

GJ 'G][a Uf]b [Yb 'Vf]``Yfh'YfbYi h. ' .%!G]Y [[Y [Yb 'G: ' < i bXYfg]b [Yb

8Yf'GJ 'G][a Uf]b [Yb 'VYg]Y [h'G: ' < i bXYfg]b [Yb ' .%i bX ZYgh][h'X]Y 'HUVY``YbZØ\fi b [']b 'XYf'6Yn]f_g`][U CVYfgWk UVYb"

9]b'k Y]hYfYf'G]Y ['ZØf'XYb'GJ 'G][a Uf]b [Yb '5a 'GcbbhU [' [Y`Ub [XYa 'HYUa 'Y]b'Y]bXfi W_gj c``Yf' .%!G]Y [' [Y [Yb 'X]Y'G: < i bXYfg]b [Ybž'k Ug'XYb'5i ZghY][Yf'Ub'X]Y'Gd]hnY'XYf E i U`Z]_Uh]cbg[fi ddY'K Ygh'XYf': i »VU``!6Yn]f_g`][U CVYfgWk UVYb'_UhUdi `h]YfhY""A]h'X]YgYa 'Xf]hhYb'G]Y [']b': c` [Y nY][Yb'X]Y'G][a Uf]b [Yfž'XUgg'g]Y'g]Wk ']b'X]YgYf'@[U'ZYghgYhnYb k c``Yb"

K Å\fybX'X]Y'A UbbgWk UZh']bg[YgUa h'ghUf_'Ui Zgd]Y'hYž [UV'Yg XYbbcWk 'Y]bYb' < U_Yb. 'HfU]bYf' < Y'a i h'i 'a Yf'k Uf'a]h'XYf 7\UbW'bj Yfk Yfhi b ['gY]bYf'Gd]Y'Yf'b]Wk h [Ubn'ni Zf]YXYb""6Yfy]hg]b'XYf'YfghYb' < U`VnY]h'\ÅhhYb'g]Y'X]Y': Ø\fi b ['XYi h]Wk Yf Ui gVUi Yb'a ØggYb"" ð'XYf'YfghYb' < U`VnY]h'a ØggYb'k]f'\Ø\Yf ZØ\fyb ž'a Y]bhY'I 'a Yf'i bX'j Yfk]Yg'Ui Z'X]Y'nU\`fy]Wk Yb i b [Ybi hnhYb'A Ò [']Wk_Y]hYbž']bgVYgcbXYfY'Xi fWk '?UX]f'9a fi `ž XYf'a Y\fa U`g'U`Y]bY'Ui Z'XYb'Hcfk Ufh'ni `]Yž'UVYf'XYb'6U``b]Wk h]a 'BYhn'i bhYfvf]b [Yb'_cbbhY"

8ca]bUbn'XYg'? Ud]hÅbg

8Yf': Ø\fi b [ghfYZZYf'_Ua 'gWk`Y]» `]Wk 'j cb'?Ud]hÅb'8Ub]Y` 5VXi `U\UXžXYf'a]h'gY]bYa 'YfghYb'Hcf']b'XYf'&%"A]bi hYž'Yfn]Y'h bUWk 'Y]bYa 'dfÅn]gYb'8]U [cbU'dUggž'X]Y'G][a Uf]b [Yf'Ui Z'X]Y G]Y [YfghfU» Y'VfUWk hY"" 5`g'?Ud]hÅb'\Uh'a Ub'Y]bY'VYgcbXYfY JYfUbhk cfhi b [ž'i bX']Wk 'V]b'Zfc\ž'a Y]bYb'HY]'XUni 'VY][YhfU [Yb

ni ` \UVYb ž'gU[hY`5VXi `U\UX`bUW`XYa `Gd]Y`"

⊖`XYf`nk Y]hYb`<U`VnY]h`k Uf`Yg`YfbYi h`5VXi `U\UXž`XYf`ni a `&.\$
hfUZž`bUW`XYa `Yf`g]W` [Y`_cbbh` [Y [Yb`X]Y`<i bXYfg]b [Yf`5Vk Y\`f
Xi fW`gYhnhY`i bX`d`f`Ān]gY`]bg`Ub [Y`9W`_gW`cgg" GY]bY`@Y]ghi b [
k Uf`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`ZØf`XYb`G]Y [" ` K]f` \UhhYb`j]Y`Y`7\UbW`bž`XUg
9f [YVb]g`bcW`XYi h]W`Yf`ni ` [YghU`hYb ž`gc`l `a Yf`"CVk c\`
5VXi `U\UX`Yg`VY]bU\Y` [YgW`UZž`h`Ā`hYž`Y]bYb`Xf]hYb`HfYZZYf`ni
`UbXYbž`k Uf`Yg`gW`Y]Y» `]W`9a fi `]ž`XYf`XYb`5VdfU`Yf`ni a ` `.\$
j Yfk YfhYhY`"8]Yg [YgW`U\`bUW`Y]bYa `gW`bY`Yb`?cbhYf`]b`XYf
+-`"A]bi hY`"

< i bXYfg]b [Yb`V`Y]Vh`]a `Gd]Y`

B UW`XYa `Yfa ØXYbXYb`Xf]hYb`HfYZZYf`XYf`G][a Uf]b [Yf`gW`]Yb
Ygž`U`g`cV`XUg`HYUa `X]Y`NØ [Y`Yhk Ug`gW`Y]ZYb`Y]Y» "
<i bXYfg]b [Yb`bU\`a `X]Y`<YfUi gZc`fXYfi b [`Ub`i bX`k i fXY
cZZYbg]j Yf`"8Ybb]g`<Y]» [Y`Ub [`]b`XYf` ,) "A]bi hY`XYf
5bgW`i gghfYZZYf`ni a `%.` " ⊖`XYb`YfghYb`&\$`A]bi hYb`\UhhYb`k]f
bUhØf`]W` ; `ØW`ž`XUgg`k]f`b]W`h`a]h`\$.`&`cXYf`\$.` `]b`F`ØW`ghUbX
`U [Yb ž`gU [hY`HfU]bYf`æ`bUh`Ub` ; i h\ž`XYf`gY]bYb`Gd]Y`Yfb
UhhYgh]YfhYž`Ui W`]b`XYf`nk Y]hYb`<Ā`ZhY`hfc`hn`XYg`F`ØW`ghUbXg`i a
XUg`Gd]Y` [Y`Āa`dZi`ni ` \UVYb`"

< i bXYfg]b [Yb`\UhhY`gY]bY`7\UbW`bž`gW`UZžY`Yg`UVYf`b]W`hž`X]Y
: Ø\fi b [`XYf`G][a Uf]b [Yf`k]f`_]W`ni ` [YZĀ`\fXYb`" ` K]f`a ØggYb
i bgYfY`Hc`fW`UbW`b`Y]bZUW`VYggYf`bi hnYb ž`a Y]bhY` ; i h\`"8]Yg
gW`Y]bh`XUg`A`chhc`ZØf`X]Y`_ca`a`YbXYb`Gd]Y`Y`ni `gY]bž`k Ā`\fYbX
X]Y`G: `<i bXYfg]b [Yb`k Y]hYf\]b`Ub`XYb`Y][YbYb`: Ā\][_Y]hYb
ZY]Yb`a`i`gg`"

8 Ug`Gd]Y`Yf [YVb]g`_cbbhY`g]W`gY\Yb`UggYb`"8Yf`GJ`G][a Uf]b [Yb
gYhnhY`g]W`a`]h` `.% [Y [Yb`X]Y`G: `<i bXYfg]b [Yb`Xi fW`"8 Ug`HYUa
j`cb`<i bXYfg]b [Yb`nY][hY`_Āa`dZYf]gW`Yb`9]bgUhmž`YXcW`V`Y]VYb
g]Y`]b`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXYb`A`ca`Yb`hYb`\]bhYf`XYb`9fk`Ufhi`b [Yb
ni`fØW`_"8Yf`GJ`G`\]b [Y [Yb`ghfU`\h`GY`VghVYk`i`gghgY]b`i`bX
HYUa [Y]gh`Ui`gž`k`Ug`Y]bYf`XYf`GW`ØggY`ni`]\fYa`V]g\Yf][Yb
9fZc` [`XUfghY`h`"

8Yf`5i Zgh]Y[`i bX`X]Y`_cbghUbhYb`@Y]ghi b[Yb`XYg`GJ`G][a Uf]b[Yb
g]bX`VYa`Yf`_Yb`gk`Yfh`G]Y`nY][Yb`ž`XUgg`Zf]gW`Yf`K`]bX`]b`X]Y`@[U
[Y`_ca`a`Yb`]ghi bX`XUgg`Ui`W`5i ZghY][Yf`]b`XYf`@U[Y`g]bX`ž`g]W`
[Y[Yb`YhUV`]YfhY`HYUa`g`Xi`fW`ni`gY`hnYb``8]YgY`GU]gcb`k`]fX
gdUbbYbX`i`bX`_`Øb`bY`ZØf`XYb`GJ`G`j`]Y`Y`k`Y]hYfY`dcg]hj`Y
`_`VYffUgW`i`b[Yb`VYfY]h`U`hYb`"

8]Y`F`c``Y`j`c`b`?`Ud]h`Å`b`8`Ub]Y``5`V`X`i` `U`\\`U`X

8Ub]Y``5VXi` `U`\\`U`X`gd]Y`h`Y]bY`Y`b`hg`W`Y]XYbXY`F`c``Y`]a` `9f`Zc`[`XYg
GJ`G][a Uf]b[Yb``5`g`?`Ud]h`Å`b`V`Ø`b`XY`h`Yf`b]W`h`b`i`f`X]Y
J`Y`fhY]X][i`b[gfY]`\\`Yb`ž`gcb`XYfb`]gh`Ui`W`c`ZYbg]j` `Y]b`k`YgY`bh]W`Yf
5bgd]Y`d`Uf`hb`Yf``A`]h`gY]bYa` `8`c`d`d`Y`d`UW`_`[Y[Yb`X]Y`G:
<i`b`XYfg]b[Yb`i`b`hY`fghf]W`Yf`gY]bY`:`Å`\\][_Y]hYb`U`g`Hc`fg`W`Ø`hnY
i`bX`J`c`f`U[Yb[YVYf``GY]bY`:`Ø`\\fi`b[`Ui`Z`XYa` `D`U`h`V]Y`h`Y`h`gY]bYb
A`]hgd]Y`Yfb`G]W`Yf`\\Y]h`i`bX`A`c`h]j`U`h]c`b`"

5VXi` `U`\\`U`X`ž`XYf`Y]bY``Ub[Y`Gd]Y`_Uff]YfY`\\]b`hYf`g]W` `\\`Uh`ž`[Yb]Y`»`h
[fc»Yb`F`YgdY`_h]a` `HYUa` ``Ni` `gY]bYb`Gh`Å`f`_Yb`n`Å`\\`Yb`b`YVYb
gY]bYf`hY`W`b]g`W`Yb`:`Y`fh][_Y]hYb`Ui`W`c`gY]b`ghf`UhY[]g`W`Y`g
J`Y`fgh`Å`b`Xb]g`XYg`Gd]Y`g``9f`]gh`VY`_Ub`b`h`XU`ZØf`ž`XUgg`Yf`b]W`h`b`i`f`Ub
k`]W`h][Yb`HfY`ZYfb`VYhY]`][h]gh`ž`gcb`XYfb`Ui`W`X]Y`:`Å`\\][_Y]h`\\`Uh`ž
X]Y`A`Ub`bg`W`U`Z`h`Ui`Z`Å`i` »`YfY`<`Yf`Ui`g`Zc`f`XYfi`b[Yb`Y]b`ni`ghY``Yb`"

