ZØf`WXYa]gWXY'F YU_h]cbYbž'X]Y'VY]a '6UW_Yb'j cb
'?Y_g!'i bX'?i WXYbhY][Yb'ghUhhZ]bXYb"

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`k]W`h][Yf`5gdY`_h]gh`XYf`gc`n]U`Y`K` Yfh`gc`W`Yf`
J YfUbg`hU`hi` b[Yb`"?"]bXYf`YfbYbž`]b`HYUa` g`ni` UfVY]hYbž`]\fY`XYYb`
ni`hY`Yb`i` bX`?ca`dfca`]ggY`Y]bni` [Y\Ybž`k`À`fYbX`g]Y`[Ya`Y]bgUa`
Ua`N]Y`UfVY]hYb`"Y`W`YfY`?Y`_gY`ni` VUW`Yb`" :hY[fUh]j`Yg`?cW`Yb`
_Ubb`Ui`W`X]Y`8]j`Yfg]h`h`i` bX`5`_nYdhUbn`]a`l`a` [Ub[`a`]h`
j`YfgW`]YXYbYb`?i`hi`fYb`Z`fXYfbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`k`Ybb`
j`YfgW`]YXYbY`F`YnYdhi`fYb`i` bX`HfUX]h]cbYb`VYUW`hYh`k`YfXYb`"

8 Yf`HfYbX`j`cb`?]bXYfVUW`!9j`Yb`hg`

8 Yf`HfYbX`j`cb`_]bXYfZfYi`bX`]W`Yb`J YfUbg`hU`hi` b[Yb`VY]a`6UW`Yb`
]gh`]b`j`]Y`Yb`XYi`hgW`Yb`Gh`X`hYb`]b`XYb`Y`h`hYb`]U`fYb`ghUf`_
[Ygh]Y[Yb`"J]Y`Y`?ØW`Yb`!`i` bX`6UW`_gW`i`Yb`V]YhYb`gdYn]Y`Y`
Dfc[fUa`a`Y`Ubž`X]Y`Ui`Z?]bXYf`Ui`g[Yf]W`hYh`g]bX`"8]YgY`9j`Yb`hg`
V]YhYb`b]W`h`bi`f`l`bhYf`U`hi`b[ž`gcbXYfb`g]bX`Ui`W`Y`]bY`
A`Ò[`]W`_Y]h`Z`f`9`hYfbž`]fY`?]bXYf`]b`Y]bYa`_fYUh]j`Yb`i` bX`
Y`ffY]W`Yb`l`a`Z`X`ni`i`bhYfgh`Ø`h`nYb`"

DUFU`Y`X`Uni`U`VYb`l`bhYfbY`a`Yb`i`bX`; Ya`Y]bgW`UZhYb`
VY[cbbYbž`X]YgY`5fh`j`cb`9j`Yb`hg`]a`a`Yf`a`Y`f`ni`bi`h`nYbž`i`a`XUg`
; Ya`Y]bgW`UZhg[YZ`Ø`ni`gh`f`_Yb`"J`cb`GW`i`Yb`ØVYf`
B`UW`V`UfgW`UZhgZY`ghY`V]g`]\b`ni`; YVi`fhghU[gZY]Yfb`XUg`
[Ya`Y]bgUa`Y`6UW`_Yb`k`]fX`ni`bY`a`YbX`U`g`Y]bY`UhfU`_h]j`Y`
5`_h]j`]h`h`Ub[YgY`Ybž`X]Y`i`fYi`XY`VYfY]hYh`i`bX`[`Y]W`nY]h][
k`]W`h][Y`@YVYbg`_ca`dYhYbnYb`Z`fXYfh`Gc`W`Y`Dfc[fUa`a`Y`g]bX`
b]W`h`bi`f`]b`XYf`Ua`]Y`i`bX`]a`i`fYi`bXYg`_fY]g`VY`]YVhž`gcbXYfb`
Ui`W`]b`XYf`?]bXYf`!`i`bX`š`[YbXUfVY]hž`k`c`g]Y`ni`XYa`XUg`
J YfUbhk`cfhi`b[gVYk`i`gg`hgY]b`gh`f`_Yb`_Ø`b`Yb`"

8 YhU]`g`

6 Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b`!U["XY`