

## A chc fUXi bZU``Ui Z'XYf' < YfUhg\_]fWk Yf GhfU» Y. 'æ [ [ Yf]b 'j Yf`Yhnh

9]b`A chc fUXZU\ fYf'j Yf`YhnhY`Y]bY'æ [ [ Yf]b`gWk Yfž`U`g`Yf  
g]Y`Ui Z'XYf' < YfUhg\_]fWk Yf`GhfU» Y`ØVYf\c`Yb`k`c`hY"  
9fa ]hhi b[ Yb`Ui ZYb"

5a`j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`GcbbhU[ `Ua`Yg`Ui Z'XYf' < YfUhg\_]fWk Yf`GhfU» Y  
ni`Y]bYa`VYXUi Yf`Wk Yb`J cfZU`ž`XYf`gck`c`\`XYb`A chc fUXZU\ fYf  
U`g`Ui Wk`X]Y'æ [ [ Yf]b`j]b`Y]bY [ YZ\`f]Wk Y`G]hi Uh]cb`VfUWk`hY`"I a  
Yhk`U`%%`(`) `I` \f`VYZ` \f`Y]b`\*)`!`Å\`f][ Yf`A`Ubb`a` ]higY]bYa  
A chc fUX`X]Y`GhfU» Y`]b`F`]Wk`hi`b [ `6c`ghYfb`"8Yf`HU[ `gWk]Yb`bcfa`U`  
ni`j Yf`Ui ZYbž`V]g`Yf`j Yf`gi Wk`hYž`Y]bY`\*,`!`Å\`f][ Y'æ [ [ Yf]b`ni  
ØVYf\c`Yb"

Æ`Y]bYa`i`bj`cf\`Yf[ YgY\`YbYb`A`ca`Ybh`\]bXYfhY`Y]bY`d`Øm`]Wk`Y  
6Yk`Y [ i`b [ `XYf'æ [ [ Yf]b`XYb`6]\_Yf`XUfUbž`X]Y`A`Ub`Ø]`Yf  
fY]Vi`b [ g`cg`i`bX`c`\`bY`Nk`]gWk`YbZU``Ui`gni`ZØ\`fYb`"@Ui`h`YfghYb  
6Yf]Wk`hYb`XYf`Dc`]nY]`\_cff][`]YfhY`X]Y'æ [ [ Yf]b`c`ZYbVUf`c`\`bY  
J`cfk`Ufbi`b [ `]\`fY`F`]Wk`hi`b [ `i`bX`k`i`fXY`Ub`gWk`]Y»`YbX`j`cb`XYa  
Ybh[ Y [ Yb`ca`a`YbXYb`A chc fUX`YfZUggh"

## 8 YhU]`g`XYg`I`bZU``g

Hfchn`XYg`GWk`cW\_g`ZØf`VY]XY`6YhY`][`hY`k`Uf`X]Y`YfghY`J`cf`gc`f [ Y  
Xi`fWk`XYb`F`Yhhi`b [ gX]Ybgh`gWk`bY``j`cf`C`fh`"I`ba`]hY`VUf`b`UWk`XYa  
I`bZU``a`UWk`hYb`g]Wk`X]Y`F`Yhhi`b [ g\_`f`Å`ZhY`XUfUbž`gck`c`\`XYb  
A chc fUXZU\ fYf`U`g`Ui Wk`X]Y'æ [ [ Yf]b`ni`j`Yf`gc`f [ Yb`"K`Å\`fYbX`XYf  
A chc fUXZU\ fYf`g]Wk`a`]h`Y]Wk`hYb`J`Yf`Yhni`b [ Yb`XUj`cb`hfi [ ž`Yf`]h  
X]Y'æ [ [ Yf]b`a`]hY`gWk`YfY`J`Yf`Yhni`b [ Ybž`X]Y`Y]bY`a`YX]n]b]gWk`Y  
J`Yf`gc`f [ i`b [ `b`chk`YbX][ `a`UWk`hYb"

8]Y`J Yf`YhnhYb`k i fXYb`i a [ Y\YbX`]b`Y]b`bU\Y[ Y`Y[ YbYg  
?fUb\_Yb\Ui g`[ YVfUWk h`i a `Xcfh`X]Y`YfZcfXYf`]Wk Yb  
6Y\UbX`i b[ Yb`ni `Yf\U`hYb"G]Wk Yf\Y]h`i bX` ; Ygi bX\Y]h`\UVYb`VY]  
gc`Wk Yb`J c fZ`Yb`cVYfghY`Df]cf]h`h`i bX`X]Y`gWk bY`Y`F YU\_h]cb`XYf  
F Yhi b[ g\_f`Z`hY`j YfXYi h`]Wk h`X]Y`K` ]Wk h][ \_Y]h`Y]bYf`i a [ Y\YbXYb  
<`]Z`Y]ghi b[ "