5`_`hi`Y``Y`HUVY``Y`bg]hi`U`h]c`b`X`Y`f`6`Y`n]f`_`g`][`U` C`V`Y`f`g`W`k`U`V`Y`b`

B`U`W`X]Y`g`Ya` `G]Y[`\\`Uh`g]W`X`Y`f`GJ`G][a Uf]b[Yb`Ub`X]Y`Gd]h`nY`XYf
E`i`U`]Z`_`Uh]c`b`g[fi`d`d`Y`K`Y`gh[Y`g`Y`h`h``8]Y`g`]gh`Y]b`g][b]Z`_`Ub`h`Yf
:`c`f`hg`W`f]h`h`ZØf`XYb`5i`ZghY][Yf`ž`XYf`]b`XYf`j`Yf[Ub[Yb`Yb`GU]gcb`XUg
N]Y``\\`Uh`h`ž`XYb`?`UggY`b`Yf`\\`U`h`ni` `g]W`Yf`b``8]Y`U`_`hi`Y``Yb
Gh`U`h]g`h]_`Yb`g]b`X`j`]Y`j`Y`f`gd`f`Y`W`Y`b`X.`8Yf`GJ`G][a Uf]b[Yb`_`c`b`b`hY`]b
XYb`Y`h`h`Yb`Gd]Y`Yb`Y]bY`\\`c`\\`Y`Di`b`_`hY`Ui`g`VYi`hY`j`Y`fnY]W`b`Yb`i`b`X
g]W`Y`f`hY`g]W`g`c`a`]h`Y]b`Yb`D`U`h`i`b`hYf`XYb`VY`ghYb`A`Ub`bg`W`U`Z`h`Yb
XYf`@[U`"

8]Y`6`Y`n]f`_`g`][`U`C`V`Y`f`g`W`k`U`V`Y`b`]gh`VY`_Ub`b`h`ZØf`]`\\`fY`gdUbbYbXY

K Yhh_Àa dZY" HYUa g'k]Y'XYf'GJ 'G][a Uf]b[Yb'_cb_i ff]YfYb'a]h
YfZU\ fYbYb 'A UbbgW UZhYbžX]Y'ØVYf'j]Y'Y'ſ\ fY'\]bk Y['E i U']hÀh
i bX'HU'YbhY '[YZØfXYfh'\ UVYb"'8Yf'?Ua dZi a 'XYb'5i Zgh]Y['b'X]Y
bÀW gh\ Ò\ YfY '@[U'V'Y]Vh'gdUbbYbXž'XU'X]Y'HYUa g'X]W h
VY]Y]bUbXYf'Y]Y[Yb'i bX'YXY'Gd]Y'k cWXY'YbhgWY]XYbX'ZØf'X]Y
HUVY''Ybj Yf\À'hb]ggY'gY]b'_Ubb"

< YfUi gZcfXYfi b [Yb'ZØf'X]Y'G:

< i bXYfg]b [Yb

8]Y'G: '< i bXYfg]b [Yb'g]Y\h'g]W 'bUW 'X]YgYf'B]YXYf'U[Y'a]h'XYf
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b ['_cbZfcbh]Yfhž'X]Y'Y][YbY'@Y]ghi b ['ni 'ghY][Yfb"
Gd]Y'YfhfU]bYf'œbUh\Ub'; i h\Ài »YfhYž'XUgg'XUg'HYUa 'b'XYb
YbhgWY]XYbXYb'A ca YbhYb'XYg'Gd]Y'g'b]W h'_cbgYei Ybh'[Ybi [k
Uf"'8]Y'7\UbW'bj Yfk Yfhi b ['V'Y]Vh'Y]b'k]W h][Yg'H\Ya U'ZØf'X]Y
A UbbgW UZh'XUg'g]W 'b'XYb'V]g\Yf][Yb'Gd]Y'Yb'U'g'Y]b
k]YXYf_Y\ fYbXYg'DfcV'Ya '\YfUi g[YghY''h\Uh"

C dh]a]Yfi b [gVYXUfZ'VYghY\h']bgVYgcbXYfY']b'XYf'8YZYbg]j Yž'XU
X]Y'A UbbgW UZh'i bhYf'8fi W_: Y\Yf'a UW hYž'X]Y'j cb'YfZU\ fYbYb
; Y[bYfb'i bj YfnØ['W 'Ui g[Ybi hnh'k i fXYb"'8]Y'_ca a YbXYb
K cWYb'k YfXYb'YbhgWY]XYbX'gY]bž'i a 'X]Y'A cfU'XYf
A UbbgW UZh'ni 'ghÀf_Yb'i bX'g]W 'Ui ZY]bY'a Ò['W Y'?Y\fhk YbXY
]b'XYf''Ui ZYbXYb'GU]gcb'j cfni VYfY]hYb"

8YhU]g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY