

## GWX k Ybb]b[Yf'Ghfc\dUf\_'&\$&' . '?fYUh]j Y =XYYb'i bX'ZYgh`]WXY'Gh]a a i b[

5V'GUa ghU['k YfXYb']b'GWk Ybb]b[Yb'fi bX'&) 'Ghfc\Z][i fYb dfÀgYbh]Yfh": Ygh`]W\\_Y]hYb'a ]h'fY[]cbU`Yb'J YfY]bYb'i bX I bhYf\U`hi b['Yfk UfhYb'X]Y'6Ygi W\Yf"

± GWk k Ybb]b[YbžX]Y J cfZfYi XY 'Ui Z'Y]bY 'VYgcbXYfY 'HfUX]h]cb']gh gdØfVUf" '8]Y 'J cfVYfY]hi b[Yb 'ZØf'XYb 'À\f`]WkYb 
Ghfc\dUf\_Ui gghY``i b[`\UVYb 'VYfY]hg'gY]h'K cWkYb 'VY[cbbYbž'i bX X]Y '[YgUa hY'; Ya Y]bgWk UZh']gh']bj c`j ]Yfh" '5b'j YfgWk]YXYbYb 
CfhYb' ']b'GWki ddYbž'; UfU[Yb'i bX'UbXYfYb'\_fYUh]j Yb 
FØW\_ni [gcfhYb' '\UVYb'X]Y 'Ghfc\V]bXYf'fcVi ghY 
I bhYf\_cbghfi \_h]cbYb'Ui g' < c`n'i bX'A YhU```[YVUi h"'± XYb'`YhnhYb 
VY]XYb'K cWkYb'\Uh'XYf'DfcnYgg'XYg' Ghfc\'V]bXYbg 'ZUgh'hÀ[`]Wk 
ghUhh[YZ bXYbž'i bX'XUg'9f[YVb]g'j Yfgdf]WkhgWkcb'Yhnh 
VYY]bXfi W\_YbX'ni 'k YfXYb"

 $8 ]Y `nYbhfu`Yg`9j Ybh`k ]fX`Ua `GUa ghU[bUW\a]hhU[`YfÒZZbYh"`8]Y \\ Dfc!Ghfc\dUf_!; VF žX]Y`ZØf`X]Y`C f[Ub]gUh]cb`j YfUbhk cfh`]W\]ghž \\ k ]fX`X]Y`_i bghj c``Yb`Ghfc\Z][i fYb`Ybh\Ø``Yb"`\$`X]YgYa `\$J\f`g]bX \\ ni gÀm`]W\]j ]Y`Y`K Yf_Y`j cb`?]bXYfb`XUVY]ž`X]Y`Y]bYb`VYgcbXYfYb \\ 7 \Ufa Y`ni f`5i gghY``i b[`\]bni ZØ[Yb`k YfXYb"`6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf \\ 9k U`X`<c\Za Ubb`i bX`XYf`GdfYW\Yf`XYf`; VF ž`K YfbYf`GW\Yi V`Yž k YfXYb`XYb`: YghU_h`c\Z]n]Y```a ]h`Y]bYa `: UggUbgh]W\`Y]b`Y]hYb": Øf XYb`a i g]_U`]gW\Yb`FU\a Yb`gcf[h`XYf`A i g]_j YfY]b \\ GW\k Ybb]b[Ybž`XYggYb`?`\Ab[Y`X]Y`\YfVgh`]W\Y`5ha cgd\AfY`bcW\ j Yfgh\Af_Yb`k YfXYb"$ 

6YgcbXYfY < O\Ydib\_hY XYf 5i gghY ``i b[

 $9]bYf'XYf' < O\Ydib_hY'k]fX'X]Y'6YkYfhib['XYf'Ghfc\Z][ifYb']$ 

Xi fW. Y]bY?ca a ]gg]cb'gY]bž'X]Y'Ui g'XYb'6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYfb'i bX
J Yfk U`hi b[ ga ]hUfVY]hYfb'j cb'GhYhhYb'U"\_"A "'i bX'A Y» ghYhhYb
VYghY\h"8]YgY'; fi ddY'k ]fX'g]W\'Ui Z'X]Y'6Yk Yfhi b['XYf'bYi Yb
?i bghk Yf\_Y'\_cbnYbhf]YfYbž'XYfYb'9f[YVb]ggY'V]g'ni f
DfÀa ]Yfi b[ gZY]Yf'Ua '("'C\_hcVYf'[Y\Y]a 'V`Y]VYb"'8]Y'?Øbgh`Yf
\UVYb'X]Y'7\UbWYž']b'j YfgW\]YXYbYb'?UhY[cf]Yb'Ui g[YnY]W\bYh
ni 'k YfXYb' 'VYgcbXYfg'XUg'[fÒ» hY'Ghfc\\_i bghk Yf\_'k ]fX
VYgcbXYfY'5bYf\_Ybbi b['Z]bXYb"

8]Y X]Yg'À\f][Y J YfUbghU`hi b[ 'Z]bXYh'k]Y [Yk c\bh'VY]'XYf
< Yi VYf[\U``Y 'ghUhhž'k c 'XUg'[fc» Y 'NY`h'VYfY]hg'Yff]W\hYh'i bX'X]Y
6Ø\bY 'Ui Z[YghY``h'k cfXYb']gh"'9]b i bj Yfn]W\hVUfYf'HY]`'XYg
9j Ybhg']gh'X]Y '6Yk]fhi b[ž'X]Y 'Ua 'GUa ghU['j ca 'B UffYbj YfY]b
K UggYfgW\òd ZYf'ØVYfbca a Yb'k]fX"'5bgW\`]Y» YbX'k]fX'X]Y
: Yi Yfk Y\f'Ua 'GcbbhU['X]Y'; Ugh[YVYffc``Y'ØVYfbY\a Yb'i bX'\Uh
XUg'?fY]gj YfVUbX!GYb]cfYbcfW\YghYf'G][a Uf]b[Yb'ZØf'X]Y
I bhYf\U`hi b['j YfdZ]W\hYh"'8]Y 'YfZf]gW\YbXY'A i g]\_'k]fX'XUg
5a V]YbhY'XYf'5i gghY``i b['dYfZY\_h'UVfi bXYb"

- <sup>2</sup> ZZbi b[gnY]hYb XYf 6Yk]fhi b[. 'J ca '+" 'GYdhYa VYf 'V]g
   \* " 'C \_hc VYfž hÀ[ `]WX 'UV '%%"' \$ 'I \fž Ub 'K c WX YbYbXYb
   VYfY]hg 'UV '%\$ 'I \f"
- @j Y!A i g]\_'a ]h'j YfgWX]YXYbYb'5i Zhf]hhYb'j cb'6UbXg'i bX 6`Uga i g]\_\_UdY``Yb"
- 6YgcbXYfYg'9j Ybh 'A i g]\_ZYgh'XYg'A J 'GWk Ybb]b[ Yb'Ua '&&"'GYdhYa VYf'a ]h'; Ugh\_UdY``Yb'Ui g'K U`Xž'GWkÒa VYf[ i bX'?fi a VUWk"
- 9]b cZZYbYf G]b[UVYbXž cf[Ub]g]Yfh j ca ; YgUb[j YfY]bž
   Z]bXYh Ua \*\* GYdhYa VYf ghUhh"

8]Y'Cf[Ub]gUhcfYb'\cZZYb'Ui Z'[i hYg'K YhhYfž'ZfYi bX`]WXY
6Y[Y[bi b[Yb'i bX'nU\`fY]WXY'6Ygi WXYfž'X]Y'X]Y'Y]bn][Ufh][Y
: fY]`i ZhUi gghY``i b[' =XYYb'Ui g'Ghfc\ '[Yb]Y»Yb'\_ObbYb"'8]Y'Yb[Y
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'j cb'J YfY]bYbž'XYf': Yi Yfk Y\fž': ]fa Yb'i bX
Df]j UhdYfgcbYb'nY][h'XUg'\c\Y'A U»'Ub'; Ya Y]bgWXUZhgg]bb'i bX
9b[U[Ya Ybh']b'GWXk Ybb]b[Ybž'i bX'X]Y'JcfZfYi XY']gh'[fc»'Ui Z
XUqž'k Ug'X]Y'bÀWXghYb'' \$'HU[Y'Vf]b[Yb'k YfXYb"

## 6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "XY