B YVYb`XYb`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`z`X]Y`X]Y`VY]XYb`DYfgcbYb`Yf`]hYb  
\UVYb`z`Yb`hghUbX`Ui Wk`Y]b`Yf\YV`]Wk Yf`GUWk gWk UXYb`Ua  
A chcfUX"8]Y`Dc`]nY]`VYn]ZYfhY`XYb`GWk UXYb`Ui ZYhk U`) "\$\$\$  
9i fc"5i Z[ fi bX`XYf`GWk UXYbg\O`Y`k Uf`Y]b`5VgWk`YddYb`XYg  
A chcfUXg`YfZcfXYf`]Wk z`k Ug`ni g`h`]Wk Y`i bUbbY`a` ]Wk \_Y]hYb`a` ]h  
g]Wk`VfUWk hY`i bX`X]Y`J Yf\_Y`fgZ`O`fi b[ `Ui Z`XYf`<YfUhg\_]fWk Yf  
GhfU» Y`j c fO`VYf[ Y\YbX`VY]bhf`Wk h][ hY"

: U\ fj Yf\ U`hYb`i bX`G]Wk Yf\Y]h`]a  
GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y`f`

8]Y`i a gh`AbXY`X]YgYg`J c fZU`g`k YfZYb`k` ]Wk h][ Y` : fU[ Yb`ni f  
G]Wk Yf\Y]h`]a` GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y`f`Ui Z`Gck c`\` : U\ffUXZU`fYf`U`g`Ui Wk  
5i hcZU`fYf`g]bX`[ Y\U`hYb`z`ghYhg`Ui Za Yf\_gUa`ni`gY]b`i bX`g]Wk`XYf  
dchYbn]Y`Yb` ; YZU`fYb`VYk i ggh`ni`k YfXYb`z`X]Y`UV`Yb`\_YbXYg  
J Yf\U`hYb`a` ]h]g]Wk`Vf]b[ Yb`\_Ubb" `bgVYgcbXYfY`XUg` , VYf\c`Yb  
j cb` : i » [ `Ab[ Yfb`i bX`F UXZU`fYfb`YfZcfXYfh`\O`Wk ghY`J c fg]Wk h`i bX  
Y]bY`XYZYbg]j Y` : U\fk Y]gY"

8 Ug`6Yk i gghgY]b`Z`f`X]Y`5i Za Yf\_gUa`\_Y]h`]a` GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y`f`  
\_Ubb`dchYbn]Y``@VYb`fYhYb"8 U\Yf`g]bX`gck c`\`  
5i Z`\_`Àfi b[ g\_Ua`dU[ bYb`U`g`Ui Wk`dfU\_h]gWk Y`GWk i`i b[ Yb`Z`f`  
: U\fYf`i bX` : i » [ `Ab[ Yf`i bYf`Àgg`]Wk z`i a` ]b`Ni`\_i bZi`À`b`]Wk Y  
J c fZ`Y`ni`j Yfa`Y]XYb`i bX`X]Y`G]Wk Yf\Y]h`U`Yf  
J Yf\_Y`fghY]`bY`a` Yf`ni` [ Yk`À`f`Y]ghYb"

Hfchn`XYg`i bYfZfYi` ]Wk Yb`5i g[ Ub[ g`X]YgYg`J c fZU`g`Yf]bbYfhi`bg  
X]Y`\Yi h][ Y`6Y[ Y[ bi b[ `Ui Z`XYf`GhfU» Y`XUfUb`z`k` ]Y`gWk bY`g]Wk  
G]hi`Uh]cbYb`AbXYfb`\_ObbYb`i bX`k` ]Y`k` ]Wk h][ `Yg`]gh`z`g]Wk`ghYhg`XYf  
Y][ YbYb`i a [ YVi b[ `VYk i ggh`ni`gY]b"9g`V`Y]Vh`ni` `cZYb`z`XUgg  
X]Y`6YhfcZYbYb`g]Wk`nY]hbU`j`cb`]\fYb`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`Yf\c`Yb`i bX

] \fY '@Y \fYb 'Ui g'X]YgYa 'i bYfk UfhYhYb '9fY][ b]g'n]Y \Yb '\_ÒbbYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY